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Devaluation Now Deemed Inevitable NATIONS AWAIT PARIS DECISION GOLD BLOC EXPECTED TO DISINTEGRATE

Paris, June 7.

The devaluation question overshadows all else in Paris.

However, M. Leon Blum, the new Prime Minister, has not indicated his policy in this matter, though he has announced reforms in every direction and three series of bills to accomplish his ends.

Devaluation, according to well-informed circles, is generally believed to be inevitable, and will probably start with one of two things: a gold embargo or inflation by printing money to the legal limit of thirty-three per cent. gold coverage, compared to the present sixty per cent. of coverage. Currency restrictions are also considered likely.

Inflation by printing seems to be the most probable course, since it would then be possible to simultaneously enforce restrictions on exchange.

Scrap metal is doing a huge exchange business. The British are buying frames with sterling and converting them into gold.

AMERICAN WATCHING

The United States is closely observing events in France, in the belief that devaluation of the franc is certain and abandonment of the gold standard probable. The United States has foreseen both eventualities and American financial interests have put their affairs in such shape that they will have a safe breathing-spell in which to determine the immediate results without seriously suffering.

It is considered the French situation, with the labour unrest, is almost parallel to that in the United States when President Roosevelt was inaugurated, therefore M. Blum's steps to meet the exchange and gold situations may be similar to President Roosevelt's.

America's chief concern is for the Dollar-Franc exchange, changes in which might seriously affect trade and finance generally.

Moreover, it is believed that devaluation of the franc must be followed by other gold standard nations.—United Press.

ANTHONY EDEN'S YOUNG SON



Little Nicholas Eden, whose resemblance to his father, Mr. Anthony Eden, British Foreign Secretary, is remarkable, is here seen snuggled at York Minister with his mother.

SILVER "BEARS" COVER

BUT FLUCTUATIONS
NARROW

NO REVIVAL OF DEMAND

Bombay, June 6.

Messrs. Merwanjee and Sons, in their silver review for the week ending yesterday, write:—

Fluctuations were narrow and were mostly accounted for by bears covering. An undercurrent of uncertainty was nevertheless noticeable owing to a continued absence of any signs of revival in the up-country demand.

The import activity in London was attributed to covering operations in the local market and has further been instrumental in depressing sentiment.

The up-country demand has averaged about 130 bars of silver a day.

A surplus of about 10,000 bars is now expected after the June settlement.

Shipments of silver afloat from London to Bombay at this week-end total £5,085,000.

The incoming mail steamer is bringing silver to the value of £120,000 from London to Bombay.

The principal feature of the week was the sharp advance in July/August Broch. The large short interest began to exert itself when several prominent operators bought heavily, forcing shorts to cover on expectations of a squeeze. The rise was accentuated by higher New York advices and further heavy buying. Subsequently, rumours of liquidation by a leading bulk operator caused a sharp reverse, which was partially off-set by the recovery in the markets abroad.

Japan has bought fairly. China was inactive, with Indian mills curtailing operations owing to difficulty in disposing of their production.—Reuter Commercial Service.

EMPEROR FLEES TO SAFETY ON BRITISH SOIL



Dignitaries welcomed Emperor Haile Selassie to British-occupied Palestine when he was forced to flee from Ethiopia before Italian bayonets. He was treated with cordiality and sympathy by the populace at Jerusalem, when he arrived from the port of Haifa, where he was conveyed by a British cruiser, H.M.S. Enterprise. The same warm welcome awaited him later in London. Here he is seen, with members of his staff, arriving at Haifa.

FRENCH STRIKES TO END

AGREEMENT
REACHED AT
CONFERENCE

SEARCH FOR SETTLEMENT

Paris, June 8.

A midnight conference of employers and employees' representatives reached an agreement to end the strikes which have paralysed the nation's industries for the past week.

A compromise on the wage and union issues is now nearer.—Reuter.

BLUM PRESIDES

Paris, June 8.

The strike settlement reached at midnight was the outcome of a day-long conference at which the Prime Minister, M. Leon Blum, presided.

The agreement signed by the representatives concerned provides for a seven to fifteen per cent. increase in wages, a forty-hour week, paid holidays and collective bargaining contracts.

It is hoped that the strike will be terminated throughout France within the next forty-eight hours.—Reuter.

TRIUMPH FOR BLUM

Paris, June 8.

The success of the industrial peace efforts is a triumph for M. Leon Blum, who has borne the burden of the crisis from the first hour of taking over the premiership. It was revealed by the Minister of the Interior, M. Salengro, late last night.

This morning the strikers in Paris alone numbered 300,000 and 250,000 more were out in the Department du Nord. It is anticipated that all of these will recommence work at once in consequence of the agreement.

At Valenciennes an agreement has been reached in the metallurgical industry, and 20,000 workers, occupying 70 factories, are expected to start work forthwith.—Reuter.

EARLIER EFFORTS

Paris, June 8.

With the Prime Minister, M. Leon Blum, acting as mediator, the conference of employers and workers' organisations reached a partial compromise to-day in their dispute over wages and unions.

The conference reached a partial settlement on the wages issue and the recognition of trades unions and work-shop committees.

The conference was unable to agree on the employers' demand that the return to work of all employees and the ending of the strikes should be a pre-settlement condition. The workers' representatives are conforming on this point at present but no decision has been reached.

Without awaiting the conclusion of negotiations, Paris building trade workers decided to strike to-morrow.—Reuter.

BLUE TRAIN STOPPED

Nice, June 7.

For the first time in history the famous Blue Train did not run to-night, owing to a strike of the employees of the sleeping cars.—Reuter.

PALESTINE PEACE EFFORTS FAIL

ARAB LEADERS VOICE DEFIANCE

Jerusalem, June 7.

The Emir of Transjordan, acting as peace-maker in the Palestine disturbances, lunched at Amman to-day with five members of the Arab High Committee. He suggested a cessation of violence in Palestine while the Royal Commission undertook to inquire on the spot into the Arab grievance that the Jewish immigration to Palestine had been such that the limit of absorption had been reached.

The Arab leaders replied that it was impossible to consider ending the strike unless the British Government agreed to change fundamentally its present policy and to suspend Jewish immigration.

In response to this expression of defiance the High Commissioner, Sir Arthur Wauchope, has taken immediate steps.

Seven Arab leaders, including Auni Abdul Hadh, Secretary of the Central Strike Committee, have been arrested. They will be held to a concentration camp.

The Mayor of Jaffa has been warned that unless the municipality resumes work immediately, the Councilors will be discharged and a new Council appointed.—Reuter.

MORE TROOPS ARRIVE

Jerusalem, June 7.

Another battalion of British troops has arrived here from Egypt to reinforce the garrison in Palestine.

The garrison forces now total six full British battalions, in addition to the Tank Corps, Engineers and Royal Air Force units.—Reuter.

G.O.C. BACK IN H.K.

His Excellency Major General A.W. Bartholomew, General Officer Commanding troops in China, returned to the Colony by the steamship Yehow yesterday from his tour of inspection in Shanghai, Tientsin and Peiping.

Lt. P. J. Howarth, A.D.C., remained behind for a short holiday, and Lt. Komphorne, R.W.F., is doing the duties of A.D.C. during his absence.

TYPHOON WARNING

The Manila Observatory, reporting at 8.15 a.m. to-day, states that there is a typhoon in about 125 Long, 21 Lat., moving north-west.

WORLD ANTI-WAR SOCIETY

CHURCHILL HEADS
BRITISH GROUP

WIDESPREAD ORGANISATION

London, June 7.

Mr. Winston Churchill, famous British politician, has agreed to become president of the British Section of the new Commonwealth Society, which aims at strengthening the League of Nations by creating an international police force and an Equity Tribunal for the peaceful settlement of international disputes.

Accepting an invitation signed by forty-five well-known members of all parties, Mr. Churchill declared that the alternative to the reign of international law, supported by ample force to make it respected, can only be a horrible war, and the probable ruin of civilisation.

"Your task is beset with difficulties and is exposed to mockery and misunderstanding," he declared, "but we should persevere, with faith."

The Commonwealth Society claims an increasing membership in Great Britain.

Groups have been founded in France, Germany, Holland, Hungary, Spain and Sweden.—Reuter Special.

REFORM SCHEMES OUTLINED

TEN-POINT PLAN
OF ACTION

BLUM'S FISCAL SYSTEM

Paris, June 7.

M. Leon Blum, French Prime Minister, to-day implicitly warned that he intends to remove all Fascist civil servants. He emphasised the French desire for peace and demanded a halt in Europe's armaments race, advocating consolidation of collective security instead.

He announced that next week he is introducing ten most urgent reform-bills. They include plans for a general political amnesty, a forty-hour week for workers, collective bargaining contracts, paid vacations for employees, the creation of a wheat control bureau, raising the school-leaving age and reform in the Bank of France.

This latter measure, it is proposed, would guarantee "a preponderance of national interest in the bank's management."

M. Blum plans to revise M. Pierre Laval's unpopular economy decrees.

SECOND SERIES

A second series of bills will be introduced later, says M. Blum, with the object of revising the unemployment fund system and pensions. They will also seek to provide farm relief.

A third series contemplates the simplification of the fiscal system and tax reforms.—United Press.

SEVEN BURNED TO DEATH

TWENTY SERIOUSLY
INJURED

SAN FRANCISCO TRAGEDY

San Francisco, June 7.

Seven persons were burned to death and twenty seriously injured in a hotel fire here to-day.

The disaster occurred in the heart of the crowded boarding-house district and was prevented from spreading with difficulty.—Reuter.

ST. LOUIS DEFEATS NEW YORK

SECURES HOLD ON
LEAGUE LEAD

YANKS WIN IN 16 INNINGS

New York, June 7.

St. Louis strengthened its position at the head of the National League to-day by defeating the one-time leaders, the New York Giants, six to three.

The Cardinals' hit twelve times against the Giants' best pitchers, and Collins clinched the game by smacking out a homer.

The Giants hit eight. Each team had one error.

Boston has commenced to climb again. The Braves stepped fast against the Reds, running up an eight-run total on twelve hits, a homer by Lopez assisting materially. Cincinnati could only score three times on fourteen hits. Each had one error.

Chicago Cubs, also challenging strongly in the last few games, won against the Brooklyn Dodgers, four to three. Each side had nine hits. Brooklyn had two errors and Chicago one.

Pittsburgh Pirates settled Philadelphia, six to two, in spite of ragged fielding. They had three errors. Sahr hit a homer, however, and the ten hits yielded well. Phillies had one error and seven hits.

BROWNS SUCCEEDED

St. Louis Browns, last-ending the American League, succeeded in beating their rivals for this honourable position. They won nine to five against Philadelphia. Cliff's homer turned the eight hits into a presentable total. Philadelphia also hit eight. They also had the best portion of five errors.

Chicago whipped Boston in a hard-hitting game, thirteen to five. The White Sox hammered out sixteen hits and were faultless in the field. Kreevich got a homer. Boston hit twelve times and had two errors.

The New York Yankees won a sixteen-inning battle against Cleveland, five to four.

Ruffing and Selkirk won the day with home runs. New York hit twelve and Cleveland ten, and the Yanks had one error.

Detroit took a close decision from Washington, ten to eight in the first of a double-header. Goslin hit a homer. There were thirteen other hits. Washington had thirteen hits and two errors.—Reuter.

SCHARNHORST'S ARRIVAL

The N.D.L. s.s. Scharnhorst will arrive here from Europe via ports at 10 p.m. to-day (Monday). She will sail for Shanghai, Taikang, Yokohama and Kobe at 11 a.m. Tuesday.

Police Constable C218, Wong Chung-tin, of the Hongkong Police Force, died in the Kowloon Hospital on Friday night. He was stationed at the Water Police Station.

Three cases of Typhoid and one case of Meningitis were reported to local Health authorities on Friday.

QUEEN ASTRID'S CHILDREN TO-DAY Being Brought Up Exactly As She Had Wished

NUDISTS WANT FREEDOM CAMPAIGN FOR EDUCATION "REFINED" SCHEME

More than 25,000 British nudists have launched an education campaign aimed at the "prudery" of the English people.

Miss Maria Lili, spokesman for the National Sun and Air Association who keeps her clothes on when she talks about nudism to newspaper reporters, admitted they faced a bitter fight.

For the average Englishman is more at home in a hard-boiled shirt than he is in his epidermis.

"But every month," she added, "the prejudice against nudism is growing more feeble and some day we will break down the wall of narrow-mindedness and have the same pure attitude toward nudism that they have, for instance, in France and Germany."

Miss Lili, an attractive young woman with auburn hair, has her offices almost in the shadow of the venerable St. Paul's Cathedral, seat of Britain's deep-rooted prudery. Only a few weeks ago the congregation of 1,000 persons at St. Paul's was scandalised when a young woman—later found to be a fanatic pacifist—walked silently down the nave, slipped off her cloak and stood naked before the altar.

"REFINED" PROGRAMME

The educational campaign, with thousands of pamphlets and a corps of speech-makers, will be conducted on a "refined" basis—no posters of naked girls basking in the sun.

Instead, the National Sun and Air Association will broadcast the invigorating, healthy life in the open air without any of man's impediments.

The greatest supporter of nudism in Great Britain—although he stoutly denies practising it himself—is George Bernard Shaw.

But he's pessimistic about the possibilities of turning out British nudists in mass quantities.

"Real nudism as practised in Germany and France is unpopular here and will be for a long time to come because we British people still cling to the desire for sex appeal," he said.

By innuendo, he inferred that an unclothed woman is about as alluring as a raw potato and that modern clothes are designed to accentuate sex appeal.

MARK TWAIN TO CONTRARY

Shaw's theory, incidentally, is contrary to that of the American humorist, Mark Twain, who once said "rather see Cleopatra without a stitch on than General Grant in full dress uniform."

Miss Lili said that Britain's nature-lovers are sincere devotees as is shown by the fact that the 25,000 converts were obtained in the face of stiff official opposition.

"In many towns we have tried to hire baths for nude swimming—that's the way everyone ought to swim—but authorities invariably have refused," she said. "The people who join our organisation definitely are not just out for a thrill."

"The majority of them are people with comfortable incomes, and some of them are almost millionaires."

"We are contemplating building a new colony this year at a cost of £20,000 and will select a site soon."

TENTATIVELY CHOSEN

It also was reported that one of the country's most modern and "finest appointed" nudist centres will be opened soon on the south coast opposite the Isle of Wight. Thirty acres of ground will be available and will include landscaped gardens, wild woodlands and a sea-water swimming pool.

Near Norwich a group of nature-lovers have purchased 300 acres of land for a camp.

The National Sun and Air Association reported that, among professional men, doctors furnished them the most recruits.

"And the number of clergymen in our ranks, including one bishop, already runs into three figures," added Miss Lili.

KING LEOPOLD'S CONSTANT CARE MOTHERLESS PRINCE WHO DOES NOT KNOW

Brussels, June 1.

THE three motherless children of King Leopold of the Belgians are being brought up exactly as their mother, Queen Astrid, wished them to be.

Princess Josephine Charlotte will be nine in October, Prince Baudouin is six in September, and Prince Albert was born on June 6, 1934, barely fifteen months before his mother was killed in a motor accident on August 29 last year.

Princess Josephine, tall, golden-haired, knows that her mother is dead. The boys do not. Prince Baudouin said to his sister recently: "When I am bigger I will have a motor-car to get mamma, who has been away too long."

Queen Astrid personally looked after her children, spending most of her time with them. She was often seen pushing a perambulator in the avenues adjoining the palace at Stuyvenberg.

The children were moved to Laeken Palace in September 1935. Their grandmother, Queen Elizabeth, widow of the famous King Albert, had the Stuyvenberg nursery copied exactly, and the same governesses and servants were brought in.

Their education follows Queen Astrid's method, which was the use of tutors daily under the supervision of their grandmother, their mother, or both.

The nursery is on the first floor of the Palace of Laeken. The children rise at seven, and are bathed and have light exercises before breakfast.

LESSONS

King Leopold often stops in the nursery to say a cheery "Good morning" before going to Brussels.

Princess Josephine Charlotte leaves Laeken by motor-car every morning at eight for school in the Palace at Brussels, which has four pupils.

These are the princess and three other children of the same age—Princess Van Zeeland's daughter, Baronne Snoy, and the Countess Van der Straeten Ponthoz, niece of the Belgian Ambassador to Washington.

At noon Princess Josephine returns to Laeken, and lunches in the nursery with her brothers. Sometimes she lunches with Queen Elizabeth and her father. In the afternoon she studies under tutors.

At five o'clock she plays with her brothers, and seldom plays with dolls.

EARLY TO BED

The children dine early in the nursery, and are in bed early. Prince Baudouin spends a calm existence, mostly devoted to playing.

The Prince likes bicycling in the palace grounds, and he received a bicycle shortly after Queen Astrid's death because she had promised it.

Prince Albert passes the days of any normal, healthy baby.

Queen Elizabeth devotes most of her time to her grandchildren, and King Leopold is with them whenever possible.

Queen Elizabeth goes to the nursery after breakfast, returns during the morning, superintends luncheon, and also keeps an eye on their studies, their play in the nursery during the afternoon, and their bedtime.

She insists that the children's education and recreation should follow the lines prepared by Queen Astrid.

She has been absent only fifteen days since Queen Astrid's death, and that was to visit her daughter in Naples.

Quads For Wife Of £4-A-Week Railwayman

New York, May 31.

Quadruplets—three boys and a girl—have been born to Mrs. Elsie Kasper, resident of New Jersey.

Their father, William Kasper, is a £4-a-week railway labourer. He and his wife were born in Germany.

The "quads" are in an incubator, and all are reported to be doing well.

"One of the clergymen, a rector, writes his Sunday sermons while he sits with a group of our nudists at one of our retreats."

SMALLEST ORGANISM FOUND

Questions closely bordering on the nature of life itself are raised by the discovery of a new organism, only a few millionths of a millimetre in diameter and the smallest yet known.

It was found in a London sewage at Hendon, Croydon, Hornsey and Finchley, and was described before the Royal Society, London, by Sir Patrick Laidlaw, pathologist to the Medical Research Council.

Eminent bacteriologists afterwards described the discovery as of "extraordinary interest."

One of the difficulties is to know how such a small organism could have the properties of reproduction without outside aid. Owing to this difficulty, there is a division of opinion among bacteriologists as to how viruses should be regarded.

The biggest viruses appear to be unquestionably living organisms. About the smallest there are doubts—merely because they are so small.

THRIVING TRADE IN DANGEROUS COMMODITY DARING THIEVES ROB REPTILE "FARMS"

Amongst many remarkable advancements which medicine and surgery have seen during the last few decades, none are more astonishing than those associated with snake venom. Since the dawn of man, serpents, venomous and otherwise, have been regarded with nothing but aversion and dread.

Recently, however, medical men have realised that snake venom may be converted into an anti-toxin whereby some of the world's most deadly reptiles have been made the instruments of healing as well as death.

During the past year the coagulant properties of snake venom, which usually lead to the victim's demise, have been more closely investigated and their potentialities utilised in combating that most baffling of ailments—hemophilia.

THE PRINCE'S "MILKED"

In the autumn of last year Dr. Burgess Barnett, the Curator of Reptiles at the London Zoo, and Dr. R. C. Macfarlane, of St. Bartholomew's Hospital, made known their initial success in this new use for snake venom and to-day steady progress is being made not only in this direction, but hopes are now entertained for the use of snake venom extracts in curing or at least allaying certain nervous disorders such as epilepsy.

As a result, venomous snakes at the London Zoo are regularly "milked" for the venom secreted in their poison glands and the deadly fluid converted into life-saving anti-toxins.

The snakes available in even the best stocked Zoo are, however, quite inadequate to meet the ever-growing demand for the venom, and as a result snake parks are springing up all over the world where venomous snakes abound. Such parks originated some years ago when the preparation of anti-snake venoms was recognised as a working possibility.

FIRST FARM

The first such park was that at Tix in Honduras, and another and much larger of long standing is the one at Sao Paulo, Brazil, under the direction of Dr. Amurari. Another park has been established under Mr. Fitz-Simons at Port Elizabeth in South Africa, whilst this year's recruit to the movement is a park controlled by the Haffkine Serum Institute of Bombay.

It is now known that the properties of snake venoms vary enormously according to the species, and therefore it is vital that every country abounding in deadly reptiles should have an institute and park devoted to its local snakes. Thus the Sao Paulo Institute deals chiefly with the rattlesnake, the Fer-de-Lance and the Bushmaster, that of Bombay with the krait and the cobra, while South Africa is chiefly concerned with the cobra, puff adder, and the notorious Mamba.

Snake parks to-day are fast being assessed at their true value, not as mere show sights for the curious, but as vital factors in the armoury of medicine.

The general lay-out of a snake park consists of a large enclosure surrounded by a moat filled with water and dotted with concrete shelters for the snakes. At the Port Elizabeth Park, which may be taken as a typical example, over a thousand snakes pass through annually, and the majority of these are venomous.

COURAGEOUS KEEPER

Johannes, the famous Basuto keeper of this institution, has been bitten on innumerable occasions. In his fifteen years of office, he has been all but killed sixteen times, and on one occasion rendered blind for a month by a spitting cobra. Familiarity with his fearsome charges appears to have bred in Johannes a mild contempt. He periodically lifts the mud in the surrounding moat for the coils of cobra, which frequently go wide. To the attendant the moat is a form of gold mine or savings bank.

The traffic in snakes has thus been created by the demands of medicine. The Port Elizabeth Park, for example, has a regular tariff, paying according to species and size, and all poisonous snakes brought in are accepted by the authorities. So well known is the park's generous payment for creatures otherwise of little value to the farmers that the authorities are frequently imposed upon, and have actually been burgled on several occasions.

Incredible as it may seem, men, both black and white, will break into the park at night, purloin the deadly reptiles under cover of darkness, and then by morning light, offer them as "new arrivals" to the authorities. Since it is not possible to mark snakes like birds, or even fish, such malefactors can only be brought to book if caught red-handed. Although the Kaiti boys are the chief offenders, the hero of the rogues' gallery is a young European.

In six months he stole scores of Boomslangs, deadly arboreal snakes which he disentangled from their roots in a dense shrubbery. He worked in pitch darkness, and had his hands and feet bare, such was the fact that the grounds was littered with puff adders. He was sentenced to a month's imprisonment, but, as the director admits, he merited the Victoria Cross rather than the punishment that was meted out to him.

Escape From Alcatraz—Death



Joe Bowers, who came to Alcatraz Island to complete 21 years of a 25-year sentence, died following his attempt to escape from Alcatraz Island Penitentiary in San Francisco Bay. He was the first to attempt to escape since the Federal Government took over the island. Bowers was shot by guards as he scaled a high wall on the island. This view shows Bowers' body being brought to San Francisco. Insert, Bowers.

Sir Patrick said that it was uncertain how the organisms should be classified. They resembled in some respects the organism of pleuro-pneumonia of cattle although there were striking differences bio-chemically.

Labour Women Supporting Voluntary Sterilisation TO AVOID CHILD SUFFERING TRANSMISSION OF BLINDNESS

By a large majority the National Conference of Labour Women at Swansea, last month adopted a resolution in favour of voluntary sterilisation of the unfit being legalised.

Dr. Caroline Maule (North Lambeth) moved the resolutions which urged the step for:

Persons mentally defective or suffering from mental disorder; Persons suffering from, or believed to be carriers of, a grave physical disability which has been shown to be transmissible; Persons believed to be likely to transmit mental disorder or defect.

The resolution added that any such measures should be subject to the safeguards proposed by the Brock Committee.

This was the Departmental Committee on Sterilisation, presided over by Mr. G. L. Brock. Safeguards proposed in his report in 1934 included a written authorisation by the Ministry of Health for every operation and the full consent of the patient, or parents or guardian.

TRANSMITTED BLINDNESS

Dr. Maule, who had an eye injury and whose face was bandaged, said that the voluntary sterilisation proposed would be not only for the mentally deficient and insane but also for those who had physical handicaps which could be transmitted to children.

Pointing to her bandage, she added, "If I were in a child bearing time of life, and found that this eye trouble of mine might be transmitted to any children, I should like to have the right of being sterilised."

She added that 14 kinds of blindness could be transmitted from parents to children, and people afflicted with any of them should have the right of being sterilised.

Referring to the Roman Catholic opposition, Dr. Maule said: "No one who feels very strongly on this question has the right to impose his views on Protestants or Agnostics."

Dr. Ethel Summerskill said that she supported voluntary sterilisation on purely medical grounds. "You may be told," she added, "that this question should be left to the medical profession. If you insist leaving these things to the medical profession you will not get justice."

Last year, at the meeting of the British Medical Association, when a doctor had the temerity to introduce a certain resolution, Lord Dawson of Penn said that those things much be left to the people, and the medical profession would follow.

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- 4.—The right to publish any or all of the entries in the Telegraph is reserved.

- 5.—Photographs which have been already entered in local competitions are ineligible.
- 6.—At the conclusion of the Competition, entries will be returned to competitors on application at this Office within seven days.
- 7.—No responsibility will be accepted for non-delivery, loss or damage.
- 8.—Photographs must not be less than Post-card size (excepting in the Children's Section) and the entry form should be lightly pasted on the back.

- 9.—No correspondence will be entered into in connection with the Competition.
- 10.—Entries in the Children's Section must bear the name, age and address on the entry form countersigned by a parent.
- 11.—No employee or member of any firm in the photographic trade is permitted to compete.
- 12.—Members of the Staffs of the Hongkong Telegraph and the South China Morning Post are not permitted to compete.
- 13.—The decision of the Judges shall be final.

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SHAREHOLDERS SATISFIED WITH STATE OF COMPANY'S AFFAIRS

YEAR'S ACTIVITIES REVIEWED

Satisfaction with the outcome of the re-organisation scheme of the Company, and with the state of the Company's affairs, was expressed by Col. H. B. L. Dowbiggin on behalf of shareholders at the fourteenth annual general meeting of Messrs. Lane, Crawford, Ltd., held on Saturday morning.

Presiding at the meeting, Mr. J. H. Taggart, Chairman of the Board of Directors, reviewed the activities of the Company during the past year, and announced that the Directors recommended that the sum of \$116,701.60, representing the balance of profit and loss account after allowing for depreciation, be carried forward to the next account.

Others present at the meeting were Messrs. R. A. Burton, D. C. Edmondson, E. M. Raymond, P. H. Suckling, S. T. Williamson (Directors), A. W. Brown (Manager), A. Sommerfeldt (representing Messrs. Linstead and Davis), Col. H. B. L. Dowbiggin, Messrs. W. L. McKenzie, H. L. Forsyth, F. C. Barry, E. Murphy, L. A. Ribeiro, and O. F. Ribeiro, Jr. (Shareholders).

Addressing the meeting, the Chairman said: The change of Auditors has been explained in the Directors' Report. The appointment of Messrs. Linstead & Davis to act in the dual capacity of Secretaries and Accountants to the Company brings relief to the management, and permits the application of more time to the supervision of the Store itself.

I will preface my comments on the accounts now under consideration with a brief reference to the capital reorganisation which was carried out during the year, and with the details of which shareholders are already familiar. You may recall that my predecessor, in his speech from the Chair last year, indicated that owing to various circumstances over which we had little or no control, heavy losses must be experienced in disposing of our stocks. In the scheme of reorganisation, therefore, provision was made to meet this loss by writing stock values by an amount of \$412,000.62, which represented the difference between book values and the then existing market values or, in some instances, residual values.

Loss Absorbed

That a heavy loss has been experienced is evident from the accounts but, thanks to the effect of a timely reorganisation, augmented by results of improved trading conditions during the last four months of the financial year, the loss has been absorbed. If you refer to the accounts, you find that from the Working Account for the year, there emerges a credit balance of \$191,912.76. From the foregoing, you will gather that the true trading results for the year are obscured by the influence of abnormal conditions arising from Capital Reorganisation carried into effect during the year, and by the vagaries of exchange. The factor of exchange in the first instance forced us to reorganise in order to meet a heavy loss, and latterly, since exchange has been pegged at or about its present level, has made more profitable trading possible.

To deal now with the debit side of the Profit and Loss Account—the charge for depreciation has been reduced by \$10,236.10 as compared with the previous year. This is the result of the reorganisation whereby substantial amounts were written off the book value of certain Fixed Assets. Adequate rates of depreciation have been applied.

Bad Debts amounting to \$3,701.80 have been written off, and the Reserve for Bad and Doubtful Debts maintained at a figure of \$10,000. If shareholders consider the turnover during twelve months, and the total amount of Debtors at the close of the year, I think they will agree that the loss under this heading is remarkably small.

The figure of Commission to Staff, although a charge against Working Account, is published for the information of shareholders. In computing commissions, the staff have been given the benefit of any profit arising from the sale of written down stocks since, in the opinion of the Directors, the work involved in disposing of these stocks was especially arduous. The efforts of the staff in clearing stocks were responsible in no small measure for minimising the losses for which we had provided.

Expenditure

Expenses of Reconditioning the Basement and Store, excluding the amounts spent on new Fixtures and Fittings and Restaurant Utensils, which have been shown as additions to Fixed Assets in the Balance Sheet, amounted to \$33,167.37. From this figure has been deducted the Reserve for Building Improvements of \$15,000, which appropriation was approved by you at the General Meeting held last year. This leaves a charge against this year's working of \$18,167.37, which your Board have decided to write off in total.

I think you will agree that the expenditure is justified both as regards the Cafe and the new layout in the Store, particularly on the Mezzanine Floor, to which I make further reference later.

To turn now to the Balance Sheet—there is little I can say to amplify the information clearly stated therein. The statement has been drawn up to give effect to the scheme of Capital Reorganisation which was carried out in October last year.

Total Fixed Assets show a reduction of \$32,235.55 compared with the previous year, due mainly to the effects of the reorganisation. The heaviest item of additions appears under Fixtures and Fittings and represents chiefly the cost of refitting the Ladies' Salon, the furnishing department and the Cafe Wiseman.

Building Improvements represents expenditure on the first floor of Exchange Building. Further expenditure of some \$20,000 has been met since the close of the financial year,

but your Directors are satisfied that the earning capacity of the building has been considerably enhanced as a result of these improvements.

Stocks, including stocks in transit, amount to \$525,524.10, a reduction of \$182,800.79 compared with last year. They are valued on the basis of cost or market value, whichever is lower. Measures have been taken to minimise the effects of redundancy or deterioration.

Sundry Debtors amount to \$107,235.55, an increase of \$406.21 over last year. The Reserve for Bad and Doubtful Debts has been maintained as a normal precaution against any unforeseen contingency, and I am satisfied as to the realisability of the Book Debts.

On the Liabilities side, the effect of the reorganisation is seen in the increased figure of Authorised Capital, the reduced figure of Subscribed Capital, and the elimination of General Reserve.

Loan Capital has been repaid to the extent of \$100,000, and now stands at a figure of \$1,300,000.

The higher figure of Trade Creditors is accounted for by the increased dollar cost of purchases due to the lower rates of exchange prevailing at the end of the financial year.

Better Prospects

Indebtedness to the Bank shows an increase of \$75,432.76. This increase should be considered in conjunction with the sums expended in reducing Loan Capital and additions and improvements to Fixed Assets. The conclusion is that the Company has emerged from its financial trials very creditably and, given a period of peaceful trading free from violent exchange fluctuations, I am satisfied that the cash position will rapidly improve.

It only remains to consider the balance of Profit and Loss Account, and reiterate the recommendations submitted in the Directors' Report that the balance of \$116,701.60 be carried forward to next account. From my comments on the Working Account and the revaluation of stocks on reorganisation, the obvious inference is that it would be palpably imprudent to consider any distribution until it is established beyond question that the Company, as reorganised, is capable of earning profits under normal trading conditions.

Having dealt with the accounts before you, I will now make brief additional references to the changes and improvements which have been effected in your organisation during the year under review.

On the closure of the Hardware, Office Equipment, and Shipchandler Departments, the Sports Equipment and Toys & Games Sections were transferred to the ground floor, and the space thus vacated was allotted to the Ladies' Salon and Furnishing Department. The additional area made possible the laying out of the ladies' salon on modern lines which offer every convenience to our clientele.

In the Furnishing Department the extra area has been utilised to meet the need for improvement in display space; model rooms have been built, and customers may now view furnishings as they appear in actual use. In passing, I would make mention of the fact that the show cases, furniture,

etc., which have been installed were made in our own workshops.

Further Alterations

Further alterations are in hand on the ground floor, where an improved layout of our Provisions, Confectionery, and Cake Departments, has been planned, and I feel I may say with every confidence that on the completion of this work, no better shopping facilities could be found in the East.

In connection with the alterations to the first floor of Exchange Building, the transference of our Cafe to the front basement premises has permitted the use of this area for renting purposes. The Company's offices, and those of Messrs. Linstead & Davis, our Secretaries and Accountants, are accommodated on this floor.

At the south end of the floor, directly connected with the Store, a Ladies' Cloak Room, Beauty Parlour, and Rest Room have been installed. The Beauty Parlour, which has been rented to a well known local specialist, is furnished with the latest equipment, and the adjoining lounge will be a welcome addition to the Store facilities as a retreat where ladies may, during the fatiguing hours of shopping, rest and enjoy refreshments in really delightful surroundings.

And finally, I would refer to the changes that have taken place in your Directorate since the date of the last General Meeting. Sir William Wilson, who has been your Chairman for many years, and Mr. E. J. Davies retired, and Messrs. R. A. Burton, D. C. Edmondson, P. H. Suckling, and S. T. Williamson, have joined the Board.

I now propose formally that the Report of the Directors and the Accounts for the financial year ended 29th February 1936, as presented, be adopted and, when this has been seconded, I shall be pleased to answer any questions that shareholders may wish to ask.

Seconders' Speech

Seconding the report, Col. H. B. L. Dowbiggin said:

Mr. Chairman and Gentlemen—I have listened with much interest to the Chairman's speech and I wish to thank you, Sir, for the very full report which you have submitted to shareholders—not only on the accounts but on the general activities of the Company during the past year.

I feel confident that I voice the opinion of shareholders when I express satisfaction with the outcome of your scheme of re-organisation and with the state of the Company's affairs as set out in the accounts now before the meeting. We appreciate the extraordinary trading conditions which the Company has had to contend during the past year, and we are prepared to accept the recommendations of the Board with regard to the disposal of the balance at credit of Profit and Loss Account. Thanks to the diligent manner in which our Directors applied themselves to the intricate problem of capital re-organisation, and to the co-operation and industry of the staff in clearing stocks, I feel the Company is in a stronger and sounder position than it has enjoyed for many years. In the process of re-organisation, shareholders agreed to sacrifice the sum of \$1 per share and I feel satisfied that this sacrifice will, in due time, bear its reward.

From a scrutiny of the accounts, I note that capital expenditure has been exceptionally heavy. I was inclined to criticise this expenditure but, only yesterday, I took the opportunity of inspecting the many improvements which have been effected throughout the store, in the cafe, and also on the first floor of our building. For the alterations and improvements which have been carried out, I can express nothing but approval and admiration. The cafe is most attractive, and well-organised, and its kitchen is up-to-date and above reproach. The general store is conveniently arranged and is, I believe, going to be further improved; the ladies' salon and furnishing department on the mezzanine floor offer every facility for shopping under conditions unrivalled by any store East of Suez; and the beauty parlour and rest room on the first floor, if I may venture to express an opinion, are a sheer delight. I wish to congratulate the Chairman and Directors



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REPORT ON Z. B. W.

SUMMARY OF BROADCASTS DURING MAY

Z.B.W.'s report for May states that actual hours of transmission totalled 270.29, of which 192.50 were devoted to European programmes and 65.75 to Chinese programmes as follows:

Morning transmissions, including commercial news and Church relays. European 62%; Chinese 2%.

Evening transmissions.—European 119%; Chinese 83.

Monthly percentages:—European, 65.59; Chinese, 34.41.

During the month the following items were broadcast:—Dance programmes 10, European studio concerts 31, Chinese studio concerts 5, European local relays 10, European Davenport relays (including news) 40, Running commentaries 1, Chinese lectures 6, European lectures 6, Chinese lectures 10, European children's concerts 4, Chinese children's concerts 9.

New licences issued during May totalled 217, while seven licences were renewed.

In addition to the programmes broadcast by Z. B. W., 13 European and Chinese programmes were broadcast by Z. E. K. on a frequency of 610 kilocycles as follows:—European, 10 hours; Chinese, 14 hours—making a total of 30 hours over Z.E.K.

on the thought and enterprise which they applied in remodelling this old established business on modern lines.

Our manager, Mr. A. W. Brown, I understand, goes on leave in a few weeks' time—a leave which has been delayed over a year owing to the re-organisation, and on behalf of the shareholders I desire to express appreciation of his hard work, and wish him a good holiday so that he returns to us in the best of health.

I have much pleasure in seconding the proposal that the report and accounts for the financial year ended February 29, 1936, as presented be adopted.

The proposal was carried unanimously. The next business before the meeting was the election of a director as Mr. J. H. Taggart retired in accordance with the Articles of Association of the Company.

Mr. P. R. Kevick proposed, and Mr. E. O. Murphy seconded, that Mr. Taggart be re-elected to the Board of Directors. The proposal was carried unanimously.

Messrs. Lowe, Bingham and Matthews were re-elected Auditors of the Company on the motion of Mr. F. C. Barry, seconded by Mr. W. L. McKenzie.

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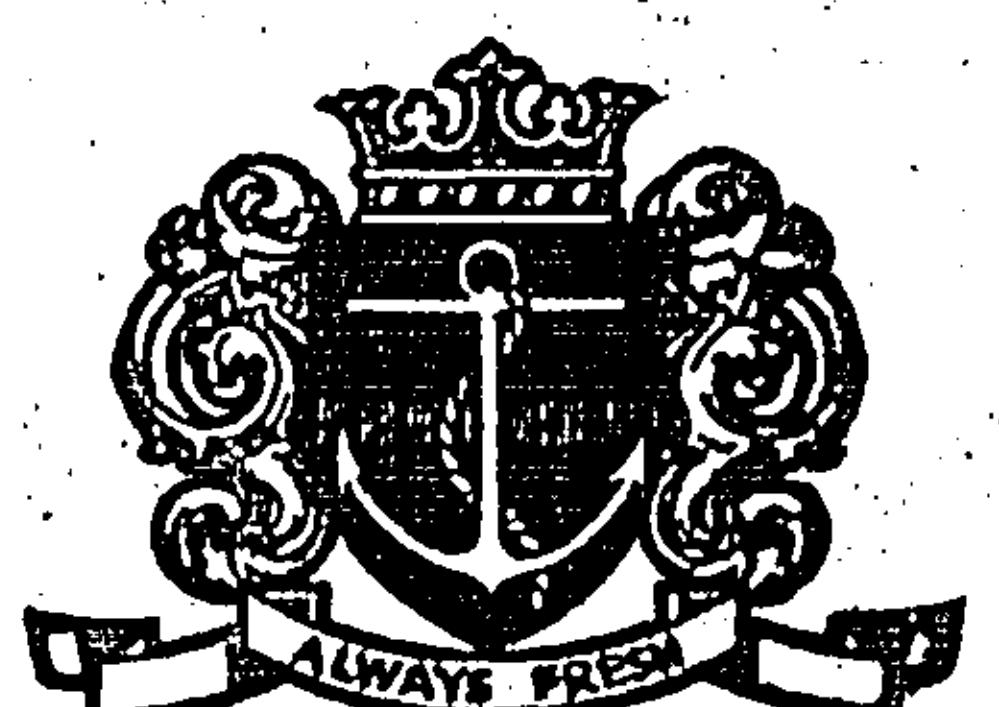
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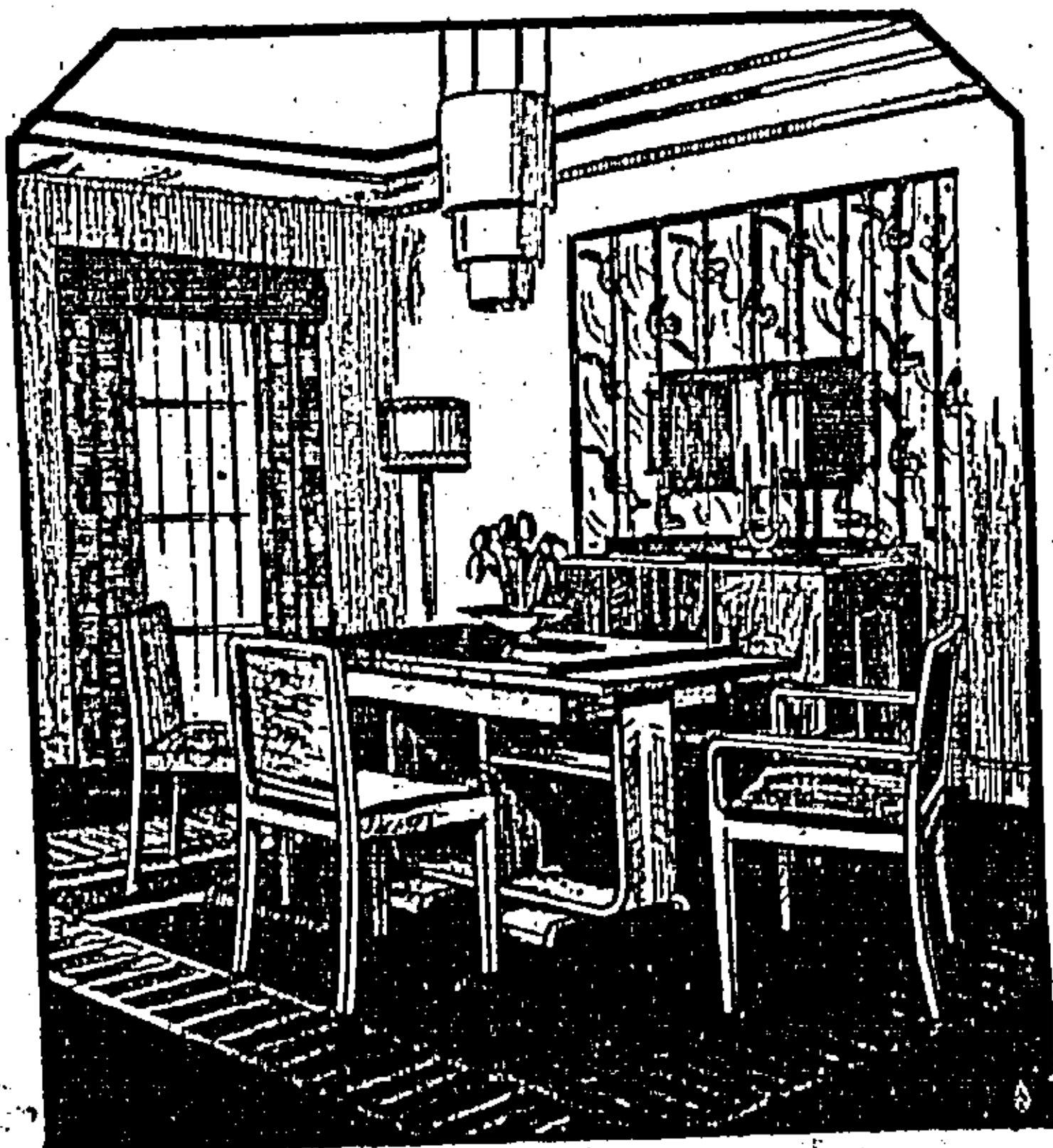
NEW LIGHT MUSIC FROM THE MAY "H.M.V." SUPPLEMENT

- B-8421 Don't let the river run dry Sung by Peter Dawson
Just keepin' on Sung by Peter Dawson
- B-8421 Vienna, City of my Dreams (Siczynski)
Stay with me for ever ("Giuditta") (Lehar)
Sung by Webster Booth
- C-2835 Gertrude Lawrence Medley—Parts 1 & 2
Gertrude Lawrence
- BD-334 Where there's you there's me Jack Hulbert
You're sweeter than I thought you were Jack Hulbert
(Both from the Film—"Jack of all trades")
- BD-335 Tap your tootsies (Film—"Jack of all trades")
Celebrate! (From the Film—"Limelight")
Jack Hulbert
- BD-332 My heart and I (Film—"Anything Goes") Evie Hayes
If you love me Evie Hayes
- BD-330 If I had rhythm in my Nursery Rhymes Sam Browne
The Star and the Rose Sam Browne
- B-8416 Faithful Jumping Jack (Hoykens)
Standchen (Hoykens) Marek Weber's Orchestra
- BD-331 Obstinat Alfredo Campoli & His Orchestra
Tango Habanera Alfredo Campoli & His Orchestra
- C-2833 "Follow the Sun"—Selection—Parts 1 & 2
(With Vocal Refrain)
Jack Jackson's Dorchester Hotel Orchestra
- BD-337 The Town Talks—Piano Medley Vivian Ellis (Pianist)
- BD-338 Reminiscences of Friuli—Paramount Theatre Organ
Foot
- BD-336 Songs of Songs (Moya) (Piano Accordion)
Ah, Sweet Mystery of Life (Herbert)
George Scott-Wood
- BD-339 Gershwin Medley Renara (Pianist)

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The Hongkong Telegraph.

MONDAY, JUNE 8, 1936.

BRITISH UNIVERSITIES

The general level of education in Great Britain is commendably high, and, since the War, successive Governments have instituted educational reforms of various kinds. The tremendous changes in social life have necessitated a broader view of the general problem of education, and it has been found advisable to extend the activities of the Universities so as to embrace in their scope more students from the wider masses of the people. National and local organisations have helped to provide a university education for a larger percentage of the population. The University Grants Committee now distribute, on behalf of the State, over £2,000,000 annually to British Universities, while a further grant of £600,000 is made by local authorities. During the past six years private persons have also made gifts to the Universities of a total value of £5,250,000. According to a report issued by the Committee covering the last six years, "despite two or three years of unexampled financial depression, the record of independent support and generosity has been a remarkable feature of the past six years." The grants-in-aid enable many students who, because of restricted means, could not otherwise do so, to benefit by a University education. Indeed, it is estimated that forty-two per cent. of undergraduates receive some kind of financial assistance. Whereas the Universities once housed only the sons—and a few daughters—of the professional and well-to-do classes, they are now mingling places of young men and women of every class. The humblest family may now cherish the ambition of sending the most promising of the children to a University. The report states, as a fact of the first order of importance, that a large part of the new increase in the number of students has come from the ranks of the people. "At least fifty per cent. of the students in the provincial Universities of the country began their education in the public elementary schools." British Universities

AZANA—Rebel President

By

J. LANGDON-DAVIES

• TELLING of the things that are Now Happening in Spain, Why they Happened, What they Mean.



AZANA, 54-year-old ex-civil servant, prominent litterateur, playwright, translator of Borrow's "Bible in Spain," came into political limelight as "And" of Republic after revolution which exiled King Alfonso

THERE has been elected almost unanimously a new Spanish President. He is a man who was nearly executed less than two years ago for unsuccessful rebellion against the State. Now, he becomes the symbol and the guardian of the Spanish Constitution.

What sort of a man is this Azana, and what has happened to make him the one man acceptable to Spanish public opinion as President?

There was a time when he was an extremist in Spanish politics, now most of his strength comes from the left of his own Liberal Republican position.

The hundreds of thousands of workers, who, dressed in their blue and their red shirts, Socialists and Communists alternately, marched with linked arms on May the First down the Paseo del Prado, while the statue of Velasquez, palette in hand, bent forward as if measuring them with his eye—these

are the Power that has chosen the bourgeois Republican, Azana, for their national symbol.

They have done so for one reason, that Fascism may not prevail, and on one condition, that Spain shall be increasingly the Republic of all Spaniards Who Work.

That is the implication which Azana must not forget.

Azana has been misunderstood by most Englishmen who have tried to follow the strange revolution of the Spanish Republic; for there is one curious thing about Spanish political life which must puzzle us. We are able to understand two kinds of revolution, one legal, which we ourselves practise whenever we use the ballot to change our Government; the other illegal, the French Revolution and the Russian being types of this second.

The fall of the monarchy was due to two separate episodes; first, there was an armed revolt, incompetently led and easily put down, leaving, one would say, nothing behind it but a few graves and ruined reputations.

Yet when a few months later the towns and villages of Spain proceeded to the election of their mayors and local councils, everywhere Republican candidates were swept into office; and before all the results were known, King Alfonso was crossing the Spanish frontier into permanent exile.

NOW the important thing to realise is that without illegal armed uprising, this electoral result would never have been. Spain could only put the Republican mark on the ballot paper by dipping her pen in the blood of martyrs.

The first two years of the Republic saw a group of enthusiastic amateurs, poets and novelists many of them, trying to reform several hundred years of rotten public life. They were incompetent and tactless; they lost support and left the way clear to the return in a new disguise of the old clique.

The Lerroux Government which followed was as corrupt as any other, so that Azana himself said that he preferred a king to such Ministers.

Spain had been led to hope for too much and conditions got steadily worse.

The revolt of October, 1934, was put down ruthlessly.

Everyone left alive who had had any complicity in the revolution was sent to prison for long terms of years. But on the prison ship in Barcelona harbour the guards saluted their prisoners whenever they came on deck.

"Why do you salute us?" one asked. "Because the result next time may be different and we would like you to remember our courtesy," was the reply.

Within eighteen months most of the prisoners had been transported by legal use of the ballot to the seats of government. The election of February of this year was an overwhelming victory for the Popular Front, so much so that the Right did the only thing left to them, they sulked and refused to vote at all.

But this legal revolution would never have happened had it not been for the illegal revolt so easily crushed less than two years before.

AND now Azana, implicated in two illegal revolutions, both of them grossly unsuccessful, is legally elected President without real opposition.

Will he have a peaceful six years of office? He has two dangers to fear. First, there is the ruthless though secret opposition of Fascist and pseudo-Fascist elements to the Right. Disunion is the chief characteristic of these. There is first of all the Catholic or more accurately the Jesuit party of Gil Robles, a Spanish Dollfuss; second, there is the Fascist Party of the Spanish Hitler, Calvo Sotelo.

Between these there is about as much cohesion as there was between Hitler and Dollfuss. Third, there are the clandestine royalists, and fourth a group

which would like to see a military dictatorship.

The second danger to the Azana regime will be the possible failure of its attempts to bring about the necessary reforms within the structure of a bourgeois capitalist society. The Socialist supporters of Azana are frankly doubtful of his being able to succeed.

All failures will be used as fuel by the implacable syndicalist opposition, for though anarchism and syndicalism are losing ground every day to Socialism and Communism, Spain remains the one country where anti-political syndicalism has a real following.

It is especially strong in the country, so that Azana's first task will be to see that whoever he appoints to take his present place as head of the Government continues at an accelerated pace the work of agrarian reform.

It is a paradox that in the highly legal Spanish republic, designed to help them by lawful means, peasants are not waiting for decrees before they take possession of the land, for by the time the red tape of bureaucracy could give it them legally, seed-time would be past and starvation be upon them.

Everywhere, therefore, to-day the land is going back to the peasant without due process of law. Peacefully for the most part, for the police are felt to be on the side of the workers and the peasants, a feeling which explains much of the calm and patience to be seen throughout Spain to-day. But in the six years of Azana's rule the law has got to catch up with the will of the people.

Azana's Spain takes its place among the democracies, none too many to-day, determined to stem the rising tide of dictatorial nationalism.

SIDE GLANCES By George Clark



"Come along, if you like, and maybe you'll pick up something for your book; but I won't have no time to sit around telling you a lot of romantic nonsense about the river."

DURING the elections of February the Puerta del Sol, Madrid's nerve centre, was over-shadowed by a colossal poster in the interests of Gil Robles. Photographic "montage" depicted Gil Robles pointing to a vast concourse of people and saying: "These are my Power."

The photograph from which the crowd had been constructed was recognised as being one of a mass meeting addressed in fact by Azana. The enthusiasts of the Left wished to burn it down; "No, leave it up," said Azana, "and let Madrid laugh."

Every day the thousands strolling in the Puerta del Sol and gazing up at the picture laughed more and more. They saw something American, or at least Hollywoodian, in Gil Robles' poster and something Spanish in Azana's way of treating it.

We may be quite sure that Azana will go about solving Spanish questions in a Spanish way; and we should remember that a part of the Spanish way is a profound respect for the reign of law provided the law seems just to the conscience of the people.

Spain to-day has perhaps the most constitutional and least corrupt Government on the Continent of Europe. All good Europeans will wish Azana well.

MEN AND THINGS ABROAD

A GENEVA
for the
NEW WORLD?

by W. N. Ewer



WASHINGTON has plans for something like an American League of Nations.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S coming visit to Ottawa and his "informal" talks with Mr. Mackenzie King and his colleagues may have considerable influence on Canadian policy.

I am not thinking of matters like the working of the trade agreement, or like the problem of the St. Lawrence waterway; but of more fundamental things.

The President's plan for something like an "American League of Nations"—intended to "supplement and reinforce the efforts" of the Geneva League in so far as the American Continent is concerned, is sure to be discussed.

Canada is not a member of the Pan-American Union and does not attend Pan-American conferences. But Mr. Roosevelt is anxious for Canadian co-operation; and that raises big issues.

Difficult Questions

CANADIAN opinion on Canadian external policy is to-day hesitant and uncertain.

By geographical and political fact, Canada is a member of three groups. She is a North American country; she is a partner in the British Commonwealth; she is a member of the League of Nations.

Which, weighing all the factors, both of sentiment and self-interest, is the

more important for Canada? On which should most stress be laid? To which, if and when choice is necessary, must preference be given?

Difficult questions, much debated by serious people in Canada just now.

The strength of feeling for the "imperial connection" is probably far less than most people here under-

stand. For a third of the population it has little significance. And even among Canadians of British descent the feeling of deep friendship for the Mother Country is tempered by a deep distrust of "British Imperialism."

The idea gains ground that the partnership with Great Britain and the other Dominions must—in international matters—be more and more a partnership between Member States of the League.

And—far more than is understood here—the Home-Leave affair (and especially the rather crude interpretations of it which reached Canada via the States) shook Canadian loyalty both to the Commonwealth and to the League.

The Explanation

SUSPICION of the motives and purposes of "British Imperialism" deepened; and the determination not to be involved in "imperial intrigues," either through London or through Geneva, grew.

Hence, largely, the Canadian volte-face on oil sanctions and the repudiation of the initiative taken by Dr. Riddell in November.

And hence the growth, in the most unexpected quarters, of a strong sentiment in favour of complete Canadian neutrality in any quarrel not affecting Canada.

With it a really strong "North American" feeling; a growing belief that for all practical purposes Canada must regard herself primarily

as a State of the American continent. Now the two most important themes of the President's "American plan" are pan-American co-operation and the working out of a "neutrality" policy.

So the importance of the Ottawa visit is pretty obvious.

More Than a Coalition

RECENTLY, in Belgrade the two East European groups both began their meetings, naturally enough because they overlap.

The older "Little Entente," formed in 1920-21, by Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia and Rumania, was at first a coalition to resist a possible Hungarian "war of revision."

Its title was invented by a Hungarian newspaper as a sneer, adopted as a compliment, and has now become an official title.

In 1933 it became something far more than a coalition, though far less than a federation: a sort of permanent partnership with regular meetings of the partners.

"We are not an alliance, we are not a federation, we are not a confederation. We have got the lawyers a new puzzle—to decide just what we are," said M. Fottich, the Yugoslav delegate laughingly to me.

But, then, he added, "can any lawyer define the British Commonwealth?"

Second Group

THE second group is the Balkan Entente, which is only just over two years old.

Jugoslavia and Rumania, members of the Little Entente, are members also of the Balkan Entente. Their third partner, Czechoslovakia, for obvious geographical reasons, is not.

Instead, there are Turkey and Greece.

It all makes it a little complicated, and probably quite unworkable in practice.

common sense, it works remarkably smoothly.

Of course, the Balkan Entente is still incomplete. It has only four members: there are six Balkan States, Bulgaria and Albania are outside.

That is because the Entente when it was made was rather uncertain as to its purpose.

There were two lines of thought. Some wanted a solid bloc of Balkan States, pledged to resist collectively any attempt by any outside State to interfere in or dominate the Balkans. They had their eye mainly on the danger of Italian penetration.

Others—and especially the Greek Government of the period—were especially anxious not to be drawn into any combination that would in any way be suspected of being anti-Italian.

They wanted the Balkan Entente to be rather like the original Little Entente—a barrier against any Bulgarian attempts at revision of the peace treaty.

Here's the Danger

SO Bulgaria had to stay outside. But the steady tendency is towards bringing her in and welding the whole of the Balkans into an organised whole.

Except, I am afraid, for Albania. Albania passes more and more definitely under Italian control. To-day its independence is little more than a fiction.

And while this state of things lasts it will certainly not be allowed to join in any group not completely dominated and controlled from Rome.

The danger is rather that, were Mussolini to emerge triumphantly from his Abyssinian adventure, Albania might become the jumping-off ground for some new enterprise. The statesmen who meet next week in Belgrade are well alive to that danger. There are no States any-



OTTAWA is soon to have a visit from President Roosevelt.

where to whom the League—and the strengthening of the League—is more important than to these two Ententes.

For some of them Hitler, for others Mussolini, seems the greater danger. But for all of them it is plain enough that their safety requires a real and a functioning "collective system."

Looking Ahead

NEGOTIATIONS are already going on for the profitable privilege of being host for the 1940 Olympic Games.

Rome, Tokyo and Helsinki are the candidates. And the odds seem at the moment to be slightly on Tokyo.

Count Baillet-Latour, chairman of the International Olympic Committee, who has been out on a voyage of inspection, has expressed himself quite satisfied with the arrangements the Japanese suggest.

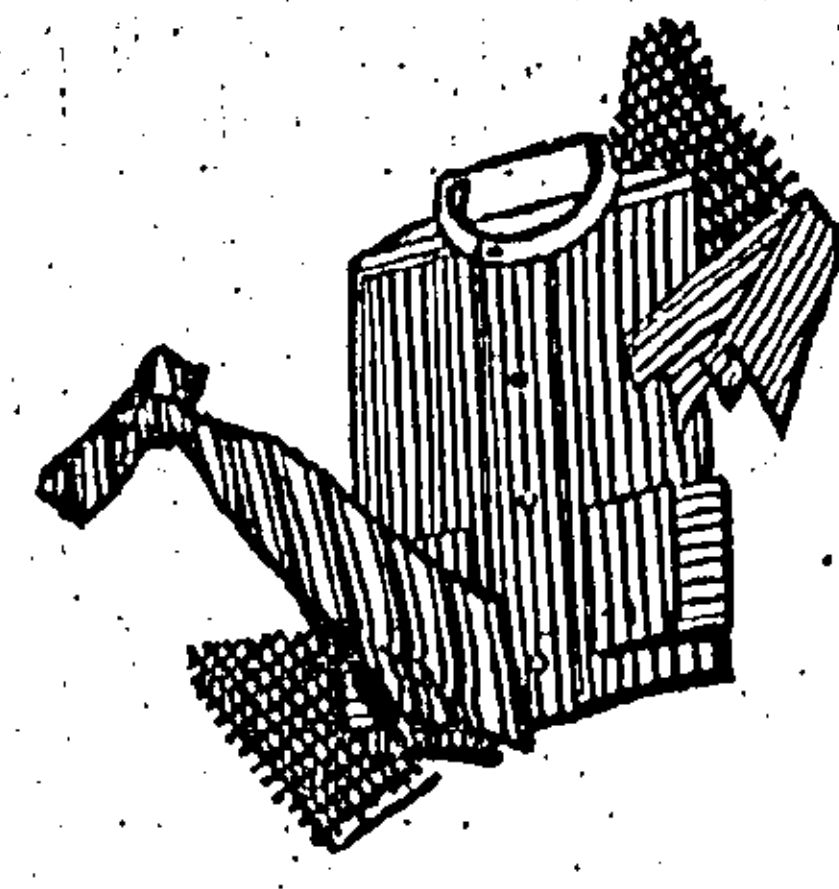
"Personally, I would be pleased if the Games go to Tokyo; but I have small authority," was his rather cryptic farewell remark.

Now he goes to Helsinki.

Latest Conveniences

A LITTLE belatedly—a jest from Geneva. You remember Alois's speech about Italy bringing to Abyssinia, not only the sword, but the plough?

"He should have said: 'All modern conveniences, including electricity and gas,'" was the comment of a delegate who must be nameless.

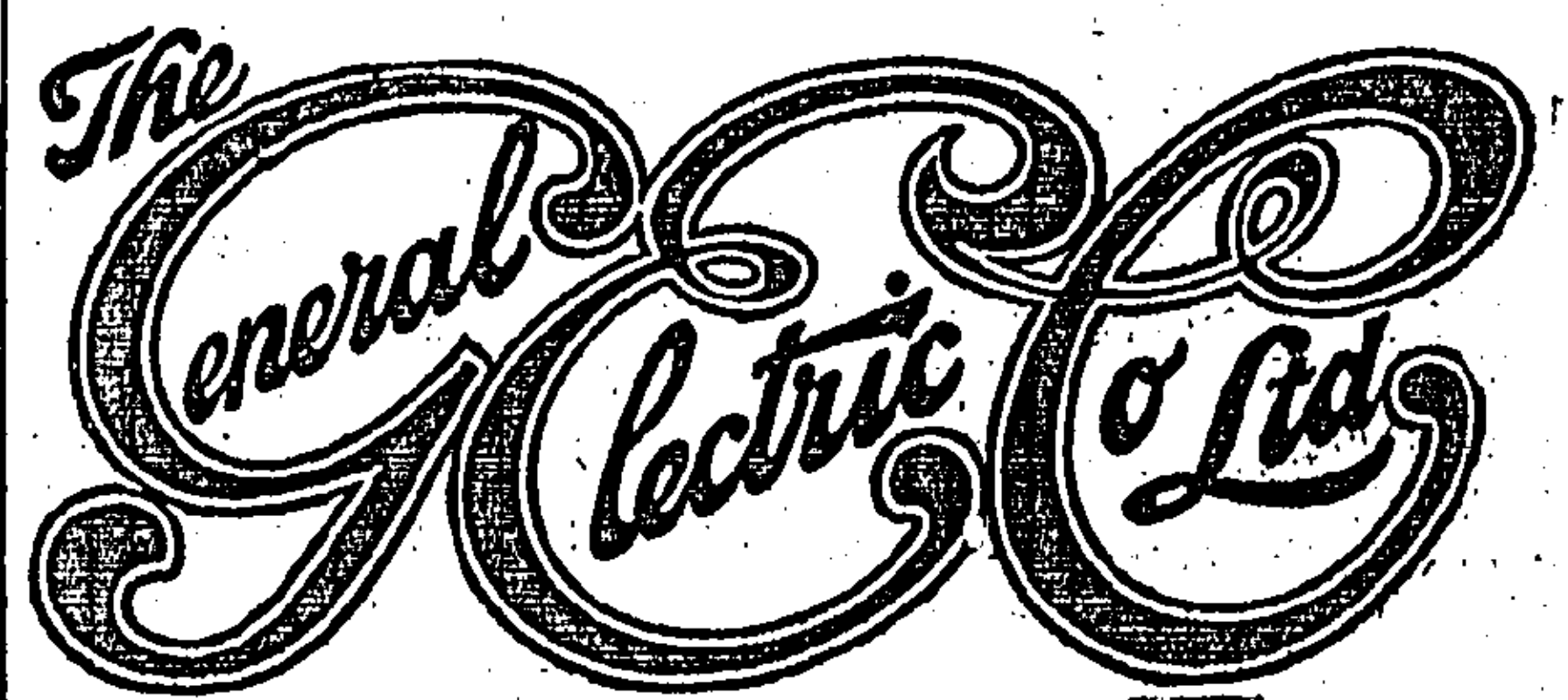
NEW
SHIRTS

Instead of the usual coloured stripes on a white background, these shirts have neat white stripes woven into backgrounds of gentle blues, browns and greys. In this way a quietly novel and very pleasing effect is obtained.

The material is a high quality poplin, and the shirts have two soft collars to match.

A nice assortment of plain or striped ties to tone.

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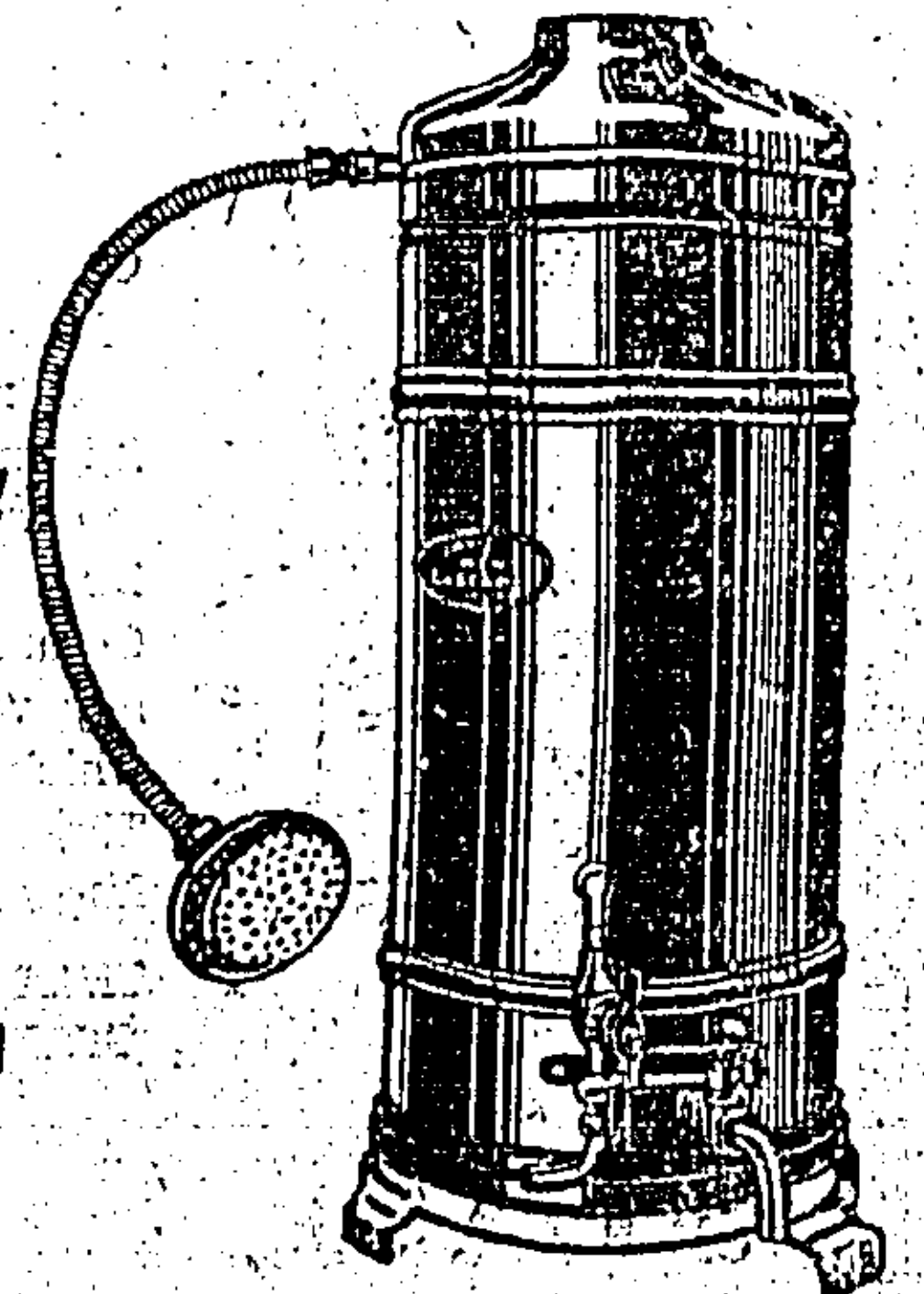
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SUN-
BATHING
MAY BRING
CANCERCHIMNEY SWEEP
AND BLONDES.
TAKE CARE!

Melbourne, May 25.

Blondes and chimney sweeps are among those probably more likely to contract cancer, thinks the chairman of the Treatment Committee of the Queensland Cancer Trust (Dr. L. M. McKillop).

The doctor's report, in which this was stated, was discussed to-day at the Cancer Conference.

Dr. McKillop indicated that blondes needed merely to guard against excessive sunbathing, because their skins burned readily and set up irritation. Chimney sweeps and those on certain other occupations had shown only a slightly higher incidence than the rest of the population.

The conference decided to make the following recommendations to the Commonwealth Government:—

(1) That the cancer problem be made a national question; (2) that a National Research Council be appointed; (3) that facilities at metropolitan and country centres for treatment and diagnosis of cancer be fully developed; (4) that every medical practitioner in country districts be placed in touch with facilities and methods of treatment studied by a committee specially appointed; (5) that it be the aim of each capital city to erect and maintain by Governmental aid, donation and paying patients' fees, an up-to-date institute for the treatment of cancer and research; (6) that State Governments realise the necessity for effective arrangements to develop facilities to bring patients to established centres for treatment; (7) that next cancer conference be held at Canberra and the following one in Sydney, and that famous international authorities be invited to attend.

Conference dropped the suggestion that for the present no more radium be purchased by the Commonwealth Government or State Clinics until the final report on mass radium therapy was issued by the Radium Commission.



Although he's an inch under 5 feet in height, Pedro Quinones rears up at great big bruisers and says: "Well, fight you and make you like it." Because the pugilistic "we" always means the fighter will do the fighting—and Pedro's fighter is 7 feet 4 inches high. He's Elmer Reichert, 16, and with Quinones is a member of a C.C.C. camp south of Klamath Falls, Ore.

POLICE CROONER MAKES A HIT

Jackson, Mich., June 1.

"Police headquarters," said Capt. Henry Stevens when he answered the phone. "Police headquarters. What can I do for you?"

"I think your amateur programme is swell, but I think you should have a little more variety," came from the other end of the wire.

"I don't get you," said the captain. "We're not having amateur programmes."

"I just heard one over your radio," said the strange voice. "I enjoyed it much more than the police calls."

Captain Stevens looked toward the radio room, when, out walked Officer Hutchinson with a very red face. "Gosh, Captain. Some one left the radio on and I've been in there singing to myself. What'll I do?"

"Nothing," said the captain. "cept you might learn another tune. Your listeners would like a little variety."

RED-WHITE-AND-BLUE-
SHIRTS FOR
"VARSITY MEN FORM
ROYALIST CLUB

Students at Melbourne University have formed a Royalist Club to uphold democratic principles and limit the influence of communism at the University.

Communism will be opposed by verbal warfare in lunch time lectures, "but not," as one member told *Austral News*, "by thuggery or by throwing opponents into the lake."

One of the professional staff is president, and the official dress will probably be a red, white and blue shirt.

PEACEMAKING IN
PAPUAFIERCE WAR OVER
WIVES

Peace-making among the Papuan tribes is a much simpler business than in Europe.

In his annual report to the Australian Government which is responsible for the administration of the territory, as Lieut. Governor (Sir Hubert Murray) tells how the assistant resident magistrate found three tribes at war.

The cause, apparently, was the unfaithfulness of one of the wives, but it had become complicated by stolen pigs and the refusal of a purchaser to pay for another wife after delivery and acceptance. The affair became ultimately so involved as to pass the understanding of even the natives concerned.

The magistrate decided to make peace, and the three warring factions were made to bring in three pigs and three spears. They laid the pigs side by side, and the three representative chiefs stood over the pigs and broke the spears, declaring that they would fight no more and adding that in future they would bring all their troubles to the government for settlement.

"The strange thing about these peace-makings," adds Sir Hubert, "is that they are often effective for quite a long time."—*Austral News*.

KITTENS AND RATS AS
PLAYMATES

One cat, her five kittens, and two rats live happily together as a family in the home of Rev. T. J. O'Donnell, at Hobart, Tasmania. The last two kittens have just arrived.

The kittens have been trained in such a way that they do not attempt to harm the rats, but to display the friendliest manner towards them. The cat and the largest kittens frequently hunt rats and mice, but in no circumstances, says *Austral News*, "will they attack the rat rats."

The annual Speech Day of the Diocesan Boys' School takes place on Friday, July 8, at 5.15 p.m. in the School hall, when the prizes and sports trophies will also be awarded. The chief speaker will be His Excellency the Governor, Sir Andrew Caldecott.

RADIO
BROADCASTRelay of Dance Music From
Cathay Ballroom

Z.E.K.—PROGRAMME

From Z.B.W. on a wavelength of 355 metres (845 kilocycles):
5-7 p.m. Dance Orchestra from the Cathay Ballroom.

7 p.m. Excerpts from Light Opera and Musical Comedy.

Vocal Gems—Lily of Killarney (Benedict); Selection—Monsieur Beaucaire (Rossini); Song—The Du Barry—"If I am Dreaming" (Milk-er); Helen—"The Shepherd's Song" (Offenbach); Heddle Nash (Tenor); Selection—The Merry Widow (Lehar).

7.30 p.m. The B.B.C. Wireless Singers in Two Concert Waltzes.

1. Wine, Women and Song (Strauss); 2. Morgenblatter (Morning Papers), (Strauss).

7.45 p.m. Instrumental Variety Items.

Saxophone Solo—La Precieuse (arr. Kreisler);Marcel Mule; Organ Solos—Medley of Old Songs.Leslie James; Piano Solo—Medley No. 2.Ronald Gourley; Banjo Solo—In a Southern Plantation.Ken Harvey; Accordion Solo—The Song of Songs.George Scott Wood.

8 p.m. Time, Weather, Stock Quotations and Announcements.

8.05 p.m. Chinese Studio Concert.

11 p.m. Close Down.

8.05-10 p.m. European Programme from Z.E.K. on a frequency of 640 kilocycles.

8.05 p.m. A Recital by Richard Crooks (Tenor).

1. Take a-morrow (Langenberg); 2. Macushla (Rowe); 3. My Song goes round the world; 4. O Song Divine.

8.18 p.m. Nat Gonella and his Georgians.

Fox-Trots—Jealous; Sophisticated Lady; Fox-Trots—Black Coffee; Lazy River; Fox-Trots—Edging English Hula; Oh! Peter—You're so nice.

8.38 p.m. Symphony No. 35 in D Major ("Haffner"), (Mozart).

9 p.m. Davenport News Bulletin and Announcements.

9.20 p.m. Albert Sandler and his Orchestra.

Softly awakes my heart—"Sargun and Dallah" (Saint-Saens); A Little Love, a little kiss (Sileus); Bird Songs at Eventide (Eric Coates).

9.30 p.m. Excerpts from "Piano Teacher".

9.47 p.m. Piano Duets by Arthur Young and Reginald Foresythe.

1. Roberta—Selection; 2. A Keyboard Medley.

10 p.m. Big Ben from Davenport.

Close Down.

(Continued on Page 4)

SIAMESE TENNIS PLAYERS PROVE THEIR WORTH

Beat Kowloon Cricket Club And Chinese R.C.

DAVIS CUP

SEMI-FINALISTS IN EUROPEAN ZONE

Germany, Austria & Ireland Qualify

London, June 7. The Davis Cup competition advanced another stage to-day and all but one of the semi-finalists in the European Zone are now known. Germany easily beat Argentina, Austria beat Belgium, Ireland defeated Switzerland and France and Yugoslavia are still fighting it out for fourth position.

At Vienna to-day Austria eliminated Belgium by four matches to one.

Germany won the first two singles and the doubles against Argentina, Von Cramm beating Lazzaroni 6-0, 6-0, 6-0, 6-0, and Henkel defeating Adrean Zappa 6-1, 6-1, 6-3, and Von Cramm and Henkel beating Castilho and Zappa 6-1, 6-2, 6-2.

In Paris, France, started badly against Yugoslavia, Christian Bousquet losing to Josef Palanda 2-6, 6-2, 3-6, 2-6, but Bernard Destremieu recovered ground when he defeated Franz Puncer in the second match of the day 3-6, 6-2, 7-5, 6-0, 6-7.

Ireland beat Switzerland after a hard battle in Dublin. The score was two matches all when McVeagh faced Eltner in the final encounter. The Irishman won a thrilling match 6-3, 4-6, 6-4, 11-9. Earlier on G. Lytleton-Rogers had lost to Fisher 2-6, 3-6, 2-6 but with McVeagh had won the doubles 5-7, 6-4, 6-1, 6-4.

Germany will meet Ireland in the semi-final, while in the other half Austria will contest either France or Yugoslavia.—*Reuter and United Press.*



W. Lawson (Bill) Butt.

Swimming Instructor For Lido

INNOVATION AT REPULSE BAY

Opportunity for the uninitiated to learn the art of swimming and for the experienced to improve their technique will be afforded at the Repulse Bay Lido this summer where W. Lawson (Bill) Butt, prominent Hongkong athletic trainer, has been signed up as swimming and diving instructor.

He will begin his duties on June 15 and will be available daily throughout the summer from nine in the morning until 5 p.m.

This innovation is certain to meet with success, promising as it does, to provide a much needed attraction.

Mr. Butt has had several years of experience in this type of work. In the Philippines and elsewhere he has built up swimming teams in club and school, and will now have opportunity to extend his activities.

In 1931 Mr. Butt was head of the Manila Central High School, taking entire charge of the track and field team and of the basketball squad. As a result the school jumped to the forefront in the inter-school competitions.

DESIGNED RECORD-BREAKING SURFBOARD

Immediately upon arrival in Hongkong he interested himself in the V.I.C. and was honorary swimming coach of the 1935 Interport team. At the close of the swimming season he took over the local Chinese American football team, which scored several notable successes.

He also introduced surf paddling to Hongkong and organised the first Kowloon championship, staged at Repulse Bay. There was an interesting sequel to this. Mr. Butt, who had specially designed a half-mile surfboard for the championships, afterwards re-designed it for a 100 yards race and sent the finished board to Tom Kinkona, Hawaiian champion surfboarder, who used it for a successful attempt on the world's 100 yards record. Kinkona established the new world record figures of 30 4/5 seconds on the Ala Wai Canal on last New Year's Day. The board is now back in Hongkong.

win, but they will have to be at their best.

Virtue Of Skilful Courtcraft

K.C.C. BEATEN BY STRATEGY

(By "Veritas")

Exceptionally skilful courtcraft and the ability to turn the slightest opening to full account was chiefly responsible for the Siamese tennis players winning their second match of the tour yesterday when they defeated Kowloon Cricket Club by two rubbers to one. This was a natural follow-up of their decidedly unexpected victory over Chinese Recreation Club on Saturday and was a satisfying demonstration that our visitors are well able to hold their own against the Colony's best talent.

The Siamese players relied almost exclusively on strategy to pull them through two very keen contested matches. Their loss of the third rubber was a natural. Muang Reong Vasanantana and Ranong, tired after a gruelling test against Guest and Grose could not maintain the pace against E. C. Fincher and Bodiker and lost in straight sets.

The results of the three matches read: Sanoh Varnankwara and Prachub Parandana (Siam) beat E. C. Fincher and G. Bodiker 7-5, 2-6, 6-2. Muang Reong Vasanantana and Ranong (Siam) beat A. E. P. Guest and F. Grose 4-6, 6-2, lost to Fincher and Bodiker 4-6, 2-6. Sanoh, suffering from a touch of fever, was unable to play a second match and Prachub was partnered by G. Clarke of the K.C.C. against Guest and Grose, the latter winning 6-4, 6-3.

NOT DEPENDABLE

While it is true that, stroke for stroke, K.C.C. appeared to be fully up to the Siamese, they had themselves to blame for defeat. Bodiker and Fincher were very erratic. The serious lapses were very erratic. The while players produced the fireworks, but the visitors were the more dependable and gave away fewer points on errors.

K.C.C. players usually selected vital game points to commit their mistakes. Fincher and Bodiker, for instance, looked safe to win the first set, but after establishing a useful lead with a break-through on service, their play became loose and the Siamese, by dint of careful strategy and very intelligent tactics recovered and won the set. Sanoh's innocent-looking, but highly effective manipulation of the racket scored most of the points for the victors in this match. The opposition quickly discovered that the ball could be returned to their feet and they exploited the short and sharp return of service with marked success. Sanoh also exhibited a delightful half-volley which forced weak returns for ace smashing.

The visitors showed a distinct partiality for the net and from there scored with smart "interior" and well placed volleys. Their attack off the ground was not so potent, while not one of the four displayed a service in keeping with the rest of their strokes.

MUANG THE MOST ATTRACTIVE

The most attractive view was Muang, who literally carried Ranong through to victory against Guest and Grose. This tall young man, who hits his forehand with the same grip and in the same manner as H. W. Austin, and has a backhand which is as rhythmic as Von Cramm's gives promise of a big future in tennis. Bodiker can be said to have the purest backhand drive in Hongkong, but Muang's stroke challenged comparison, and when it came to making consistently good returns, it was better than Bodiker's.

Muang showed he had a fine sense of anticipation when in the forefront. For his smashing he usually got both feet off the ground and put the whole weight of his body behind a punishing shot, while his volleys, on the whole, were slick and nailing-winning. He has more attacking shots than any of his compatriots, and it will be extremely interesting to see how he shapes in singles during the exhibitions on Thursday and Friday.

E. C. Fincher was the pick of the K.C.C. team. Bodiker was rather off form which may have been due to the very trying heat. Guest revealed welcome enterprise at the net and on this performance alone demonstrated that he is playing better this summer than for some considerable time. Grose had some very bright patches, but his efforts were not sufficiently sustained.

AT THE I.R.C. TO-DAY

ANOTHER MATCH FOR SIAMESE

The Siamese tennis players appear at the Indian Recreation Club this afternoon, when, encouraged by their successes to date, they should give another worthy account of themselves. They will meet with strong opposition from the Rumsjohn cousins, who depend on whether Sanoh has fully recovered from his slight indisposition.

Indian Recreation Club have selected S. A. Rumsjohn, H. D. Rumsjohn, A. H. Madar and M. O. Hosen for the match. Originally it was intended

Our Daily Golf Hint

The secret of balance, a proper grip of the ground, will put life into hitherto dead legs and many yards on to hitherto onanemic shots.

—P. A. T. L.

BIG LAWN BOWLS PROGRAMME

Pairs Championship Matches To-day

At the time of writing everything favours the first round of the Colony lawn bowls pairs championship being completed this afternoon. Six matches have to be decided including one which was left unsettled at the 13th head when the first attempt was made to play it off.

To-day's complete list of matches and the greens on which they will be played follows.

PAIRS

*F. Cheesman W. L. Walker 13
J. G. Gill A. H. H. Rose
C. Raza Pereira (Kowloon Dock Green).
C. Raza Pereira (Kowloon Dock Green).
C. Raza Pereira (Kowloon Dock Green).
C. Raza Pereira (Kowloon Dock Green).
C. Raza Pereira (Kowloon Dock Green).
C. Raza Pereira (Kowloon Dock Green).
C. Raza Pereira (Kowloon Dock Green).
C. Raza Pereira (Kowloon Dock Green).
C. Raza Pereira (Kowloon Dock Green).

*Match abandoned after the 13th head. Three singles matches are scheduled for this afternoon, the likely winners being Phillips, Maughan and Xavier.

The games are: D. E. Phillips v. M. J. Henderson. D. E. Maughan v. P. X. M. da Silva. H. E. Maughan v. P. X. M. da Silva. H. E. Maughan v. P. X. M. da Silva.

There has been a re-arrangement of one match in the open Singles Lawn Bowls Championship programme for this week. The fixture between P. J. Jones and A. Hyde Lay was originally arranged for Wednesday but as the Kowloon C.C. player has a rink game on that date the singles match has been brought forward to to-morrow. It will be played on the Hongkong Football Club's green.

On Wednesday in the Rinks Championship E. C. Fincher, R. G. Craig, N. J. Robinson and A. Hyde Lay of the Kowloon Cricket Club will meet W. L. Walker, S. M. Whyte, M. J. Henderson and G. H. Sherriff, of the Kowloon Bowling Green Club, on the Kowloon Dock R.C. green.

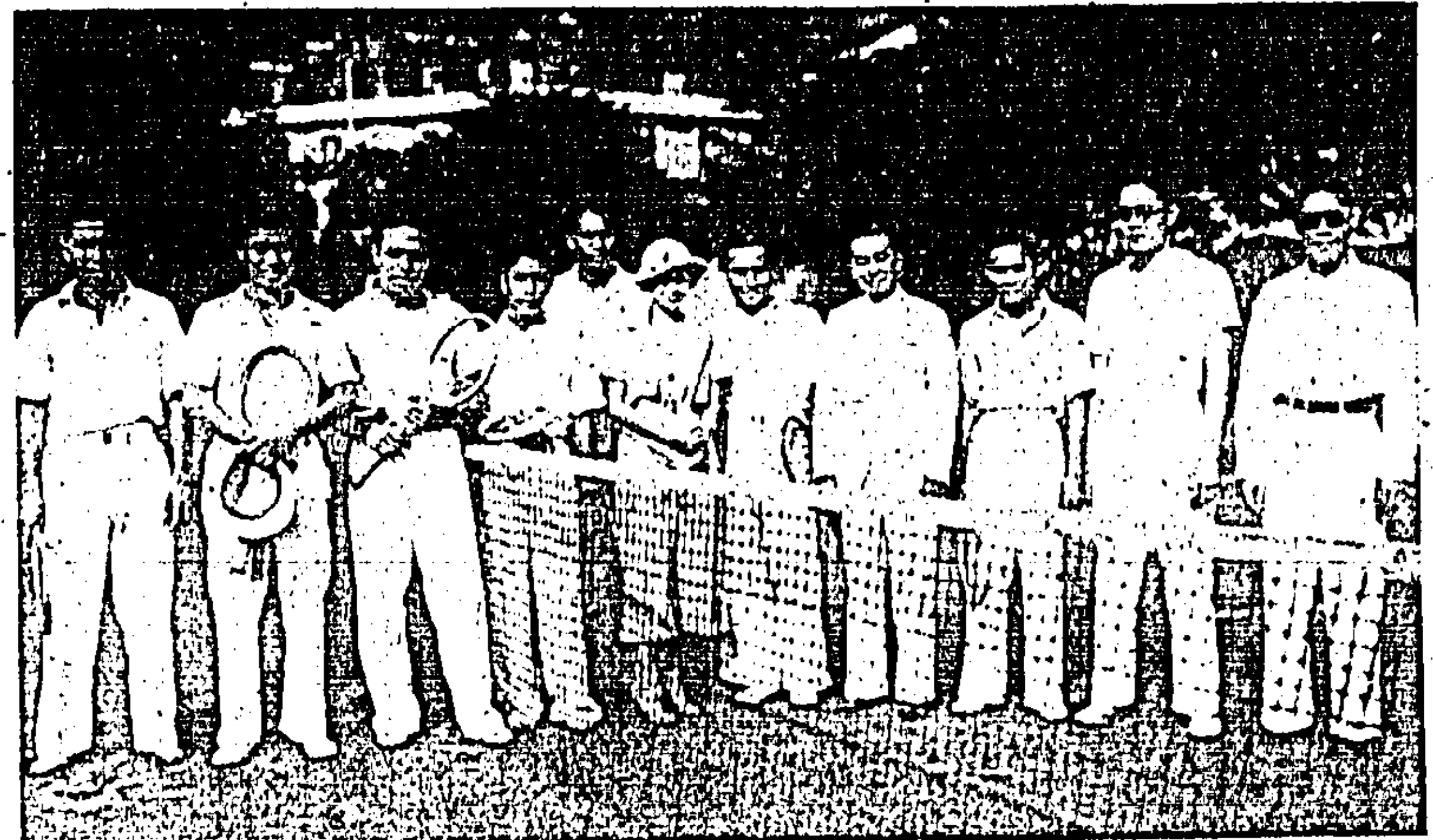
To-morrow afternoon J. S. Landell, A. S. Gomez, W. V. Field and R. F. An Luz of the Craigengower G.C. will meet J. Hosen, A. H. Rumsjohn, A. M. Wahab and A. O. Madar, of the Indian R.C., on the Hongkong Football Club's green.

BOWLING GREEN DEFEAT

RECREIO IN RINK MATCH In a first round match in the Lawn Bowls Open Rinks championship played on the Kowloon Cricket Club green yesterday morning, B. S. Rogers, K. C. Hamilton, J. S. Logan and J. G. Meyer (skip), of the Kowloon Bowling Green Club, defeated D. C. S. Alves, C. E. Roza Pereira, E. M. Remedios and F. X. da Silva (skip), of the Club do Recreio, by 21 shots to 10. The Recreio quartette led 6-2 on the fifth end but thereafter lost their lead. But with the score 16-9 in favour of Meyer's rink on the 15th head, the Recreio players scored a five and looked like overcoming their opponents, but were unable to. The Bowling Green added two twos and a single and made sure of the issue. In their score of 21, the winners had no less than seven twos and a three, while the losers a five and three twos.

that Madar should partner H. D. Rumsjohn and Hosen with Sirdar, but in view of the strength of Siam's first pair—Sanoh and Prachub—it is possible that the Rumsjohn cousins will team up.

The match starts at 4.30 and will follow the lines of the other contests, doubles only being played.



Group of the Chinese R.C. and Siamese tennis players who met in a match at Causeway Bay on Saturday. Reading left to right—Tan Wah-pul, Tai Yun-pul, Lu Ding-cheong, Ranong (Siam), Mr. Vilas Oastanand, Prachub (Siam), Mr. Vilas Oastanand (Trade Commissioner for Siam) Sanoh (Siam), Lu Tak-cheuk and Lu Tak lam. (Photo: Mee Cheung.)

Scottish Internationals Get Free Transfers From Aston Villa

THIRTY PLAYERS RETAINED

In view of Aston Villa's poor playing record, it was generally anticipated that there would be almost a complete clear out of players. This belief has not been borne out; indeed, unless there are some close season acquisitions, the team to represent Villa in the Second Division of the League next season will be substantially the same as carried the colours this season.

So far Villa have put the following on the open-to-transfer list: Gibson, Butcher (F.), Blair, Simpson, Kingdon, Martin, McLuckie, Smyth, Young, Jones, Williams.

Blair, Gibson, McLuckie and Williams cost the club approximately £20,000 in transfer fees. The first three named are Scottish internationals.

In April, 1927, Villa paid Patrick Thistle a fee of £7,500 for Gibson, and in December, 1934, secured McLuckie from Manchester City at a cost of £5,500, whilst another big sum was paid for Blair when he was obtained at the same time as Simpson, who is also on the transfer list, from Clyde in November, 1931.

McLuckie, whilst with Manchester City, played for Scotland against Wales in 1934, whilst Gibson and Blair have played for Scotland on several occasions.

Williams is another of Villa's expensive acquisitions. He was obtained from Huddersfield Town only in November last.

Norman Young, full-back, came to Villa from Redditch nearly ten years ago, but it was not until early this season that he was given an opportunity of showing his paces in League football. After two or three games he had the misfortune to be injured. Smyth is a centre-forward obtained by Villa last November from Peterhead Juniors (Glasgow), and Martin is an inside-forward secured from Huddersfield Town early last year.

William Kingdon, a native of Worcester, was playing with Kidderminster Harriers when he came under the notice of Aston Villa, and signed professional forms for them in March, 1926.

RETAINED PLAYERS

Villa's retained players for next season are: Goalkeepers: Morton, Middle-

Full-backs: Beeson, Robey, Latham, Cummings, Cobley. Half-backs: Gardner, Pritty, Masie, Allen, Callaghan, Hardy, Griffiths, Wood, Roberts.

Forwards: Phillips, Maund, Watkins, Kerr, Hodgson, Astley, Broome, Dix, Dean, Haycock, Houghton, Drinkwater, Palethorpe.

R. Butcher, who is a goalkeeper, is given a free transfer.

Surprise was occasioned when the Birmingham club's list of players retained for 1936-37 was issued. It did not contain the name of George Morrall, the tall centre-half who has done good work for the club for several seasons. In addition to Morrall Birmingham have not retained Moffat, Moore, Crawshaw, Cooper, Davis, Griffiths, Keene, Young, Tranter.

George Morrall joined the Birmingham staff from Allen Everitt, the Birmingham Works F.A. team in 1927, and made his first League appearance against Derby County on the Baseball ground on December 24 the same year.

Since that time he has assisted Birmingham in nearly 250 League matches, whilst he was also a member of the team that represented Birmingham in their one and only appearance in the F.A. Cup final at Wembley five years ago.

Moffat, the outside-right, came to Birmingham from Congleton Town in

ADDITION TO VILLA BOARD?

Shareholders Want An Increase

Aston Villa shareholders, at a meeting at the Imperial Hotel, Birmingham, decided to recommend an increase in the board of directors from five to seven.

After the meeting the secretary, Mr. "Archie" Brown, told a reporter: "We have decided to bring forward our annual meeting—usually held a fortnight before the club's annual meeting at the end of June—to give us plenty of time to consider the position."

"We are sending a requisition to the club suggesting an increase in the board of directors to seven. At present there are five, and we suggest an alteration in the articles of association to make the increase possible."

Mr. Brown stated after the meeting that it was felt that there should be at least two financial advisers on the board of directors.

December, 1933, and has had 17 outings with the first team.

Crawshaw, centre half-back, was secured from Accrington Stanley two years ago this month, and had three games with the League side last season.

BIRMINGHAM'S RETENTIONS The player retained by Birmingham for next season are: Goal:—Hibbs, Clark, Turner.

Backs:—Barkas, Steel, Trigg, Hughes, Sykes, (E. A.).

Half backs:—Stoker, Fillingham, Sykes (J.), Loughran, Lilley, Butler, Lea, Olney, Derbyshire.

Forwards:—White, Jennings, Devine, Dearson, Jones, Harris, Small, Guest, Morris, Richardson, Clarke.

COVENTRY CITY'S BOOKINGS Coventry City's retained list contains the names of 24 players who have been offered terms. They are:

Kent:—166 (Wellard 7 for 61); Somerset:—81 for 6.

Essex:—471 (Voce 5 for 54); Nottingham:—11 for one.

Leicester:—127 for nine wickets. Gloucester:—328 for seven wickets (Barnett 132).

Surrey:—161 (L. Hopwood 7 for 53); Lancashire 61 for 1.

Indians:—35 (Simlles 4 for 20); Yorkshire 182 for 7.

Hampshire:—110 for 4.—*Reuter.*

Goalkeepers: Morgan, Pearson, Wood, Full-backs: Astley, Brown, Smith, and Elliot. Half-backs: Frith, McCaughey, Mason, Curtis, Boleau, and Armeson. Forwards: McNeary, Pritchard, Lauderdale, Barrett, Horton, Crawley, Lager, Jones, Lake, Liddle, and Filton.

Webb and Watson are on the open transfer list, and Brook, Tweed, Hall and Simms are on the free transfer list.

Low Scoring In County Cricket

London, June 6. The Indian cricketers touring England made a sorry show to-day when they commenced their match against Yorkshire. Against the champion county's varied attack, the tourists were dismissed for only 86 runs in their first innings, Smalles being the most successful bowler with four wickets for 26 runs. In reply, Yorkshire made 182 for seven wickets when "stumps" were drawn.

Rain again interfered with some matches. Leicester had lost nine wickets for only 127 runs when play ceased, while Hampshire had scored only 110 for four wickets when the game had to be abandoned.

Scores at close of play to-day were: Middlesex:—192 (R.W.V. Robins 77; Clark 7 for 68); Northants:—55 for 5.

Kent:—166 (Wellard 7 for 61); Somerset:—81 for 6.

Essex:—471 (Voce 5 for 54); Nottingham:—11 for one.

Leicester:—127 for nine wickets. Gloucester:—328 for seven wickets (Barnett 132).

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SMOKERS do a little private research

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KING'S NEXT CHANGE!



SLINKING BEASTS OF PREY ON THE TRAIL OF A HUMAN KILL! But with Chanon their track... get set for a thrill!

CHARLIE CHAN AT THE CIRCUS

A FOX picture with Warner Oland

KEYE LUKE GEORGE and OLIVE BRASNO

Associate Producer John Stone

Directed by Harry Lachman

Based on the character "Charlie Chan" created by Earl Derr Biggers

COUNT THE "TELEGRAPHS" EVERYWHERE

FIRST HALF OF THE RACING SEASON CONCLUDES

FINE SPORT AT THE VALLEY

RESULTS: CASH SWEEPS

The first half of the racing season concluded on Saturday under a blazing sun. Full results and cash sweep numbers including the big Lantau Handicap prize follow.

Beaufort Handicap.—For China Ponies, Grifins of this Season. One Mile.

800 Kong Bros.' Dawn Star 154 lb. (Mr. Ip Kui-ying) 1

808 L. Dunbar's Bootle Bay 161 lb. (Mr. P. P. Botelho) 2

912 Harbord's Royal Highness 152 lb. (Mr. N. Deltz) 3

Won by 3 lengths; 1½ lengths. Time: 2:00.3.

Parl-mutuel:—Winner \$8.40; places, \$5.20; \$5.50; \$7.60.

Lama Handicap.—For China Ponies, "D" Class (First Section).

Five Furlongs.

917 V. M. Grayburn's Tyne 153 lb. (Mr. D. Black) 1

914 L.T.F.'s Gold Coin 142 lb. (Mr. H. C. Pih) 2

915 Lant's Night View 153 lb. (Mr. S. Y. Liang) 3

Won by 1½ lengths; 1½ lengths. Time: 1:13.4.

Parl-mutuel:—Winner \$14.10; places, \$6.00; \$7.00.

Bond Handicap.—For Australian Ponies, "A" Class. One Mile.

918 Hope Gill's Australian Boy 137 lb. (Mr. W. H. S. Davis) 1

920 Why's Saucy Face 138 lb. (Mr. H. C. Pih) 2

920 Dr. S. N. Chiu's Dorby Day 155 lb. (Mr. S. C. Liang) 3

Won by 3 lengths; 2 lengths. Time: 1:40.3.

Parl-mutuel:—Winner \$15.30; places, \$6.00; \$5.70; \$8.30.

Wai-tau Plate.—One And A Quarter Mile.

925 L. Dunbar's Diana Bay 154 lb. (Mr. D. Black) 1

929 Li Shiu-pang's Soldier of Britain 150 lb. (Mr. H. C. Pih) 2

924 Major E. C. Boyd Shannon's Cyclamen Bay 153 lb. (Mr. G. A. Harman) 3

Won by 3 lengths; 3 lengths. Time: 2:26.2.

Parl-mutuel:—Winner \$5.60; places, \$5.20; \$5.50; \$6.30.

Pineapple Handicap.—For China Ponies, Subscription Grifins of this Club of this Season. One Mile.

930 E. C. Tong-sen's Rose Evelyn 160 lb. (Mr. N. Deltz) 1

937 Ling's Wild Cat 157 lb. (Mr. S. Y. Liang) 2

933 L.T.F.'s Gold Sovereign 151 lb. (Mr. H. C. Pih) 3

Won by 1½ lengths; 1½ lengths. Time: 2:05.3.

Parl-mutuel:—Winner \$8.80; places, \$5.10; \$5.10; \$5.10.

Mainly Handicap.—For Australian Ponies, "B" Class. Six Furlongs.

945 Chiu Cheong-fan's Violet Queen 146 lb. (Mr. S. C. Liang) 1

936 Tasma's Centre Court 150 lb. (Mr. B. A. Proulx) 2

942 E.S.K.'s Night Star 145 lb. (Mr. Ip Kui-ying) 3

Won by 1½ lengths; a neck. Time: 1:18.2.

Parl-mutuel:—Winner \$109.40; places, \$20.80; \$7.20; \$13.70.

Green Island Handicap.—First Section.—For China Ponies, "C" Class. One And A Quarter Mile.

950 V. M. Grayburn's Ribble 152 lb. (Mr. P. P. Botelho) 1

949 L. Dunbar's Pontiac Bay 160 lb. (Mr. D. Black) 2

946 Lee's Bistre 150 lb. (Mr. S. N. Pih) 3

Won by 1½ lengths; half a length. Time: 2:38.0.

Parl-mutuel:—Winner \$13.10; places, \$6.10; \$6.40; \$9.70.

Smugglers Handicap.—For China Ponies, "E" Class. Six Furlongs.

960 C.N.K.'s Rugby Star 140 lb. (Mr. N. Deltz) 1

952 British Cassius 140 lb. (Mr. B. A. Proulx) 2

950 Kong Bros.' Old Star 168 lb. (Mr. Ip Kui-ying) 3

Won by 2 lengths; a length. Time: 1:34.

Parl-mutuel:—Winner \$105.80; places, \$24.60; \$7.30; \$8.40.

Green Island Handicap.—Second Section.—For China Ponies, "C" Class. One And A Quarter Mile.

965 Chiu Cheong-fan's Monoplane 158 lb. (Mr. S. C. Liang) 1

967 V. M. Grayburn's Ythan 154

DARTS LEAGUE

Fusiliers' Challenge To Winners

Several exciting games have been played in the McEwan-Younger Darts League and interest grows apace.

A spirited challenge is being made by the Royal Welch Fusiliers, who last week recorded a maximum points victory of 10-0.

They are at present only two points behind last year's winners, with the R.A. Stonecutters third with two points less.

Standings Doublets:

R.W. Fusiliers 12 6 5 1 22

R.A. Stonecutters 10 8 4 2 18

H. Engineers 11 7 3 3 17

C. & P.O.'s 8 10 4 2 16

1st Lt. R.D. Hines 7 11 3 1 13

R.A.S. 6 12 1 6 8

R.N.Y. Police 3 14 1 5 6

1b. (Mr. D. Black) 2

060 L.T.F.'s Victoria Hall 151 lb. (Mr. H. C. Pih) 3

Won by 3 lengths; 2 lengths. Time: 2:37.1.

Parl-mutuel:—Winner \$21.10; places, \$12.20; \$9.30.

Lantau Handicap.—For China Ponies, "D" Class (Second Section).

Five Furlongs.

970 H. A. Greig's Syvendale 154 lb. (Mr. B. A. Proulx) 1

970 Weetoo's Double Chance 154 lb. (Mr. Ip Kui-ying) 2

974 E. L. Hosie's Philanderer 105 lb. (Mr. P. P. Botelho) 3

Won by 4 lengths; 2 lengths. Time: 1:14.2.

Parl-mutuel:—Winner \$11.50; places, \$6.00; \$4.30; \$10.80.

Daily Double Betting.

The following were the "Daily Double" betting figures:

1st Leg: Balios (4), Blue Ribbon (3), Celebration Time (0), Gold Sovereign (213), Hopscotch (9), Jaden (0), Rose Evelyn (618), and Wild Cat (323).

2nd Leg: Bistre (30), Mayflower (110), New Star (6), Pontiac Bay (192), Ribble (207), and Tiny Star (64).

Dividend: \$24.90.

CASH SWEEP RESULTS

Race 1

No. 813 \$1,065.40

" 1195 304.40

" 2027 152.20

Unplaced runners (\$50 each), Nos.: 796, 2002, 1208.

Race 2

No. 1701 \$1,169

" 1470 334

" 694 167

Unplaced runners (\$50 each), Nos.: 1142, 1539.

Race 3

No. 1355 \$1,204

" 1660 344

" 1745 172

Unplaced runners (\$50 each), Nos.: 2190, 40, 112.

Race 4

No. 1419 \$1,278.20

" 1213 365.20

" 1807 182.60

Unplaced runners (\$50 each), Nos.: 340, 1313, 1752.

Race 5

No. 208 \$1,201.40

" 1872 360.40

" 2611 180.20

Unplaced runners (\$50 each), Nos.: 2633, 643, 2686, 2175, 860.

Race 6

No. 215 \$1,240.40

" 471 354.40

" 1171 177.20

Unplaced runners (\$50 each), Nos.: 797, 2306, 32, 905, 2456.

Race 7

No. 1521 \$1,380.50

" 1028 397

" 1555 189.50

Unplaced runners (\$50 each), Nos.: 1170, 1610, 1670.

Race 8

No. 1018 \$1,262.80

" 408 360.00

" 2817 180.40

Unplaced runners (\$50 each), Nos.: 2774, 1644, 1669, 2604, 2308, 1748, 1945, 47.

Race 9

No. 42 \$1,515.50

" 1138 433

" 1381 216.50

Unplaced runners (\$50 each), Nos.: 2562, 1485.

Race 10

No. 6103 \$25,897.70

" 10751 7,399.36

" 22479 3,699.68

Unplaced runners (\$1,156.15 each), Nos.: 38718, 27297, 38724, 51815, 21051, 38578, 51249, 34216.

Japanese Swimming Squad Chosen

FORTY-FIVE STARS FOR BERLIN

Tokyo, June 1.

Forty-five aquatic stars of both sexes were selected to-day by the Japanese Olympic officials to represent Japan at the forthcoming Olympic contests in Berlin in August.

The team will include 22 male swimmers, seven women swimmers, 11 water-polo players, and five divers, two of whom are men. The group will also include 13 officials and coaches.

The mermen will include—Selken Taka, Shigeo Arai, Nobuo Arai, Shigeo Sugawara, Yasuji Miyazaki, Eikichi Tsuruoka, Shunpei Ito, Noboru Terada, Hiroshi Negami, So Ishiwatara, Shozo Makino, Tatsunori Nagami, Seichiro Honda, Kazuo Tanaka, Rikuhai Nima.

Men who will compete in breast-stroke events include—Tetsuo Hamuro, Reizo Kake, Saburo Ito, and Duniichi Akira, and women will include Hideo Machata and Unoko Tsuboi.

Yasuhiko Kojima, Shozo Kiyokawa, and Kichiro Yoshida will bear Japan's colours in the back-stroke events, while Tetsuo Shibahara and Tomio Koyanagi will represent Japan in diving contests. Women divers will include Fumiko Takano, Reiko Osawa and Masayo Osawa.

The water-polo team will include Zeniro Takahashi, Takami Yamada, Daizo Maeda, Hideo Katsuhisa, Yasutaro Sakagami, Jihai Furusho, Saburo Takahashi, Koki Wada, Kohji Tano, Shigeo Takagi and Tarojiro Takakura.

The women's free style races, Japan will be represented by Tatsuo Hamuro, Kazu Kojima, Tsuboko Furuta, Rei Takemura, and Eiko Matsumura.

AL SILVA DECISIONS FALCO WITH EASE

Portuguese Boxer Scores Effectively

New York.

Al Silva, tall, angular Portuguese boxer from Harlem, New York City, won a unanimous decision over Tony Falco, veteran Philadelphia, who defeated Jack 'Kid' Berg of England in the latter's penultimate fight in this country.

Silva scored effectively at long range throughout the ten-round feature bout at the Broadway Arena, where Dave Finn of England fought his two fights in this country recently, although Silva was always dangerous at close quarters.

The New Yorker forced the fight during the first four rounds, eased up a bit after that and took some punishment, and then came back strongly in the last four rounds.

Falco's hard left opened a cut over Silva's left eye in the sixth round, but it was not sufficient to check his march to victory. Falco weighed 10 stone 4½ pounds and Silva 10 stone 6½.

GEHRIG'S RECORD

Play 1,700 Consecutive Baseball Games

New York, June 6.

Lou Gehrig, of the New York Yankees, has played his 1,700 consecutive games in the Major Baseball League, and is now 393 games above Deacon Scott's record.—United Press.

PITCHER FINED

Boston, June 6.

Johnny Allen, the Cleveland Indian pitcher, was to-day fined \$250 plus "damages."

He ran amok in his hotel lobby at 8 p.m. on June 4 after losing a close game against the Boston Red Sox, and is alleged to have overturned chairs and tossed a step-ladder through the chandelier. He is also alleged to have bombarded the employees of the hotel with the shoes of the guests.—United Press.

NEW AMERICAN GOLF CHAMPION

Manero Breaks Record By Four Strokes

New York, June 6.

Tony Manero won the U.S. Championship played at Springfield to-day after four rounds of brilliant golf. His scores of 73, 69, 73 and 67, totaling 282, for the four rounds constitute a record for the course.

His victory was a last-minute surprise after the record had already been broken by Harry Cooper, who returned a card of 284.

The holder of the title, Sam Parks, failed to qualify for the final two rounds.

Manero's astounding round of 67 was five strokes below par for the course.

The performances of Manero and Harry Cooper can be judged from the fact that the previous best winning score for the American championship was 286.

Third place in the tournament went to Clarence Clark, who completed the four rounds in 287; fourth to Macdonald Smith with 288; fifth to Ky Larson, Willy Cox and Henry Picard, who tied with 289; sixth to Paul Runyan and Ralph Gulahd who had 290 each.

Gene Sarazen had a score of 286, while Olin Dutra had 300. Both Sarazen and Dutra are former holders of the title.—Reuter.

LITTLE'S CHOICE OF NEXT CHAMPION

3 Named By American Golf Professional

New York.

Lawson Little is discovering that there is more in turning professional than merely playing golf matches. He is spending most his days now writing speeches, or stories on golf for the newspapers.

Turning himself away from his pen and paper for a brief spell in his New York hotel, Mr. Little told Reuter that he did not yet know whether he would compete in the British open championship, but that he did not think he would. It all depends on his job, he said.

The question of which golfer he thought would be most likely to succeed him as National Amateur titleholder, Mr. Little said that he considered Johnny Goodman, of Omaha, Walter Emery of Oklahoma City, and Albert (Scotty) Campbell of Seattle, were the likeliest players.

"Goodman has the experience and his short game is perfect, but the other two are longer off the tee," he remarked.

Little said that he would not play in more than five championships a year and that he was not likely to play any exhibition matches with Bobby Jones, Bobby, one of his partners in his latest undertaking as a professional, has frowned on the idea, he said.

YACHTING RESULTS

Ariel Wins Mixed Classes Race

Under the auspices of the Royal Hongkong Yacht Club a Mixed Classes race over a distance of 8.4 miles was sailed on Saturday when Mr. J. Kemmley steered Ariel to victory.

The result was:

Started at 2.45 p.m.

Yacht Corrected Time Pos.

Ariel 16.29.35 1

Rolla (Mr. J. Kemmley) 16.30.69 2

Painted Lady 16.34.54 3

Artemis 16.38.36 4

Pat (Mr. C. G. Blake) 16.38.43 5

Edgemoor 16.39.54 6

Winnice (Miss H. C. Marshall-Wilson) 16.44.23 7

Showing TO-DAY Simultaneously

KING'S
HONG KONG**ALHAMBRA**
KOWLOON

At 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 p.m.: At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.

**HE FACED DEATH WITH
A SMILE ON HIS FACE**and an ache in
his heart for
the woman he
loved! Murrieta
the Mighty
rides again!in his finest role since
"In Old Arizona". You'll
cheer and love him in**ROBIN HOOD
of EL DORADO**M-G-M's Mighty Entertainment!
A Year to Make! Cast of Thousands!ANN LORING-BRUCE CABOT
MARGO • J. CARROL NAISH
Directed by William A. Wellman
Produced by John W. Considine, Jr.ALSO LAUREL and HARDY
in Their LATEST COMEDY**"THICKER THAN WATER"**—NEXT CHANGE AT THE KING'S—
"CHARLIE CHAN AT THE CIRCUS"
with WARNER OLAND
KEYE LUK • GEORGE OLIVE IRASANO
20th Century Fox Picture.—NEXT CHANGE AT THE ALHAMBRA—
"HELL-SHIP MORGAN"
with GEORGE BANCHOFF-ANN ROTHERS
VICTOR JORY
A Columbia Picture.**ESTARE**4 SHOWS DAILY
At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 p.m.TWO MORE "OLD FAVOURITES" THAT YOU VOTED FOR!
THIS IS YOUR LAST OPPORTUNITY OF
SEEING THESE CLASSICS OF THE SCREEN!

TO-DAY, ONE DAY ONLY

Norma SHEARER
Charles MARCH
Charles LAUGHTON
The Barretts of
WIMPOLE STREET
A METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER PICTURE.

TO-MORROW, ONE DAY ONLY

CLARK GABLE and CLAUDETTE COLBERT
IN**"IT HAPPENED ONE
NIGHT"**

A COLUMBIA PICTURE.

The MING YUEN STUDIO has
removed to the 3rd Floor of
No. 6 Queen's Road Central.JUST OPPOSITE the Dairy
Farm's Soda Fountain.Printed and Published for the Proprietors by FREDERICK PERCY
FRANKLIN, at 1 and 3, Wyndham Street in the City of Victoria,
Hongkong.

England's Hopes To Keep Golf Title

Cotton's Considered Best Bet For Championship

London.

With the opening of a crowded golf season, the British are looking to one of their stars to keep the major title, the British Open Championship, in this country. After 10 successive years of United States' victories, the title was won back in 1934 by Henry Cotton. Alfred Perry kept it here last year.

These two are among the half-dozen who are expected to provide the vanguard of the British defence at Hoylake, Cheshire, June 22-26. Others include Percy Alliss, Alfred Padgham, the three Whitcombe brothers, Charles, Ernest and Reginald, and W. J. Cox.

The last time the championship was played at Hoylake was in 1930, when Bobby Jones annexed it as one of the four major titles he acquired that year for an all-time record.

Of the seven British players mentioned, Cotton is given the best chance of winning—as he has been given for the last five years. Cotton is an "automatic" golfer, always trying new swings, styles and stances. He learned his golf by practising for hours in front of a looking-glass.

At Prestwick last year, he spent a month on the course before the tournament, practising 30 holes a day. When the tournament came along he blew up in the concluding rounds. It was believed that he had over-trained.

Cotton would not enter any competitions last year so that he might concentrate on the Open. This year he has entered every tournament and again has altered his style.

He is said to be a vastly improved player not only as regards shot production but in the matter of temperament. In the last six months he has lengthened his swing, and effected a radical change in his putting style.

Tries New Swings

Cotton always had a three-quarter swing, and although he still stops before the club is horizontal, he has lengthened the swing appreciably. The effect is more pleasing and produces better results. Hitherto putting has been Cotton's chief weakness. He has experimented with every known device, except standing on his head, as Walter Hagen once suggested to Leo Diegel as an alternative to Diegel's fantastic arms akimbo style.

Cotton has abandoned the crouch, and the extended elbow method resembling a windmill, for a more natural style—normal, upright stance, feet fairly close together, and elbows keeping more into the body.

Perry, the "champion nobody expected," is hardly likely to keep his title this year. Yet, despite his unorthodox and rather flamboyant style, he is still producing.

There is no more accurate striker of the ball than Percy Alliss, and if only his putting commanded the same respect as the iron shots it would not be necessary to look any further for the 1936 open champion.

"Putting," says Alliss, "is purely a question of nerve; if you have the courage to hit the ball straight at the hole, putting is as simple as falling out of a tree."

Alfred Padgham seems to have a better chance of adding his name to the "champions' roll." Padgham swings so easily, and takes so little out of himself, that he gives the impression of being able to go on forever.

Whitcombes Dangerous

Then there are the three Whitcombes, all seasoned campaigners, and first-class stroke players. Charles, ex-Ryder Cup captain, is once again worried over his putting. Months past it has been at a high standard, but now the season is starting it is showing signs of slipping. Putting has robbed Charles of many a victory.

The chances of W. J. Cox, a member of the 1935 Ryder Cup team, cannot be passed over lightly. A powerfully built young man, and tremendously enthusiastic, he has built up a reputation as one of the longest hitters in the country, having recently taken to a heavier driver, he is hitting enormous distances. Where others take a bristle for the second shot, Cox needs only a No. 3 iron.

He has also adopted a new putting style, the main feature of which is a locked left wrist throughout the swing.—United Press.

RINGS PUZZLE

COLOUR CHANGES WHEN WOMAN IS ILL

Rings which change colour according to the health of the wearer are described in a recent issue of the *British Medical Journal*.

The rings, made out of golden guineas, belong to a patient of Dr. J. P. Jones, of Birmingham. One is the patient's own wedding ring and the other is her mother's. The patient was born in India and brought to England by her British

RADIO PHONE ON PACIFIC LINER



The first radio-phone ever installed on a Pacific liner made its debut in Shanghai when the m.s. Chichibu Maru arrived. The radio-phone which was installed on the liner this spring, is to be opened to public use from next month. Our picture shows—Mr. T. Yamamoto, Manager of the N.Y. K. office here, holding the receiver.

He Gave London Its First Cinema Show

EDWARD LAURILLARD, sixty-six-year-old showman, who opened London's first cinema—at Shepherd's Bush; who went on to control eight West End theatres in partnership with George Grossmith—died in Harbour Sanatorium, New York.

He had been ill for several months—had two operations. In April the King sent him a telegram expressing the hope that he would make a speedy recovery.

An ability to appreciate instantly anything new in entertainment starred Laurillard's career. When thirty he saw his first film.

Other people were smiling about moving pictures. Not Laurillard. He opened a cinema in what was once a greengrocer's shop.

The piano that played the accompaniments was not too good. Laurillard was summoned because of the noise.

He was found guilty of "committing a nuisance." He carried on. Soon he had thirty cinemas under his control.

STRING OF SUCCESSES
But the greatest years of his life were from 1914 to 1921, when he was associated with George Grossmith.

Their syndicate began with £1,000 capital. Within six years well over a million pounds was involved in their enterprises.

They produced a string of successes that cheered the war-weary public. "Potash and Perlmutter," "To-night's the Night," "Tilly of Bloomsbury," to name a few.

Three years after the partnership ended, "Lauri" opened the Piccadilly Theatre—in 1928.

He spent two years and £200,000 on it. When it opened he said it was the greatest day of his life.

But his dreams for this theatre proved only—dreams. Laurillard married twice. Each marriage was dissolved. His first wife was Priscilla O'David. His second Adrah Fair, the actress. He was buried in New York.

parents at the age of 14. But she never got used to English life, and suffers from nervous headaches and prostrations. During these attacks her rings often turn the colour of platinum. Dr. Jones is unable to account for the strange mutation in colour, and inquires whether anyone else has known a similar case.

Trillionth Chance

FOUR PERFECT SUIT HANDS DEALT

Once again the almost unbelievable deal has been made at bridge. This time it was at Umtali, in Southern Rhodesia, where four players, using a pack of cards, properly shuffled, were each dealt a complete suit.

This is an even queerer coincidence than the Yracc deal at the British Bridge League Congress at Boxhill last month, when a competitor, by a remarkable feat of memory, recalled that this hand was exactly the same as one dealt him two days previously, and it was then found that the hands of all the rest were also identical with the previous occasion.

To return to the Umtali players, however—they were too floored to bid, and so, after one of those chatty interludes for which some women's fours are famous, they agreed that the holder of the aces should be credited with a grand slam.

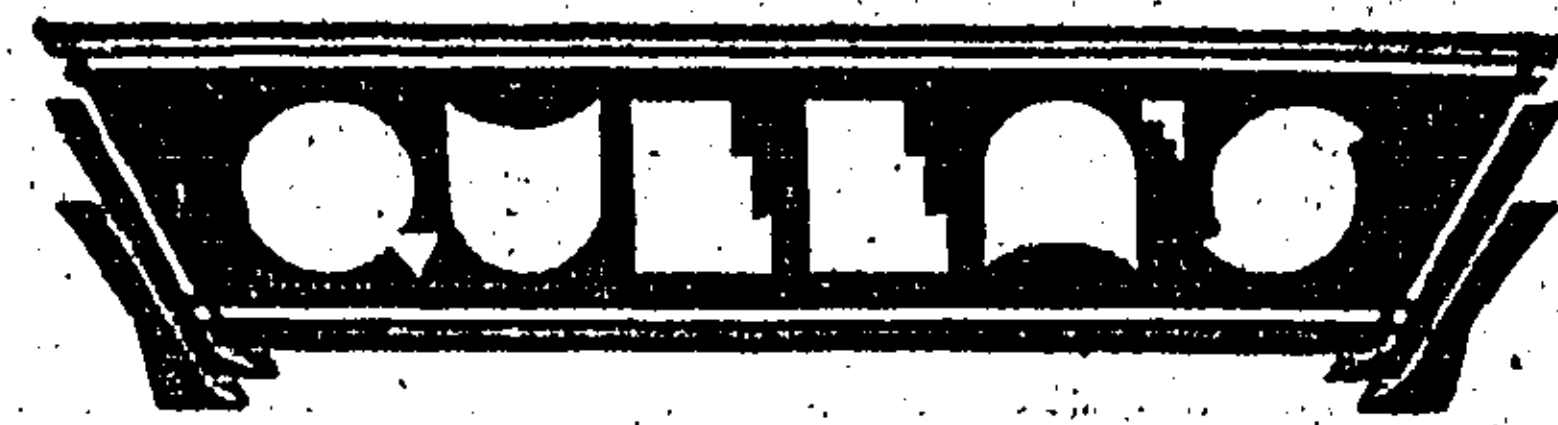
Long Odds

The chances of such a deal in the ordinary course of play belong to the highest forms of mathematics; in fact, an expert calculated the exact odds for one as—

2,235,197,406,895,366,808,301,559,999 to 1.

Yet there seems to be something wrong about these odds, for such hands have been dealt at least eleven times in the last nine years. Here are the occasions:

1927 Cavendish Hotel, Bedford.
1928 United Berkeley Club, Knightsbridge, S. W.
1928 Auckland, New Zealand.
1928 Vancouver, British Columbia.
1929 Carlton Hotel, London.
1930 Constitutional Club, Glastonbury, Somerset.
1933 Wallasey, Cheshire.
1933 Working Men's Club, Barrow-in-Furness.
1935 Formby, Lancashire.
1936 Lydney, Gloucestershire.
1936 Umtali, Southern Rhodesia.
Before 1927 similar deals at card games were reported from Calcutta in 1888, Brighton in 1892, and Surrey in 1917.



TO-DAY ONLY At 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30.

NEWS SPECIAL

COMPLETE RECORD OF
THE GRAND NATIONAL

TO-MORROW

2 MORE TO-DAY • TO-MORROW •
BEATS ANYTHING IN TOWN!BIGGEST SHOW
OF THE YEAR!\$2,000,000 Worth
of Fun and Beauty!SAMUEL
GOLDWYN
PresentsEddie CANTOR
Strike Me Pink
with
ETHEL MERMAN
SALLY EILERS
PARKYARKUS and the
Gorgeous GOLDWYN GIRLS
Released thru UNITED ARTISTSEXTRA COMEDY! "WHO KILLED COCK ROBIN"
CARTOON • Funnier than The 3 Little Pigs.

MATINEES: 20c-30c • EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c •

TO-DAY & TO-MORROW **MAJESTIC** THEATRE At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 p.m.

Wednesday:—MAE WEST in "Going to Town"

QUEEN ASTRID'S CHILDREN TO-DAY

Being Brought Up Exactly As She Had Wished

NUDISTS WANT FREEDOM CAMPAIGN FOR EDUCATION "REFINED" SCHEME

More than 25,000 British nudists have launched an education campaign aimed at the "prudery" of the English people.

Miss Maria Lill, spokesman for the National Sun and Air Association, who keeps her clothes on when she talks about nudism to newspaper reporters, admitted they faced a bitter fight.

For the average Englishman is more at home in a hard-boiled shirt than he is in his epidermis.

"But every month," she added, "the prejudice against nudism is growing more feeble and some day we will break down the wall of narrow-mindedness and have the same pure attitude toward nudism that they have, for instance, in France and Germany."

Miss Lill, an attractive young woman with auburn hair, has her offices almost in the shadow of the venerable St. Paul's Cathedral, seat of Britain's deep-rooted prudery. Only a few weeks ago the congregation of 1,000 persons at St. Paul's was scandalised when a young woman—later found to be a fanatic pacifist—walked silently down the nave, slipped off her cloak and stood naked before the altar.

"REFINED" PROGRAMME

The educational campaign, with thousands of pamphlets and a corps of speech-makers, will be conducted on a "refined" basis—no posters of naked girls basking in the sun.

Instead, the National Sun and Air Association will broadcast the invigorating, healthy life in the open air without any man's impedimenta.

The greatest supporter of nudism in Great Britain—although he stoutly denies practising it himself—is George Bernard Shaw.

But he's pessimistic about the possibilities of turning out British nudists in mass quantities.

"Real nudism—as practiced in Germany and France—is unpopular here and will be for a long time to come because we British people still cling to the desire for sex appeal," he said.

By innuendo, he inferred that an unclothed woman is about as alluring as a raw potato and that modern clothes are designed to accentuate sex appeal.

MARK TWAIN TO CONTRARY

Shaw's theory, incidentally, is contrary to that of the American humorist, Mark Twain, who once said in discussing apparel that he would "rather see Cleopatra without a stitch on than General Grant in full dress uniform."

Miss Lill said that Britain's nature-lovers are sincere devotees as is shown by the fact that the 25,000 converts were obtained in the face of stiff official opposition.

"In many towns we have tried to hire baths for nude swimming—that's the way everyone ought to swim—but authorities invariably have refused," she said. "The people who join our organisation definitely are not just out for a thrill."

"The majority of them are people with comfortable incomes, and some of them are almost millionaires."

"We are contemplating building a new colony this year at a cost of £20,000 and will select a site soon."

TENTATIVELY CHOSEN

It also was reported that one of the country's most modern and "finest appointed" nudist centres will be opened soon on the south coast opposite the Isle of Wight. Thirty acres of ground will be available and will include landscaped gardens, wild woodlands and a sea-water swimming pool.

Near Norwich a group of nature-lovers have purchased 300 acres of land for a camp.

The National Sun and Air Association reported that, among professional men, doctors furnished them the most recruits.

"And the number of clergymen in our ranks, including one bishop, already runs into three figures," added Miss Lill.

KING LEOPOLD'S CONSTANT CARE

MOTHERLESS PRINCE WHO DOES NOT KNOW

Brussels, June 1.

THE three motherless children of King Leopold of the Belgians are being brought up exactly as their mother, Queen Astrid, wished them to be.

Princess Josephine Charlotte will be nine in October. Prince Baudouin is six in September, and Prince Albert was born on June 6, 1934, barely fifteen months before his mother was killed in a motor accident on August 29 last year.

Princess Josephine, tall, golden-haired, knows that her mother is dead. The boys do not. Prince Baudouin said to his sister recently: "When I am bigger I will have a motor-car to get mamma, who has been away too long."

Queen Astrid personally looked after her children, spending most of her time with them. She was often seen pushing a perambulator in the avenues adjoining the palace at Stuyvenberg.

The children were moved to Laeken Palace in September 1935. Their grandmother, Queen Elizabeth, widow of the famous King Albert, had the Stuyvenberg nursery copied exactly, and the same governesses and servants were brought in.

Their education follows Queen Astrid's method, which was the use of tutors daily under the supervision of their grandmother, their father, or both.

The nursery is on the first floor of the Palace of Laeken. The children rise at seven, and are bathed and have light exercises before breakfast.

LESSONS

King Leopold often stops in the nursery to say a cheery "Good morning" before going to Brussels.

Princess Josephine Charlotte leaves Laeken by motor-car every morning at eight for school in the Palace at Brussels, which has four pupils.

These are the princess and three other children of the same age—Premier Van Zeeland's daughter, Baronne Snoy, and the Countess Van der Straeten Ponthoz, niece of the Belgian Ambassador to Washington.

At noon Princess Josephine returns to Laeken, and lunches in the nursery with her brothers. Sometimes she lunches with Queen Elizabeth and her father. In the afternoon she studies under tutors.

At five o'clock she plays with her brothers, and seldom plays with dolls.

EARLY TO BED

The children dine early in the nursery, and are in bed early. Prince Baudouin spends a calm existence, mostly devoted to playing.

The Prince likes bicycling in the palace grounds, and he received a bicycle shortly after Queen Astrid's death because she had promised it.

Princess Elizabeth passes the days of any normal, healthy baby. Queen Elizabeth devotes most of her time to her grandchildren, and King Leopold is with them whenever possible.

Queen Elizabeth goes to the nursery after breakfast, returns during the morning, superintends luncheon, and also keeps an eye on their studies, their play in the nursery during the afternoon, and their bedtime.

She insists that the children's education and recreation should follow the lines prepared by Queen Astrid.

She has been absent only fifteen days since Queen Astrid's death, and that was to visit her daughter in Naples.

Quads For Wife Of £4-A-Week Railwayman

New York, May 31.

Quadruplets—three boys and a girl—have been born to Mrs. Elsie Kasper, resident of New Jersey. Their father, William Kasper, is a £4-a-week railway labourer. He and his wife were born in Germany.

The "quads" are in an incubator, and all are reported to be doing well.

"One of the clergymen, a rector, writes his Sunday sermons while he sits with a group of other nudists at one of our retreats."

Escape From Alcatraz—Death



Joe Bowers, who came to Alcatraz Island to complete 21 years of a 25-year sentence, died following his attempt to escape from Alcatraz Island Penitentiary in San Francisco Bay. He was the first to attempt to escape since the Federal Government took over the island. Bowers was shot by guards as he scaled a high wall on the island. This view shows Bowers' body being brought to San Francisco. Insert, Bowers.

Sir Patrick said that it was uncertain how the organisms should be classified. They resembled in some respects the organism of pleuro-pneumonia of cattle although there were striking differences bio-chemically.

SMALLEST ORGANISM FOUND

Questions closely bordering on the nature of life itself are raised by the discovery of a new organism, only a few millionths of a millimetre in diameter and the smallest yet known.

It was found in a London sewage at Hendon, Croydon, Hornsey and Finchley, and was described before the Royal Society, London, by Sir Patrick Laidlaw, pathologist to the Medical Research Council.

Eminent bacteriologists afterwards described the discovery as of "extraordinary interest."

One of the difficulties is to know how such a small organism could have the properties of reproduction without outside aid. Owing to this difficulty, there is a division of opinion among bacteriologists as to how viruses should be regarded.

The biggest viruses appear to be unquestionably living organisms. About the smallest there are doubts—merely because they are so small.

THRIVING TRADE IN DANGEROUS COMMODITY

DARING THIEVES ROB REPTILE "FARMS"

Amongst many remarkable advancements which medicine and surgery have seen during the last few decades, none are more astonishing than those associated with snake-venom. Since the dawn of man, serpents, venomous and otherwise, have been regarded with nothing but aversion and dread.

Recently, however, medical men have realised that snake venom may be converted into an anti-toxin whereby some of the world's most deadly reptiles have been made the instruments of healing as well as death.

During the past year the congenial properties of snake venom, which usually lead to the victim's demise, have been more closely investigated and their potentialities utilised in combating that most baffling of ailments—haemophilia.

SNAKES "MILKED"

In the autumn of last year Dr. Burgess Barnett, the Curator of Reptiles at the London Zoo, and Dr. R. G. Macfarlane, of St. Bartholomew's Hospital, made known their initial success in this new use for snake venom and to-day steady progress is being made not only in this direction, but hopes are now entertained for the use of snake venom extracts in curing or at least allaying certain nervous disorders such as epilepsy. As a result, venomous snakes at the London Zoo are regularly "milked" for the venom secreted in their poison glands and the deadly fluid converted into life-saving anti-toxins.

The snakes available in even the best stocked Zoo, are, however, quite inadequate to meet the ever-growing demand for the venom, and as a result snake parks are springing up all over the world where venomous snakes abound. Such parks originated some years ago when the preparation of anti-snake venoms was recognised as a working possibility.

FIRST FARM

The first such park was that at Tela in Honduras, and another and much larger of long standing is the one at São Paulo, Brazil, under the direction of Dr. Amaral. Another park has been established under Mr. Fitz-Simons at Port Elizabeth in South Africa, whilst this year's recruit to the movement is a park controlled by the Institute Serum Institute of Bombay.

It is now known that the properties of snake venoms vary enormously according to the species, and therefore it is vital that every country abounding in deadly reptiles should have an institute and park devoted to its local snakes. Thus the São Paulo Institute deals chiefly with the rattlesnake, the Fer-de-Lance and the Bushmaster, that of Bombay with the krait and the cobra, while South Africa is chiefly concerned with the cobra, puff adder, and the notorious Mamba.

Snake parks to-day are fast being assessed at their true value, not as mere show sights for the curious, but as vital factors in the armoury

Labour Women Supporting Voluntary Sterilisation

TO AVOID CHILD SUFFERING

TRANSMISSION OF BLINDNESS

By a large majority the National Conference of Labour Women at Swansea, last month adopted a resolution in favour of voluntary sterilisation of the unfit being legalised.

Dr. Caroline Maule (North Lambeth) moved the resolutions which urged the step for:

Persons mentally defective or suffering from mental disorder; Persons suffering from, or believed to be carriers of, a grave physical disability which has been shown to be transmissible;

Persons believed to be likely to transmit mental disorder or defect. The resolution added that any such measures should be subject to the safeguards proposed by the Brock Committee.

This was the Departmental Committee on Sterilisation, presided over by Mr. G. L. Brock. Safeguards proposed in its report in 1934 included a written authorisation by the Ministry of Health for every operation and the full consent of the patient, or parents or guardian.

TRANSMITTED BLINDNESS

Dr. Maule, who had an eye injury and whose face was bandaged, said that the voluntary sterilisation proposed would be not only for the mentally deficient and insane but also for those who had physical handicaps which could be transmitted to children.

Pointing to her bandage, she added, "If I were in a child bearing time of life, and found that this eye trouble of mine might be transmitted to any children, I should like to have the right of being sterilised."

She added that 14 kinds of blindness could be transmitted from parents to children, and people afflicted with any of them should have the right of being sterilised.

Referring to the Roman Catholic opposition, Dr. Maule said: "No one who feels very strongly on this question has the right to impose his views on Protestants or Agnostics."

Dr. Ethel Summerskill said that she supported voluntary sterilisation on purely medical grounds. "You may be told," she added, "that this question should be left to the medical profession. If you insist leaving these things to the medical profession you will not get justice."

Last year, at the meeting of the British Medical Association, when a doctor had the temerity to introduce a certain resolution, Lord Dawson of Penn said that those things much be left to the people, and the medical profession would follow.

Don't rely on weak insecticides that fail to kill

If you are ever tempted to try a weak substitute for FLIT, ask yourself this question: are you comfort and health worth sacrificing for the sake of an insecticide that may not kill? Why take a chance when it probably means that mosquitoes will torture you from sun-down to dawn? For safety's sake, be sure you get FLIT. FLIT really kills insects—and they stay dead! FLIT spray does not stain. Always insist on getting the yellow tin with the soldier and black band. To guarantee you against fraudulent filling, the FLIT tin is sealed for your protection.



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FOR SALE—Hillman Minx, 1935 model, mileage only 8,000, owner-driven, \$1,800 or near offer. Also available R.C.A. Radio, almost new. Write Box No. 325, "Hongkong Telegraph."

EXCHANGE

TO-DAY'S OPENING QUOTATIONS

Selling

T.T.	1/3 1/4
Demand	1/3 1/4
T.T. Shanghai	100 1/2
T.T. Singapore	54 1/2
T.T. Japan	108 1/2
T.T. India	84 1/2
T.T. San Francisco & New York	47 1/2
T.T. Java	4 1/2
T.T. France	104 1/2
T.T. Manila	145 1/2
T.T. Bangkok	40 1/2
T.T. Saigon	95 1/2
T.T. Lisbon	95 1/2

Buying

4 m/s. L/C.	1/3 1/4
1 m/s. D/C	1/3 1/4
6 m/s. L/C.	1/3 1/4
4 m/s. San Francisco & New York	33 1/2
1 m/s. France	5 1/2
New York	59 1/2

*There are no local health authorities on Friday. Three cases of typhoid and one case of dengue fever were reported to the local health authorities on Friday.

POLICE RESERVE

ORDERS FOR CURRENT WEEK

Orders by the Hon. Mr. T. H. King, Inspector General of Police, state: The Chinese and Indian Companies will parade on the following dates and times:—

Monday, 8th June, at Central Police Station at 17.30 hours.

Wednesday, 10th June, at Police Training School, Kowloon at 17.45 hours.

Friday, 12th June, at Police Training School, Kowloon at 17.45 hours. Dress:— White Uniform, Sun Helmet, and Belt with Brace.

Men detailed for the above must attend all parades. There will be no other parades or instruction classes this week.

(Sgd.) C. CHAMPKIN, D. S. P. (R)

WATER LEVELS

STATE OF RIVERS IN KWANGTUNG

The following returns have been issued by the River Conservancy Commission for Kwangtung Province, showing the water levels in English feet at the places of observation named:

	Highest on record	Lowest on record	June 6	June 7
West River at Shihue	141.0	0	25.8	25.6
North River at Shihue	126.0	0	17.6	17.1
Shihue at Shihue	127.6	0	16.9	17.1
East River at Shihue	115.5	-2.7	8.6	7.7

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CHINESE TEACHERS ASSOCIATION

"TEACHERS' DAY" OBSERVED

Saturday, being Teachers' Day, members of the Chinese Teachers' Association and their friends assembled at King's Theatre at 9.30 a.m. to celebrate the occasion. The theatre was full to capacity and representatives of over a hundred schools were present.

At the opening ceremony, the Chairman, Mr. Chan Tit-yut, addressed the gathering as follows:—"This is the third time we meet together to celebrate Teachers' Day. The reason for celebrating it is not because we have any good news to report, but because we wish to remind ourselves of the importance of our position and the greatness of our responsibilities. First of all we must realize that teachers are trainers of people to work and to live workers for the reduction of illiterates, and transmitters of the ideas of people of various ages. Thus teachers are very important to society, to the nation, and to the world. As regards the responsibilities of teachers, I wish to mention the following: To educate the people, to serve society, and to contribute towards the civilisation of the world. We do not say that three years ago—when Teachers' Day was not yet observed—we did not realise the importance of our position and the greatness of our responsibilities. But, since the time when Teachers' Day was first celebrated we ought to have a more thorough understanding of our situation. Every time when Teachers' Day comes round, we must look into ourselves and try to see whether we have been worthy of our position and our responsibilities. This is the chief object of our meeting here to-day. I earnestly hope that all the teachers of the colony will try their very best to fulfil their duties well, and to try to deserve the respect and esteem of the public."

Among the others who spoke were Dr. Lam Shing-fan, manager of the Bank of China, and Mr. Wong Fong-shu, manager of the Commercial Press, Ltd.

DEATH OF MR. J. J. BELL-IRVING

FORMER H.K. COUNCIL MEMBER

London, June 8. The death has occurred of Mr. James Jardine Bell-Irving, former partner in Messrs. Jardine, Matheson and Co., Ltd., Hongkong, formerly of the late Mr. John Bell-Irving, who was 76 years of age, was a son of the late Mr. John Bell-Irving, and was at one time a member of the Executive and Legislative Councils in Hongkong. He married a daughter of the late Mr. Benjamin Pierson, Commissioner of the Crown of Ireland, and there were two daughters by the marriage.

RADIO BROADCAST

(Continued from Page 7.)

ZEESON PROGRAMMES

Special programmes for Far Eastern listeners will be broadcast from Zeeson as follows:

DJB	19.74 m	19.200 kc	1.30-3 p.m.
DJB	19.74 m	19.200 kc	4.45-5.15 p.m.
DJB	19.74 m	19.200 kc	6.45-8.15 p.m.
DJB	19.74 m	19.200 kc	8.30-9.30 a.m.

SOUTH ASIA ZONE

(19.74 metres) and DJB (11.45 metres).

4.55 p.m. German Folk Song.

5 p.m. Brass Band.

5.30 p.m. News and Review in English.

5.45 p.m. "Einen Jux will er sich machen."

6.15 p.m. News and Review in German.

6 p.m. Concert of Light Music.

8 p.m. News in English.

8.15 p.m. Greetings to our Listeners in Australia.

8.20 p.m. Sports Review.

8.25 p.m. Concert of Light Music.

the "Far East."

8.15 p.m. News and Review in German on DJB, DJB, DJB.

8.30 p.m. Something of Everything.

10 p.m. News and Review in English on DJB.

10.15 p.m. Today in Germany.

10.30 p.m. "Joy and Gladness."

11.15 p.m. Dance Music.

11.45 p.m. Sports Review.

SHARE PRICES

The following is the list of local share quotations issued this morning.

Banks.

H. K. Banks, \$1580 n.
H. K. Banks (Lon. Reg.), \$39 n.
Chartered Bank, \$14 1/4 n.
Mercantile Bank, A. and B. \$30 1/4 n.
Mercantile Bank, C. \$13 1/4 n.
East Asia Bank, \$73 n.

Insurances.

Canton Ins., \$263 n.
Union Ins., \$515 sa.
China Underwriters, \$1.00 n.
China Fire, \$462 n.
H. K. Fire Ins., \$260 n.
Internat'l Asse., Sh. \$9 1/4 n.

Shipping.

Douglas, \$36 n.
H.K. Steamboats, \$4 n.
Indo-China, (Frer), \$30 n.
Indo-China, (De), \$20 n.
Shell (Bearer), 99 1/4 n.
Union Waterboats, \$12.20 n.

Mining.

Kailan, 11/6 n.
Lamka, (Singh), \$8 n.
Shai Explorations, Sh. \$4 1/2 n.
Shai Lona, Sh. \$4 n.
Raub, \$10.55 n.
Venz: Goldfield \$4 1/4 b.

Docks etc.

H.K. Wharves (old), \$88 n.
H.K. & W. Docks \$9 n.
Providents (old), 95 cts. b.
Providents (new), 20 cts. n.
Hongkew (old), Sh. \$185 n.
New Engineering, Sh. \$4 n.
Shanghai Docks, Sh. \$100 n.

Lands, Hotels, etc.

H. and S. Hotels, \$4.65 n.
H.K. Lands \$30 1/4 b.
H.K. Lands, 4% Deben. \$100 b.

Shai Lands, Sh. \$13 n.

Metropolitan Lands, Sh. \$10 n.

Humphries, \$8.55 n.

H. K. Realities, \$4 1/2 n.

Chinese Estates, \$82 n.

China Realities, Sh. \$4 n.

China Debentures, Sh. \$60 n.

Public Utilities.

H.K. Tramways, \$10 b.

Peak Trams, (old), \$7 n.

Peak Trams, (new), \$3 n.

Star Ferry, \$86 1/2 b.

Yau-mat, (old), \$20 n.

China Lights, \$10.70 sa.

China Lights, (new), \$7.70 b.

H.K. Electric, \$51 1/4 n.

Macao Electric, \$18.75 n.

Sandakan Lights, \$8.30 n.

Telephone (old), \$25 b.

Telephone (new), \$8 1/4 n.

China Buses, Sh. \$11 1/4 n.

Singapore Traction, 27/- b.

Singapore Prof 28/- n.

Industrials.

Malayan Sugars, \$9 1/2 b.

Cald: Macg. (old), Sh. \$19 1/2 n.

Cald: Macg. (Pref.), Sh. \$15 n.

Canton Ice, \$1 1/4 n.

Cement, \$9.40 a.

H.K. Ropes, \$4.40 n.

Stores, &c.

Dairy Farm, \$19 1/2 n.

Watson, \$3.45 n.

Lane Crawford, \$6 1/4 n.

Mackintosh, \$5 n.

Sinceres, \$1.70 n.

Wm. Powells, 40 cts. n.

Wing On (H.K.), \$50 n.

Cotton Mills.

Ewo Cottons, Sh. \$8 1/2 s.

Shai Cottons (old), Sh. \$70 n.

Shai Cottons (new), Sh. \$39 1/2 n.

Zong Sing, \$18 n.

Wing On Textiles, Sh. \$25 n.

Wing On Textiles, Sh. \$25 n.

H.K. Entertainments, \$2.90 n.

S. C. Entertainments, \$1.35 n.

Macao "Greyhounds," \$2 n.

Constructions (old), \$1 1/4 n.

Constructions (new), 30 cts. b.

Vibro Piling, \$3 s.

Ch. Govt. 5% 1925G.\$Bds. 93 3/4 %

H.K. Govt. 4% Loan 7% p.m. b.

H.K. Govt. 3 1/4 % Loan par. b.

Wallace Harpers, \$4 n.

Manila Mining

Antamoks, \$3.45 b.

Atoks, 55 cts. b.

Bingulo Gold 27 cts. n.

Balntocs, \$21 1/4 n.



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Consolidated Mines, 1 1/2 cts. b.
Demonstration, \$1.05 sa.
Gold Creek, 9 cts. n.
Igo Gold, 31 cts. n.
Hogons, \$1.28 s.
I. X. L. \$1.65 s.
Masbate, 75 cts. n.
Northern Mining, 38 cts. b.
Paracale Gumau, 53 cts. b.
Salacot, 11 cts. sa.
San Maurilio, \$1.00 b.
Suyoc Consul, 34 cts. n.
United Paracale, \$1.01 n.
Universal Explor., 17 cts. b.

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Including Tea.

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POST OFFICE.

INWARD MAILS

Straits	Burdwan	June 8.
Shanghai	Meerkerk	June 9.
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways"		
direct Service—London date, 30th		
May	R.M.A. Dorado	June 9.
Manila	Scharnhorst	June 9.
Calcutta and Straits	Shirala	June 9.
Batavia	Tibundak	June 10.
Japan	Anjo Maru	June 10.
Europe via Suez (Letters and Parcels—London date, 14th May)		
7th May	Corfu	June 10.
Japan	Dank Maru	June 10.
Manila	Emp. of Russia	June 10.
Japan	Nagara Maru	June 11.
Japan and Shanghai	Tatsuta Maru	June 11.
Hainan	Canton	June 12.
Australia and Manila	Changste	June 12.
Hainan	G. G. Paul Doumer	June 12.
U.S.A., Canada, Japan, and Shanghai (Seattle, 23rd May)		
Pres. Grant		June 12.

OUTWARD MAILS

For	Per	Date and Time.
Monday.		
Samshui and Wuchow	Tai Hing	Mon., June 8, 4 p.m.
Tuesday.		
Manila, Makassar and Sourabaya	Tjinegara	Tues., June 9, 8.30 a.m.
Formosa	Kwanjo Maru	Tues., June 9, 8.30 a.m.
Manila	Brenceeh	Tues., June 9, 10.30 a.m.
Straits	Hong Kheng	Tues., June 9, 12.30 p.m.
Swatow, Amoy and Foochow	Italian	Tues., June 9, 3 p.m.
Shanghai and *Europe via Siberia	Scharnhorst	Tues., June 9, 4 p.m.
Samshui and Wuchow	Kong Ning	Tues., June 9, 4 p.m.
Seigon	Haldis	Tues., June 9, 5 p.m.
Wednesday.		
Shanghai	Stentor	Wed., June 10, 10.30 a.m.
Bangkok via Swatow	Kwiyang	Wed., June 10, 1.30 p.m.
Straits and Calcutta	Chakshang	Wed., June 10, 3 p.m.
Parcels	Letters	June 10, 3 p.m.
Swatow	Selatan	Wed., June 10, 3 p.m.
Thursday.		
Madang, Salamana and Rabaul	Friderun	Thurs., June 11, 8.30 a.m.
Shanghai and *Japan	Corfu	Thurs., June 11, 10.30 a.m.
Amoy	Taiyuan	Thurs., June 11, 3.30 p.m.
Shanghai, Japan, Canada, U.S.A.	Emp. of Russia	Thurs., June 11.
*Central and *South America and *Europe via Vancouver B.C. (Parcels for Canada only) and *Europe via Siberia (Due Vancouver B.C., 29th June)	Parcels, Reg., Letters	June 11, 3 p.m. June 11, 1.15 p.m. June 11, 5 p.m.
*Unsubscribed correspondence only.		

The Hongkong Telegraph

SIXTH ANNUAL AMATEUR PHOTOGRAPHIC COMPETITION

JUNE—AUGUST, 1936.

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SNAPSHOTS TAKEN BY CHILDREN UNDER 14 YEARS

1ST \$15. 2ND \$10. 3RD \$5.

SECTION SIX

FOR THE BEST "NEWS HAPPENING" PICTURE

1ST SILVER CUP DONATED BY DR. F. BUNJE 2ND \$20

RULES:—

- The following Rules will govern the Competition.
- The Competition is confined exclusively to amateur photographers.
- Pictures submitted in Septa tones should be accompanied by a smaller print in black and white.
- The Prizes will be awarded to the competitors sending in what are adjudged to be the best photographs in each Section. Each entry must be accompanied by a form which will be published daily during the period of the Competition.
- The right to publish any or all of the entries in the Telegraph is reserved.
- Photographs which have been already entered in local competitions are ineligible.
- At the conclusion of the Competition, entries will be returned to competitors on application at this Office within seven days.
- No responsibility will be accepted for non-delivery, loss or damage.
- Photographs must not be less than Post-card size (excepting in the Children's Section) and the entry form, should be lightly pasted on the back.
- No correspondence will be entered into in connection with the Competition.
- Entries in the Children's Section must bear the name, age and address on the entry form countersigned by a parent.
- No employee or member of any firm in the photographic trade is permitted to compete.
- Members of the Staffs of the Hongkong Telegraph and the South China Morning Post are not permitted to compete.
- The decision of the Judges shall be final.

COMMENCE SENDING IN YOUR ENTRIES NOW.

ENTRY FORM

USE THIS FORM

AND LIGHT PASTE IT ON THE

BACK OF EACH ENTRY.

SECTION

NAME

ADDRESS

DATE

Please use block letters and paste this on back of each Entry. If entered in Children's Section, parent please countersign here.

England's Hopes To Keep Golf Title

Cotton's Considered Best Bet For Championship

London.

With the opening of a crowded golf season, the British are looking to one of their stars to keep the major title, the British Open Championship, in this country.

After 10 successive years of United States' victories, the title was won back in 1934 by Henry Cotton. Alfred Perry kept it here last year.

These two are among the half-dozen who are expected to provide the vanguard of the British defence at Hoylake, Cheshire, June 22-26. Others include Percy Alliss, Alfred Padgham, the three Whitcombe brothers, Charles, Ernest and Reginald, and W. J. Cox.

The last time the championship was played at Hoylake was in 1930, when Bobby Jones annexed it as one of the four major titles he acquired that year for an all-time record.

Of the seven British players mentioned, Cotton is given the best chance of winning as he has been given for the last five years. Cotton is an "automatic" golfer, always trying new swings, styles and stances. He learned his golf by practising for hours in front of a looking-glass.

At Prestwick last year, he spent a month on the course before the tournament, practising 30 holes a day. When the tournament came along he blew up in the concluding rounds. It was believed that he had overtrained.

Cotton would not enter any competitions last year so that he might concentrate on the Open. This year he has entered every tournament and again has altered his style.

He is said to be a vastly improved player not only as regards shot production but in the matter of temperament. In the last six months he has lengthened his swing, and effected a radical change in his putting style.

Tries New Swings

Cotton always had a three-quarter swing, and although he still stops before the club is horizontal, he has lengthened the swing appreciably. The effect is more pleasing and produces better results. Hitherto putting has been Cotton's chief weakness.

He has experimented with every known dodge, except standing on his head, as Walter finger once suggested to Leo Diegel as an alternative to Diegel's fantastic arms akimbo style.

Cotton has abandoned the crouch, and the extended elbow method resembling a windmill, for a more natural style—normal, upright stance, feet fairly close together, and elbows kept more into the body.

Perry, the champion nobody expected, is hardly likely to keep his title this year. Yet, despite his unorthodox and rather flamboyant style, he is still producing.

There is no more accurate striker of the ball than Perry Alliss, and if only his putting improved the same respect as the iron shots it would not be necessary to look any further for the 1936 open champion.

"Putting," says Alliss, "is purely a question of nerves; if you have the courage to hit the ball straight at the hole, putting is as simple as falling out of a tree."

Alfred Padgham seems to have a better chance of adding his name to the champions' roll. Padgham swings so easily, and makes so little out of himself, that he gives the impression of being able to go on forever.

Whitcombes Dangerous

Then there are the three Whitcombes, all seasoned campaigners, and first-class stroke players. Charles, ex-Ryder Cup captain, is once again worried over his putting. For months past it has been at a high standard, but now the season is starting it is showing signs of slipping. Putting has robbed Charles of many a victory.

The chances of W. J. Cox, a member of the 1935 Ryder Cup team, cannot be passed over lightly. A powerfully built young man, and tremendously enthusiastic, he has built up a reputation as one of the longest hitters in the country. Having recently taken to a heavier driver, he is hitting enormous distances. Where others take a bransle for the second shot, Cox needs only a No. 3 iron.

He has also adopted a new putting style, the main feature of which is a locked left wrist throughout the swing.—United Press.

FRENCH STRIKES TO END

(Continued from Page 1.)

organisations reached a partial compromise to-day in their dispute over wages and unions.

The conference reached a partial settlement on the wages issue and the recognition of trades unions and work-shop committees.

The conference was unable to agree on the employers' demand that the return to work of all employees and the ending of the strikes should be a pre-settlement condition. The workers' representatives are conferring on this point at present but no decision has been reached.

Without awaiting the conclusion of negotiations, Paris building trade workers decided to strike to-morrow.—Reuter.

BLUE TRAIN STOPPED

Nice, June 7.
For the first time in history the famous Blue Train did not run to-night, owing to a strike of the employees of the sleeping cars.—Reuter.

YOUTH ROBS HIS FRIEND

PHILIPPINES NATIVE CHARGED

Charged with being found at 1 Lincoln Road for an unlawful purpose and stealing a suit of clothing and a silk shirt on June 5, Jose Santiago, a 17-year-old native of Bonnat, Philippine Islands, pleaded guilty before Mr. E. Himsworth at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning.

In reply to His Worship, defendant said he did not know the exact whereabouts of his parents. His father, a Chinese, was in Manila, and his mother, a Filipino, was somewhere in Amoy.

Inspector F. T. J. Portallion said defendant was a friend of Domingo Ronquillo, the complainant, who worked at 1 Lincoln Road, and was in the habit of visiting him. A little after 10 p.m. on June 5, defendant was seen by a Chinese servant on the roof of an out-house. Complainant was informed and he arrested defendant, who was wearing the stolen suit, taken from an unlocked box.

A 48 hours' remand was granted to the prosecution to consult the Registration Department.

LANGUAGE SNAG IN COURT

SPANISH INTERPRETER NEEDED

As the complainant could only speak Spanish, Mr. E. Himsworth ordered a 24 hours' adjournment in the case of Tang Shek, 27, who pleaded not guilty at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning to a charge of snatching a purse from Mrs. Berginla Bues, of 4 Lion Road on Sunday night.

Det-Sgt. R. Ellis said complainant and her 15-year-old son, Manuel, were walking along Prince Edward Road when defendant approached from behind and snatched her purse. It dropped to the ground, and when he bent to pick it up, she took hold of him, while her son shouted, "Stealing!" Mr. D. Gifford, who heard the cry, came up and arrested

KWANGSI GENERAL'S WARNING

(Continued from Page 1.)

would eventually result in his downfall.

"However," he added, "Chiang Kai-shek is clever enough to realise this and I think he will alter his policy very soon."

Further he said: "The Chinese who advocate a war of resistance are really in the majority and it will be the sense of their moral obligation to resist invasion that will eventually bring about Chiang Kai-shek's complete co-operation with the Southwest in anti-Japanese action."

JAPANESE PROPAGANDA

"The reports of impending internal conflict in China have emanated from sources aiming to undermine the confidence of the Chinese."

"Such sources are very obviously Japanese," asserted the General.

Asked whether there was any foundation for the rumours of the resignations of Dr. Kan Chai-hou, the Inspector-General of Foreign Affairs for five South-western provinces, and General Chun Chai-ying, the General denied the reports and attributed them to the same sources seeking to create internal conflict.

He agreed that a nationalised currency for China was an essential factor. "But we must first achieve a complete understanding with Nanking," he said, "after which the monetary, communicative and anti-Japanese problems can be easily solved."

"Armed resistance against invasion and Communist suppression certainly entails sacrifices, but with opportunists endeavouring to subjugate China by capitalising conflict between Chinese, the conclusion is inescapable that a war of resistance against the unconditional submission, which undermines the national consciousness of the people, will pave the way for the regeneration of our nation."

"The dispatch of our troops to the North is a gesture of our sincerity which, with our recent request for Nanking's co-operation, should serve to dispel even the remotest ideas of civil war in China."

defendant after a struggle.

After evidence by Manuel and Mr. Gifford, the Magistrate enquired if any person in the Court was able to speak Spanish, and, receiving no answer, adjourned the case.



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PRISONER DIES IN GAOL

DEATH FROM NATURAL CAUSES

A verdict of death from natural causes was returned by a jury at a Coroner's inquiry conducted by Mr. S. F. Balfour, at the Central Magistracy this morning, into the death of Mek Tak, a prisoner serving a term of three months' imprisonment at the Victoria Gaol.

The jury comprised Messrs. W. Orr (foreman), J. A. Fisher and Kwan Sit-kwan.

Deceased died in the prison hospital yesterday. It was stated by Chief Warder Barrett that the prisoner was admitted to gaol on April 22 to serve a term of three months' imprisonment, and was admitted to the prison hospital on June 2.

Dr. G. I. Shaw stated that deceased was in very poor condition when he was examined on June 23, and was an opium addict. He was admitted to the hospital on June 2 suffering with paralysis. A post-mortem examination showed that death was due to a cerebral abscess and pulmonary tuberculosis.

PHILIPPINE GOLD MINING SHARES

Messrs. Benjamin & Potts received the following buying and selling quotations from their Manila Agents this morning:

Benguet Con.	12.00	12.20
Antamok	2.25	2.30
United Paracales ....	.03	.04
San Mauricio ....	.66	.67
I. X. L's	1.05	1.10
Manabato ....	.47	.48
Demonstrations ....	.65	.67
Big Wedges ....	.22 1/2	.23
Itozon ....	.76	.77

The following quotations have been received by Swan, Culbertson & Fritz from their Manila office after the close of this morning's session:

Prices in Pesos		
	Buyers	Sellers
Antamok	2.35	2.45
Bagulo Gold .....	.18	.19
Benguet Con.	12.00	12.20
Benguet Exp. ....	.17	.18
Big Wedge .....	.22	.23
Demonstration .....	.65	.66
Itozon .....	.76	.78
Manabate .....	.47	.48
Salasot .....	.07	.08
San Mauricio65	.66
Suyoc24	.25
United Paracale65	.66
Market:—Steady.		

Market:—Steady.

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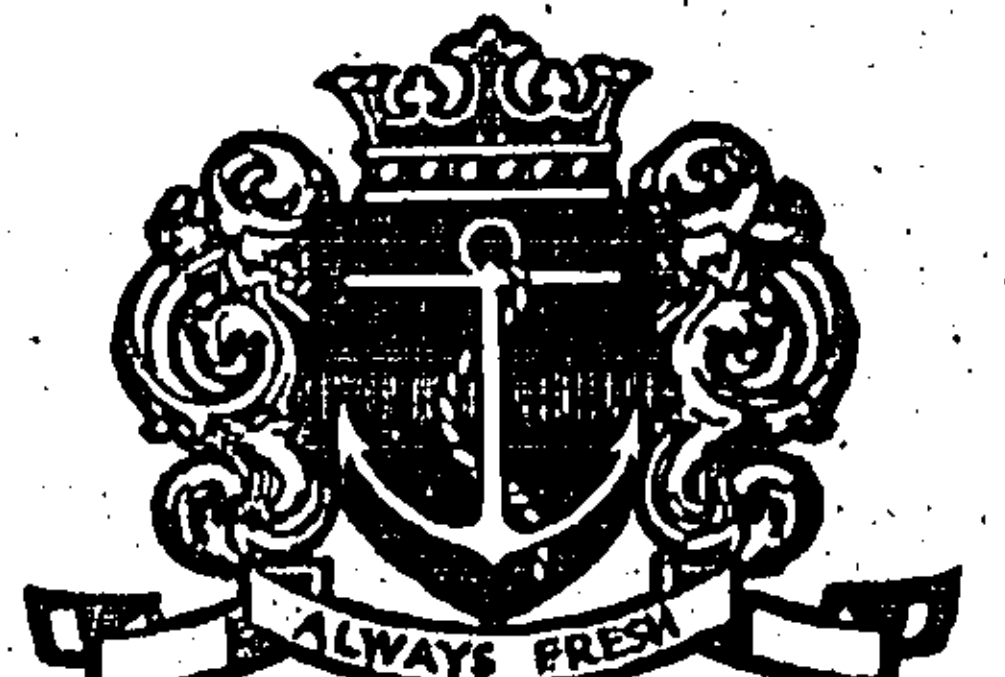
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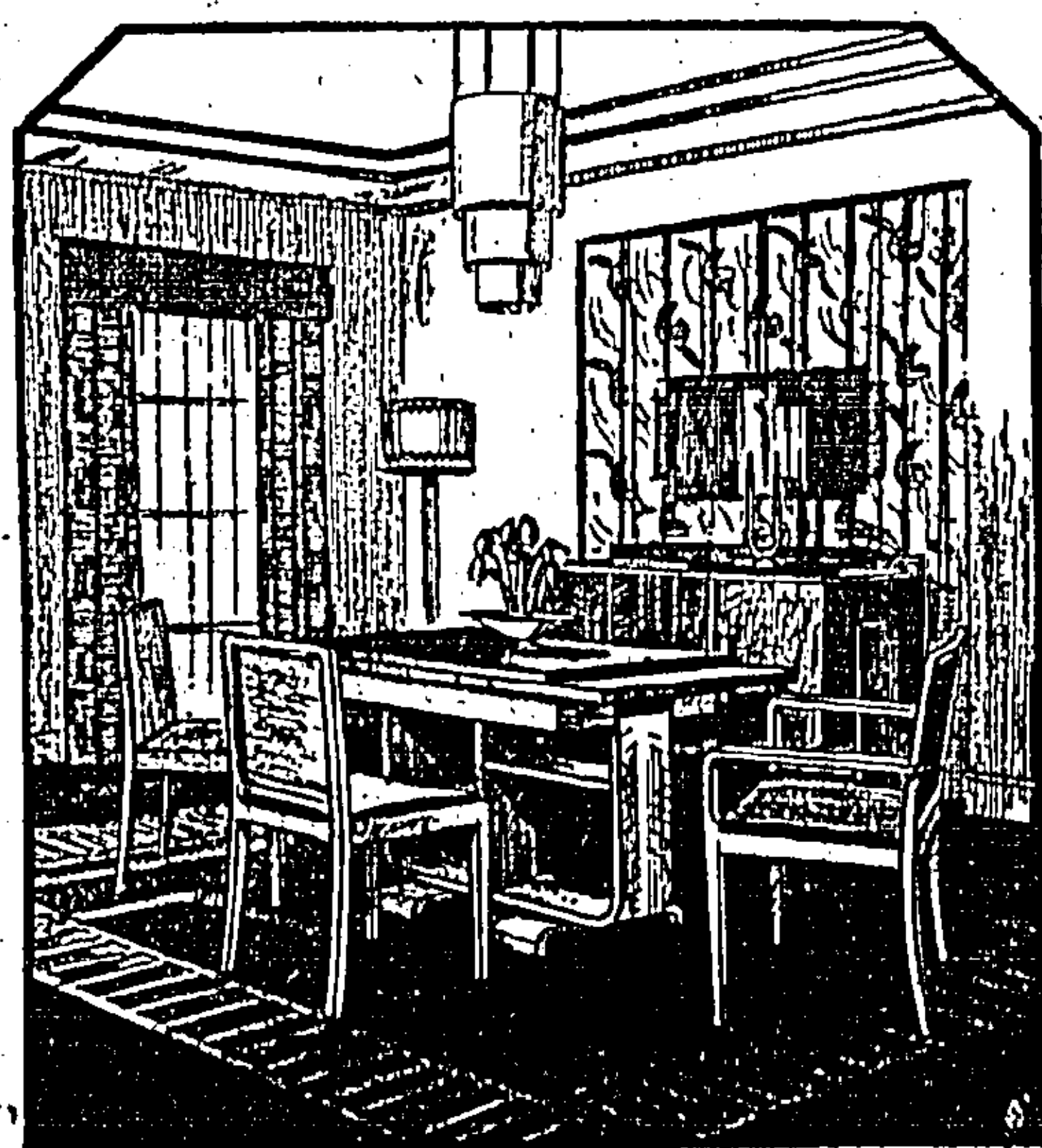
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NEW LIGHT MUSIC FROM THE MAY "H.M.V." SUPPLEMENT

- B-8422 Don't let the river run dry Sung by Peter Dawson
Just keepin' on Sung by Peter Dawson
B-8421 Vienna, City of my Dreams. (Siczynski)
Sung by Webster Booth
Stay with me for ever ("Giuditta") (Lehar)
Sung by Webster Booth
C-2835 Gertrude Lawrence Medley—Parts 1 & 2
Gertrude Lawrence
BD-334 Where there's you there's me Jack Hulbert
You're sweeter than I thought you were Jack Hulbert
(Both from the Film—"Jack of all trades")
BD-335 Tap your tootsies (Film—"Jack of all trades")
Jack Hulbert
Celebratin' (From the Film—"Limelight")
Jack Hulbert
BD-332 My heart and I (Film—"Anything Goes") Evie Hayes
If you love me Evie Hayes
BD-330 If I had rhythm in my Nursery Rhymes Sam Browne
The Star and the Rose Sam Browne
B-8416 Faithful Jumping Jack (Heykens)
Marek Weber's Orchestra
Standchen (Heykens) Marek Weber's Orchestra
Obstination Alfredo Campoli & His Orchestra
Tango Habanera Alfredo Campoli & His Orchestra
C-2833 "Follow the Sun"—Selection—Parts 1 & 2
(With Vocal Refrain)
Jack Jackson's Dorchester Hotel Orchestra
BD-337 The Town Talks—Piano Medley Vivian Ellis (Pianist)
BD-338 Reminiscences of Friar—Paramount Theatre Organ
Foot
BD-336 Songs of Songs (Moya) (Piano Accordeon)
George Scott-Wood
Ah, Sweet Mystery of Life (Herbert)
George Scott-Wood
BD-339 Gershwin Medley Renara (Pianist).

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The
Hongkong Telegraph.

MONDAY, JUNE 8, 1936.

BRITISH UNIVERSITIES

The general level of education in Great Britain is commendably high, and, since the War, successive Governments have instituted educational reforms of various kinds. The tremendous changes in social life have necessitated a broader view of the general problem of education, and it has been found advisable to extend the activities of the Universities so as to embrace in their scope more students from the wider masses of the people. National and local organisations have helped to provide a university education for a larger percentage of the population. The University Grants Committee now distribute, on behalf of the State, over £2,000,000 annually to British Universities, while a further grant of £600,000 is made by local authorities. During the past six years private persons have also made gifts to the Universities of a total value of £5,250,000. According to a report issued by the Committee covering the last six years, "despite two or three years of unexampled financial depression, the record of independent support and generosity has been a remarkable feature of the past six years." The grants-in-aid enable many students who, because of restricted means, could not otherwise do so, to benefit by a University education. Indeed, it is estimated that forty-two per cent. of undergraduates receive some kind of financial assistance. Whereas the Universities once housed only the sons—and a few daughters!—of the professional and well-to-do classes, they are now mingling places of young men and women of every class. The humblest family may now cherish the ambition of sending the most promising of the children to a University. The report states, as a fact of the first order of importance, that a large part of the new increase in the number of students has come from the ranks of the people. "At least fifty per cent. of the students in the provincial Universities of the country began their education in the public elementary schools." British Universities

have a higher function than that of training young men and women for employment. They seek to develop character as well as intelligence. To-day there is something of a lull in the development of the Universities, and it is suggested that this gives an opportunity for serious thought as to the lines future development should take. One thing is certain, namely, that the ideal aimed at will be the training of students in such a way that they will become balanced human beings, freely and fully developed, and not cramped to fit any narrow pattern.

AZANA—Rebel

President

By

J. LANGDON-DAVIES

• TELLING of the things
that are Now Happening
in Spain, Why they Happened,
What they Mean.



AZANA, 54-year-old ex-civil servant, prominent litterateur, playwright, translator of Borrow's "Bible in Spain," came into political limelight as "fin" of Republic after revolution which exiled King Alfonso

THERE has been elected almost unanimously a new Spanish President. He is a man who was nearly executed less than two years ago for unsuccessful rebellion against the State. Now he becomes the symbol and the guardian of the Spanish Constitution.

What sort of a man is this Azana, and what has happened to make him the one man acceptable to Spanish public opinion as President?

There was a time when he was an extremist in Spanish politics, now most of his strength comes from the left of his own Liberal Republican position.

The hundreds of thousands of workers, who, dressed in their blue and their red shirts, Socialists and Communists alternately, marched with linked arms on May (the First down the Paseo del Prado, while the statue of Velasquez, palette in hand, bent forward as if measuring them with his eye—these

are the Power that has chosen the bourgeois Republican, Azana, for their national symbol.

They have done so for one reason, that Fascism may not prevail, and on one condition, that Spain shall be increasingly the Republic of all Spaniards Who Work.

THAT is the implication which Azana must not forget.

Azana has been misunderstood by most Englishmen who have tried to follow the strange revolution of the Spanish Republic; for there is one curious thing about Spanish political life which must puzzle us. We are able to understand two kinds of revolution, one legal, which we ourselves practise whenever we use the ballot to change our Government; the other illegal, the French Revolution and the Russian being types of this second.

The fall of the monarchy was due to two separate episodes; first, there was an armed revolt, incompetently led and easily put down, leaving, one would say, nothing behind it but a few graves and ruined reputations.

Yet when a few months later the towns and villages of Spain proceeded to the election of their mayors and local councils, everywhere Republican candidates were swept into office; and before all the results were known, King Alfonso was crossing the Spanish frontier into permanent exile.

NOW the important thing to realise is that without illegal armed uprising, this electoral result would never have been. Spain could only put the Republican mark on the ballot paper by dipping her pen in the blood of martyrs.

The first two years of the Republic saw a group of enthusiastic amateurs, poets and novelists many of them, trying to reform several hundred years of rotten public life. They were incompetent and tactless; they lost support and left the way clear to the return in a new disguise of the old clique.

The Lerroux Government which followed was as corrupt as any other, so that Azana himself said that he preferred a king to such Ministers.

Spain had been led to hope for too much and conditions got steadily worse.

The revolt of October, 1934, was put down ruthlessly.

Everyone left alive who had had any complicity in the revolution was sent to prison for long terms of years. But on the prison ship in Barcelona harbour the guards saluted the prisoners whenever they came on deck.

"Why do you salute us?" one asked. "Because the result next time may be different and we would like you to remember our courtesy," was the reply.

Within eighteen months most of the prisoners had been transported by legal use of the ballot to the seats of government. The election of February of this year was an overwhelming victory for the Popular Front, so much so that the Right did the only thing left to them, they sulked and refused to vote at all.

But this legal revolution would never have happened had it not been for the illegal revolt so easily crushed less than two years before.

AND now Azana, implicated in two illegal revolutions, both of them grossly unsuccessful, is legally elected President without real opposition.

Will he have a peaceful six years of office? He has two dangers to fear. First, there is the ruthless though secret opposition of Fascist and pseudo-Fascist elements to the Right. Disunion is the chief characteristic of these. There is first of all the Catholic or more accurately the Jesuit party of Gil Robles, a Spanish Dollfuss; second, there is the Fascist Party of the Spanish Hitler, Calvo Sotelo.

Between these there is about as much cohesion as there was between Hitler and Dollfuss. Third, there are the clandestine royalists, and fourth a group

which would like to see a military dictatorship.

The second danger to the Azana regime will be the possible failure of its attempts to bring about the necessary reforms within the structure of a bourgeois capitalist society. The Socialist supporters of Azana are frankly doubtful of his being able to succeed.

All failures will be used as fuel by the implacable syndicalist opposition, for though anarchism and syndicalism are losing ground every day to Socialism and Communism, Spain remains the one country where anti-political syndicalism has a real following.

It is especially strong in the country, so that Azana's first task will be to see that whoever he appoints to take his present place as head of the Government continues at an accelerated pace the work of agrarian reform.

It is a paradox that in the highly legal Spanish republic, designed to help them by lawful means, peasants are not waiting for decrees before they take possession of the land, for by the time the red tape of bureaucracy could give it them legally, seed-time would be past and starvation be upon them. Everywhere, therefore, to-day the land is going back to the peasant without due process of law. Peacefully for the most part, for the police are felt to be on the side of the workers and the peasants, a feeling which explains much of the calm and patience to be seen throughout Spain to-day. But in the six years of Azana's rule the law has got to catch up with the will of the people.

Azana's Spain takes its place among the democracies, none too many to-day, determined to stem the rising tide of dictatorial nationalism.

SIDE GLANCES By George Clark



"Come along, if you like, and maybe you'll pick up something for your book; but I won't have no time to sit around telling you a lot of romantic nonsense about the river."

DURING the elections of February the Puerta del Sol, Madrid's nerve centre, was over-shadowed by a colossal poster in the interests of Gil Robles. Photographic "montage" depicted Gil Robles pointing to a vast concourse of people and saying: "These are my Power."

The photograph from which the crowd had been constructed was recognised as being one of a mass meeting addressed in fact by Azana. The enthusiasts of the Left wished to burn it down; "No, leave it up," said Azana, "and let Madrid laugh."

Every day the thousands strolling in the Puerta del Sol and gazing up at the picture laughed more and more. They saw something American, or at least Hollywoodian, in Gil Robles' poster and something Spanish in Azana's way of treating it.

We may be quite sure that Azana will go about solving Spanish questions in a Spanish way; and we should remember that a part of the Spanish way is a profound respect for the reign of law provided the law seems just to the conscience of the people.

Spain to-day has perhaps the most constitutional and least corrupt Government on the Continent of Europe. All good Europeans will wish Azana well.

MEN AND THINGS ABROAD

A GENEVA for the NEW WORLD?

by W. N. Ewer

more important for Canada? On which should most stress be laid? To which, if and when choice is necessary, must preference be given?

Difficult questions, much debated by serious people in Canada just now.

The strength of feeling for the "Imperial connection" is probably far less than most people here under-

stand. For a third of the population it has little significance. And even among Canadians of British descent the feeling of deep friendship for the Mother Country is tempered by a deep distrust of "British Imperialism."

The idea gains ground that the partnership with Great Britain and the other Dominions must—in international matters—be more and more a partnership between Member States of the League.

And far more than is understood here—the Hoare-Laval affair (and especially the rather crude interpretations of it which reached Canada via the States) shook Canadian loyalty both to the Commonwealth and to the League.

SUSPICION of the motives and purposes of "British Imperialism" deepened, and the determination not to be involved in "Imperial intrigues," either through London or through Geneva, grew.

Hence, largely, the Canadian volte-face on all sanctions and the repudiation of the initiative taken by Dr. Riddell in November.

And hence the growth, in the most unexpected quarters, of a strong sentiment in favour of complete Canadian neutrality in any quarrel not affecting Canada.

With it a really strong "North American" feeling, a growing belief that for all practical purposes Canada must regard herself primarily

More Than a Coalition

RECENTLY, in Belgrade the two East European groups both began their meetings, naturally enough because they overlap.

The older "Little Entente," formed in 1920-21, by Czechoslovakia, Jugoslavia and Rumania, was at first a coalition to resist a possible Hungarian war of revision.

Its title was invented by a Hungarian newspaper as a sneer, adopted as a compliment, and has now become an official title.

In 1933 it became something far more than a coalition, though far less than a federation; a sort of permanent partnership with regular meetings of the partners.

"We are not an alliance, we are not a federation, we are not a confederation. We have set the lawyers a new puzzle—to decide just what we are," said Mr. Tschirch, the Yugoslav delegate laughingly to me.

"But, then," he added, "can any lawyer define the British Commonwealth?"

Second Group

THE second group is the Balkan Entente, or Balkan League, which is only just over two years old.

Jugoslavia and Rumania, members of the Little Entente, are members also of the Balkan Entente. Their third partner, Czechoslovakia, for obvious geographical reasons, is not.

Instead, there are Turkey and Greece. It all makes it a little complicated, and probably quite unworkable in

common sense, it works remarkably smoothly.

Of course, the Balkan Entente is still incomplete. It has only four members: there are six Balkan States, Bulgaria, Rumania, Serbia, and Albania are outside.

That is because the Entente when it was made was rather uncertain as to its purpose.

There were two lines of thought. Some wanted a solid bloc of Balkan States, pledged to resist collectively any attempt by any outside State to interfere in or dominate the Balkans. They had their eye mainly on the danger of Italian penetration.

Others—and especially the Greek Government of the period—were especially anxious not to be drawn into any combination that would in any way be suspected of being anti-Italian.

They wanted the Balkan Entente to be rather like the original Little Entente—a barrier against any Bulgarian attempts at revision of the peace treaty.

Here's the Danger

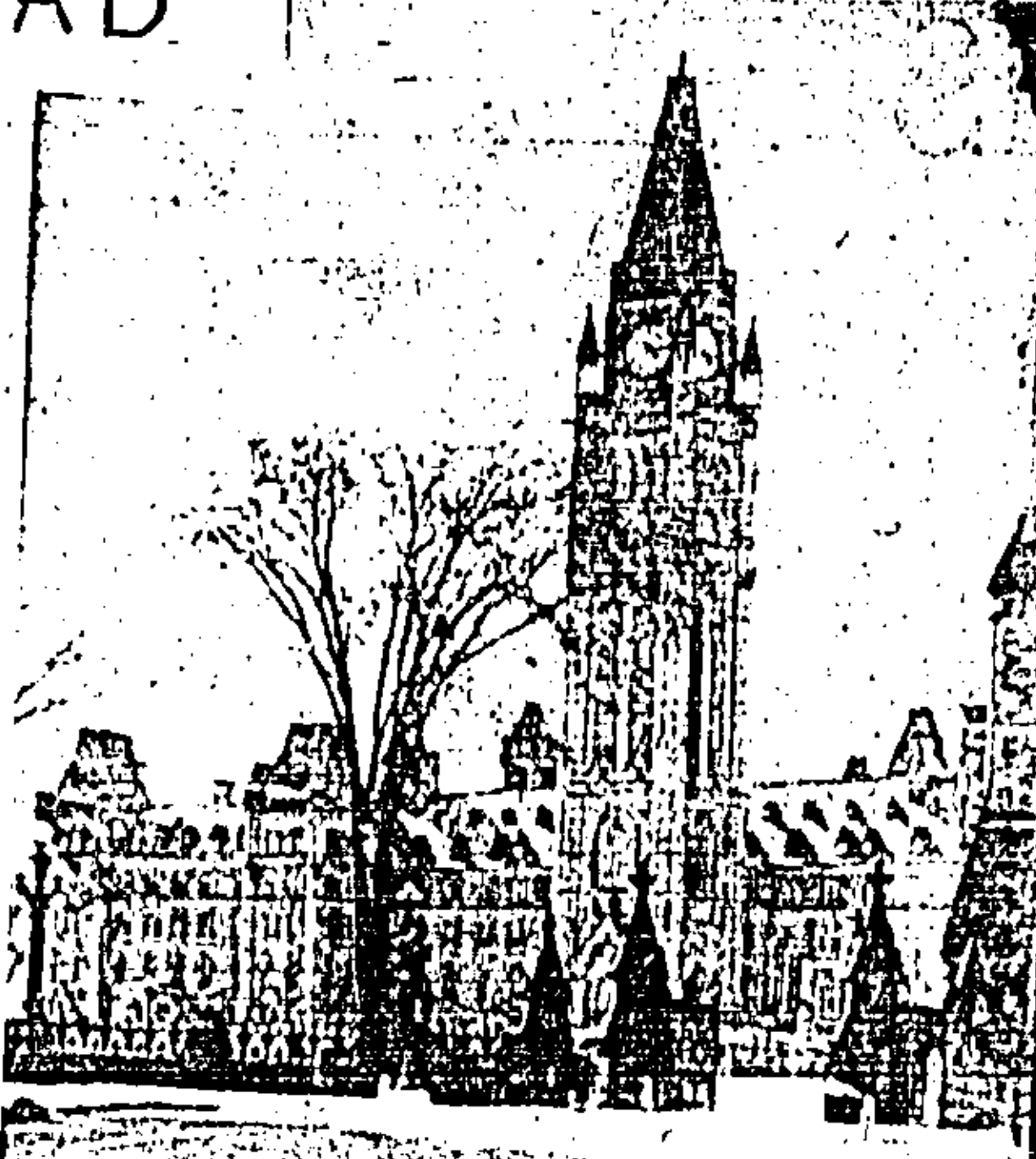
SO Bulgaria had to stay outside. But the steady tendency is towards bringing her in and welding the whole of the Balkans into an organised whole.

Except, I am afraid, for Albania. Albania passes more and more definitely under Italian control. To-day its independence is little more than a fiction.

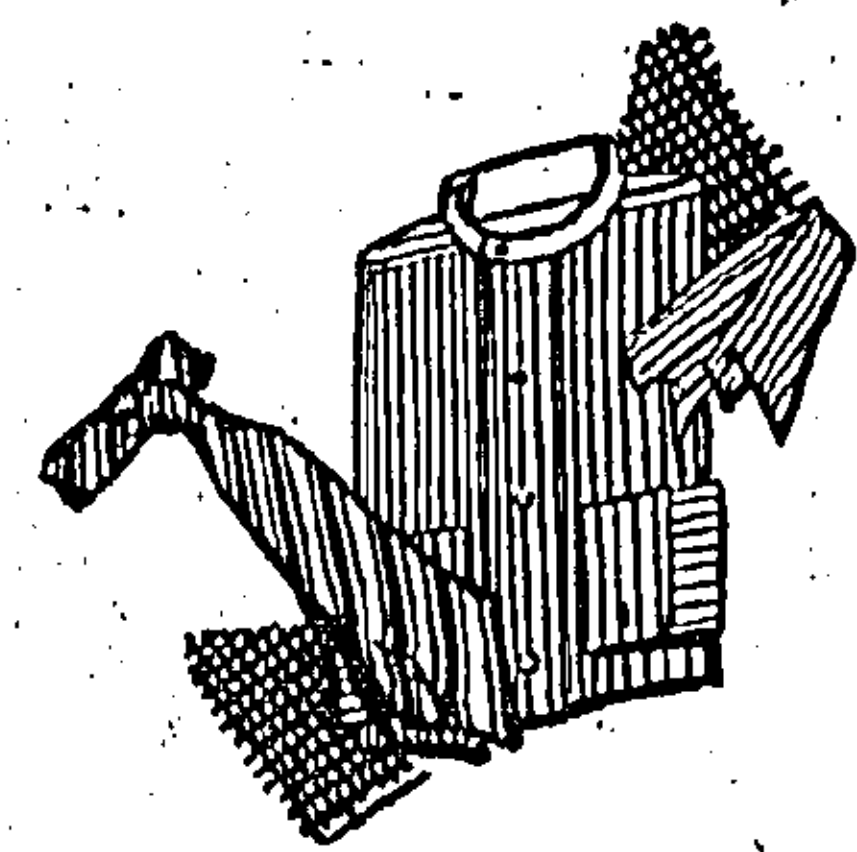
And while this state of things lasts it will certainly not be allowed to join in any group not completely dominated and controlled from Rome.

The danger is rather that, were Mussolini to emerge triumphantly from his Abyssinian adventure, Albania might become the jumping-off ground for some new enterprise. The statesmen who meet next week in Belgrade are well alive to that.

There are no States any-



OTTAWA is soon to have a visit from President Roosevelt.



NEW SHIRTS

Instead of the usual coloured stripes on a white background, these shirts have neat white stripes woven into backgrounds of gentle blues, browns and greys. In this way a quietly novel and very pleasing effect is obtained.

The material is a high quality poplin, and the shirts have two soft collars to match.

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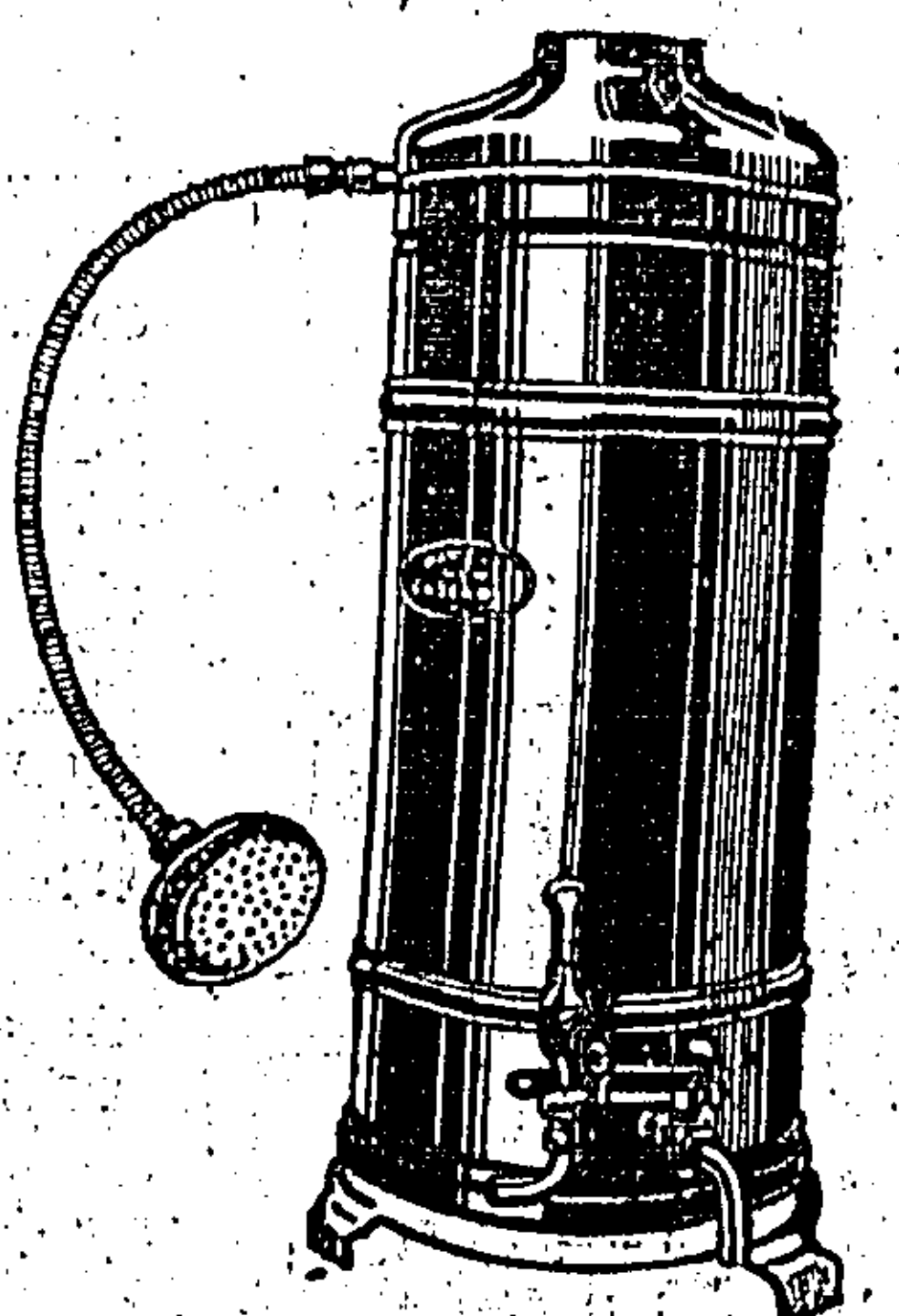
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SUN-BATHING MAY BRING CANCER

CHIMNEY SWEEP AND BLONDES TAKE CARE!

Melbourne, May 25.

Blondes and chimney sweeps are among those probably more likely to contract cancer, thinks the chairman of the Treatment Committee of the Queensland Cancer Trust (Dr. L. M. McKillop).

The doctor's report, in which this was stated, was discussed today at the Cancer Conference.

Dr. McKillop indicated that blondes needed merely to guard against excessive sunbathing, because their skins burned readily and set up irritation. Chimney sweeps and those on certain other occupations had shown only a slightly higher incidence than the rest of the population.

The conference decided to make the following recommendations to the Commonwealth Government:—

(1) That the cancer problem be made a national question; (2) that a National Research Council be appointed; (3) that facilities at metropolitan and country centres for treatment and diagnosis of cancer be fully developed; (4) that every medical practitioner in country districts be placed in touch with facilities and methods of treatment studied by a committee specially appointed; (5) that it be the aim of each capital city to erect and maintain by Governmental aid, donation and paying patients' fees, an up-to-date institute for the treatment of cancer and research; (6) that State Governments realise the necessity for effective arrangements to develop facilities to bring patients to established centres for treatment; (7) that next cancer conference be held at Canberra and the following one in Sydney, and that famous international authorities be invited to attend.

Conference dropped the suggestion that for the present no more radium be purchased by the Commonwealth Government or State clinics until the final report on mass radium therapy was issued by the Radium Commission.



POLICE CROONER MAKES A HIT

Jackson, Mich., June 1.

"Police headquarters," said Capt. Henry Stevens when he answered the phone. "Police headquarters. What can I do for you?"

"I think your amateur programme is swell but I think you should have a little more variety," came from the other end of the wire.

"I don't get you," said the captain. "We're not having amateur programmes."

"I just heard one over your radio," said the strange voice. "enjoyed it much more than the police calls."

Captain Stevens looked toward the radio room, when out walked Officer Antehnon with a very red face. "Gosh, Captain! Some one left the radio on and I've been in there singing to myself. What'll I do?"

"Nothing," said the captain, "except you might learn another tune. Your listeners would like a little variety."

RED-WHITE-AND-BLUE-SHIRTS FOR VARSITY MEN FORM ROYALIST CLUB

Students at Melbourne University have formed a Royalist Club to uphold democratic principles and limit the influence of communism at the University.

Communism will be opposed by verbal warfare in lunch time lectures, "but not," as one member told *Austral News*, "by thuggery or by throwing opponents into the lake."

One of the professional staff is president, and the official dress will probably be a red, white and blue shirt.

PEACEMAKING IN PAPUA

FIERCE WAR OVER WIVES

Peace-making among the Papuan tribes is a much simpler business than in Europe.

In his annual report to the Australian government which is responsible for the administration of the territory, as Lieut. Governor (Sir Hubert Murray) tells how the assistant resident magistrate found three tribes at war.

The cause, apparently, was the unfaithfulness of one of the wives, but it had become complicated by stolen pigs and the refusal of a purchaser to pay for another wife after delivery and acceptance. The affair became ultimately so involved as to pass the understanding of even the natives concerned.

The magistrate decided to make peace, and the three warring factions were made to bring in three pigs and three spears. They laid the pigs side by side, and the three representative chiefs stood over the pigs and broke the spears, declaring that they would fight no more and adding that in future they would bring all their troubles to the government for settlement.

"The strange thing about these peace-makings," adds Sir Hubert, "is that they are often effective for quite a long time."—*Austral News*.

KITTENS AND RATS AS PLAYMATES

One cat, her five kittens, and two rats live happily together as a family in the home of Rev. T. J. O'Donnell, at Hobart, Tasmania.

The last two kittens have just arrived. The kittens have been trained in such a way that they do not attempt to harm the rats, but to display the friendliest manner towards them. The cat and the largest kittens frequently hunt rats and mice, but in no circumstances, says *Austral News*, will they attack the pet rats.

The annual Speech Day of the Diocesan Boys' School takes place on Friday, July 3, at 5.15 p.m. in the school hall, when the prizes and sports trophies will also be awarded. The chief speaker will be His Excellency the Governor, Sir Andrew Caldecott.

RADIO BROADCAST

Relay of Dance Music From Cathay Ballroom

Z.E.K. PROGRAMME

From Z.B.W. on a wavelength of 365 metres (845 kilocycles):

5-7 p.m. Dance Orchestra from the Cathay Ballroom.

7 p.m. Excerpts from Light Opera and Musical Comedy.

Vocal Gems—Lily of Killarney (Benedict); Selection—Monsieur Beaucaire (Rogers); Songs—The Duet—"If I am Dreaming" (Milklick); Helen—"Peter Ye're so nice" (Offenbach); Heddie Nash (Tenor); Selection—The Merry Widow (Lehar).

7.30 p.m. The B.B.C. Wireless Singers in Two Concert Waltzes.

1. Wine, Women and Song (Strauss); 2. Morgenblatter (Morning Papers), (Strauss).

7.45 p.m. Instrumental Variety Items.

Saxophone Solo—La Precieuse (arr. Kreisler);... Marcel Mule; Organ Solos—Medley of Old Songs;... Leslie James; Piano Solo—Medley No. 2... Ronald Gourley; Banjo Solo—On a Southern Plantation... Ken Harvey; Accordion Solo—The Song of Songs... George Scott Wood.

8 p.m. Time, Weather, Stock Quotations and Announcements.

8.05 p.m. Chinese Studio Concert.

11 p.m. Close Down.

8.05-10 p.m. European Programme from Z.E.K. on a frequency of 640 kilocycles.

8.05 p.m. A Recital by Richard Crooks (Tenor).

1. To-morrow (Langenberg); 2. Macabre (Rowe); 3. My Song goes round the world; 4. O Song Divine.

8.18 p.m. Nat Gonella and his Georgians.

Fox-Trots—Jealousy; Sophisticated Lady; Fox-Trots—Black Coffee; Lazy Guy; Fox-Trots—Piggin English; Hula; Oh! Peter You're so nice.

8.38 p.m. Symphony No. 35 in D Major ("Pastoral"), (Mozart).

9 p.m. Davenport News Bulletin and Announcements.

9.20 p.m. Albert Sandler and his Orchestra.

Softly awakes my heart—"Samson and Delilah" (Saint-Saens); A Little Love, a little kiss (Silent); Bird Songs at Eventide (Eric Coates).

9.30 p.m. Excerpts from "Please Teacher".

9.47 p.m. Piano Duets by Arthur Young and Reginald Forester.

1. Roberta—Selection; 2. A Key-board Medley.

10 p.m. Big Ben from Davenport.

Close Down.

(Continued on Page 4)

WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE— WITHOUT CALOMEL

And You'll Jump Out of Bed Feeling Good
The liver should pour out two pints of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels, gas builds up your stomach. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sour, sick and the world looks pink.

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KING'S NEXT CHANGE!



SINKING BEASTS OF PREY ON THE TRAIL OF A HUMAN KILL!

But with Chanon their track... get set for a thrill!

CHARLIE CHAN AT THE CIRCUS

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KEYE LUKE GEORGE and OLIVE BRASNO

Associate Producer John Stone

Directed by Harry Lachman

Based on the character "Charlie Chan" created by Earl Derr Biggers

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FIRST HALF OF THE RACING SEASON CONCLUDES

FINE SPORT AT THE VALLEY

RESULTS: CASH SWEEPS

The first half of the racing season concluded on Saturday under a blazing sun. Full results and cash sweep numbers including the big Lantau Handicap prize follow.

Beaufort Handicap.—For China Ponies, Griffins of this Season. One Mile.
500 Kong Bros's Dawn Star 154 lb. (Mr. Ip Kui-ying) 1
508 L. Dunbar's Point Bay 161 lb. (Mr. P. P. Botelho) 2
512 Harbard's Royal Highness 152 lb. (Mr. N. Deltz) 3
Won by 3 lengths; 1½ lengths.
Time: 2:00.3.

Parl-mutuel.—Winner \$8.40; places, \$2.00; \$5.00; \$7.00.

Lama Handicap.—For China Ponies, "B" Class (First Section). Five Furlongs.

517 V. M. Grayburn's Tyne 158 lb. (Mr. D. Black) 1
514 L.T.F.'s Gold Coin 142 lb. (Mr. H. C. Pih) 2
515 Lant's Night View 153 lb. (Mr. S. Y. Liang) 3
Won by 1½ lengths; 1½ lengths.
Time: 1:13.4.

Parl-mutuel.—Winner \$14.10; places, \$6.00; \$7.00.

Bondi Handicap.—For Australian Ponies, "A" Class. One Mile.

518 Hope Gills Australian Boy 137 lb. (Mr. W. H. S. Davis) 1
523 Why's Saucy Face 138 lb. (Mr. H. C. Pih) 2
520 Dr. S. N. Chau's Derby Day 155 lb. (Mr. S. C. Liang) 3
Won by 3 lengths; 2 lengths.
Time: 1:46.3.

Parl-mutuel.—Winner \$15.30; places, \$8.00; \$5.70; \$8.30.

Whitau Plate.—One And A Quarter Miles.

525 L. Dunbar's Diana Bay 154 lb. (Mr. D. Black) 1
529 L. Shiu-pang's Soldier of Britain 150 lb. (Mr. H. C. Pih) 2
524 Major E. C. Boyd-Shannon's Cyclamen Bay 153 lb. (Mr. G. A. Harriman) 3
Won by 3 lengths; 3 lengths.
Time: 2:28.2.

Parl-mutuel.—Winner \$5.60; places, \$3.20; \$5.50; \$6.30.

Pineapple Handicap.—For China Ponies, Subscription Griffins of this Club of this Season. One Mile.

530 Eu Tong-sen's Rose Evelyn 168 lb. (Mr. N. Deltz) 1
537 Ling's Wild Cat 157 lb. (Mr. S. Y. Liang) 2
533 L.T.F.'s Gold Sovereign 151 lb. (Mr. H. C. Pih) 3
Won by 1½ lengths; 1½ lengths.
Time: 2:05.3.

Parl-mutuel.—Winner \$8.80; places, \$5.10; \$5.10; \$5.10.

Mainly Handicap.—For Australian Ponies, "B" Class. Six Furlongs.

545 Chiu Cheong-fan's Violet Queen 146 lb. (Mr. S. C. Liang) 1
538 Tasma's Centre Court 150 lb. (Mr. B. A. Proulx) 2
542 E.S.K.'s Night Star 143 lb. (Mr. Ip Kui-ying) 3
Won by 1½ lengths; a neck.
Time: 1:18.2.

Parl-mutuel.—Winner \$109.40; places, \$20.00; \$7.20; \$13.70.

Green Island Handicap.—First Section.—For China Ponies, "C" Class. One And A Quarter Miles.

550 V. M. Grayburn's Ribble 152 lb. (Mr. D. Black) 1
549 L. Dunbar's Pontiac Bay 168 lb. (Mr. D. Black) 2
546 Lee's Bistre 150 lb. (Mr. S. N. Pnn) 3
Won by 1½ lengths; half a length.
Time: 2:38.0.

Parl-mutuel.—Winner \$13.10; places, \$8.10; \$6.40; \$9.70.

Smugglers Handicap.—For China Ponies, "E" Class. Six Furlongs.

560 C.N.K.'s Rugby Star 140 lb. (Mr. N. Deltz) 1
552 British's Cassius 149 lb. (Mr. B. A. Proulx) 2
556 Kong Bros's Old Star 168 lb. (Mr. Ip Kui-ying) 3
Won by 2 lengths; a length.
Time: 1:54.4.

Parl-mutuel.—Winner \$105.80; places, \$24.00; \$7.30; \$8.40.

Green Island Handicap.—Second Section.—For China Ponies, "C" Class. One And A Quarter Miles.

565 Chiu Cheong-fan's Monoplane 158 lb. (Mr. S. C. Liang) 1
567 V. M. Grayburn's Ythan 154

DARTS LEAGUE

Fusiliers' Challenge To Winners

Several exciting games have been played in the McEwan-Younger Darts League and interest grows apace.

A splitted challenge is being made by the Royal Welch Fusiliers, who last week recorded a maximum points victory of 10-0.

They are at present only two points behind last year's winners, with the R.A. Stonecutters third with two points less.

R.A. Lyman	P. W. L. W. L. P.
R.W. Fusiliers	12 4 5 1 22
R.A. Stonecutters	14 4 3 8 29
R. Enfield	11 7 2 8 17
C. A. P.O.s	8 10 4 2 18
St. Jn. R.U. Riders	7 11 3 1 13
R.K.S. Rife, R.A.	6 14 1 1 8
R.N.Y. Police	3 4 14 1 5 6

Parl-mutuel.—Winner \$21.10; places, \$12.20; \$8.30.

Lantau Handicap.—For China Ponies, "D" Class (Second Section). Five Furlongs.

576 H. A. Grell's Syvendale 154 lb. (Mr. B. A. Proulx) 1
570 Wootoo's Double Chance 154 lb. (Mr. Ip Kui-ying) 2
574 E. L. Hosie's Philanderer 165 lb. (Mr. P. P. Botelho) 3
Won by 4 lengths; 2 lengths.
Time: 1:44.2.

Parl-mutuel.—Winner \$11.50; places, \$6.00; \$4.30; \$10.80.

Daily Double Betting. The following were the "Daily Double" betting figures:

1st Leg: Ballos (4), Blue Ribbon (5), Celebration Time (0), Gold Sovereign (213), Hopscotch (0), Judea (0), Rose Evelyn (618), and Wild Cat (323).

2nd Leg: Bistre (39), Mayflower (110), New Star (6), Pontiac Bay (102), Ribble (207), and Tiny Star (64).

Dividend: \$24.90.

CASH SWEEP RESULTS

No.	1813	1855	2027
Race 1	\$1,065.40	394.40	152.20
Unplaced runners (\$50 each), Nos.	790, 2002, 1208.		

No.	1701	1470	694
Race 2	\$1,169	334	167
Unplaced runners (\$50 each), Nos.	1142, 1539.		

No.	1355	1690	1745
Race 3	\$1,204	344	172
Unplaced runners (\$50 each), Nos.	2190, 40, 112.		

No.	1419	1213	1807
Race 4	\$1,278.20	365.20	182.60
Unplaced runners (\$50 each), Nos.	340, 1313, 1752.		

No.	286	1672	2611
Race 5	\$1,281.40	360.40	180.20
Unplaced runners (\$50 each), Nos.	2033, 943, 2686, 2175, 866.		

No.	215	471	1114
Race 6	\$1,240.40	354.40	177.20
Unplaced runners (\$50 each), Nos.	797, 2306, 32, 905, 2456.		

No.	1521	1028	1555
Race 7	\$1,389.50	397	189.50
Unplaced runners (\$50 each), Nos.	1170, 1616, 1670.		

No.	1018	468	2817
Race 8	\$1,262.80	360.80	180.40
Unplaced runners (\$50 each), Nos.	2174, 1644, 1669, 2004, 2306, 1740, 1945, 47.		

No.	42	1138	1381
Race 9	\$1,515.50	433	216.50
Unplaced runners (\$50 each), Nos.	2562, 1495.		

No.	6103	10751	22470
Race 10	\$25,897.76	7,399.36	3,699.68
Unplaced runners (\$1,564.15 each), Nos.	30719, 27297, 38724, 51815, 21051, 38578, 51240, 34210.		

Japanese Swimming Squad Chosen

FORTY-FIVE STARS FOR BERLIN

Tokyo, June 1.

Forty-five aquatic stars of both sexes were selected to-day by the Japanese Olympic officials to represent Japan at the forthcoming Olympic contests in Berlin in August. The team will include 22 male swimmers, seven women swimmers, 11 water-polo players, and five divers, two of whom are men. The group will also include 13 officials and coaches.

The mermaid will include—Selken Yusa, Shigeo Arai, Nobuo Arai, Shigeo Sugiyama, Yasuji Miyazaki, Eikichi Tsuruoka, Shunpei Ito, Noboru Terada, Hiroshi Negami, So Ishiwarada, Shozo Makino, Tatsunaki Nagami, Seichiro Honda, Kazuo Tanaka, Tokuhiko Numa.

Men who will compete in breast-stroke events include Tetsuo Hamuro, Reizo Koike, Saburo Ito, and Bunichi Akira, and women will include Hideo Machata and Unoko Tsuboi.

Tanahiko Kojima, Shozo Kiyokawa, and Kiehi Yoshida will wear Japan's colours in the back-stroke events, while Tameo Shibahara and Tomio Koyanagi will represent Japan in diving contests. Women divers will include Fusako Takano, Reiko Osawa and Masayo Osawa.

The water-polo team will include Zenjiro Takahashi, Takumi Wakayama, Daizo Maeda, Hidetaka Katsushio, Yasutaro Sakagami, Jihai Furusho, Saburo Takahashi, Koichi Wada, Keiichi Tano, Shigeo Takagi and Tetsuji Takaoaka.

In women's free style races, Japan will be represented by Hatsuko Morioka, Kazu Kojima, Tsuneko Furuta, Rei Takemura, and Eiko Matsumura.

AL SILVA DECISIONS FALCO WITH EASE

Portuguese Boxer Scores Effectively

New York.

Al Silva, tall, angular Portuguese boxer from Harlem, New York City, won a unanimous decision over Tony Falco, veteran Philadelphia, who defeated Jack "Kid" Berg of England in the latter's penultimate fight in this country.

Silva scored effectively at long range throughout the ten-round feature bout at the Broadway Arena, where Dave Finn of England fought, although Falco was always dangerous at close quarters.

The New Yorker forced the fight during the first four rounds, ended up a bit after that and took some punishment, and then came back strongly in the last four rounds.

Falco's left eye in the sixth round, but it was not sufficient to check his march to victory. Falco weighed 10 stone 4½ pounds and Silva 10 Stone 6½.

GEHRIG'S RECORD

Play 1,700 Consecutive Baseball Games

New York, June 6.

Lou Gehrig, of the New York Yankees, has played his 1,700 consecutive games in the Major Baseball League, and is now 363 games above Deacon Scott's record.—United Press.

PITCHER FINED

Boston, June 6.

Johnny Allen, the Cleveland Indian pitcher, was to-day fined \$250 plus damages.

He ran amok in his hotel lobby at 8 p.m. on June 4 after losing a close game against the Boston Red Sox, and is alleged to have overturned chairs and tossed a step-ladder through the chandelier. He is also alleged to have bombarded the employees of the hotel with the shoes of the guests.—United Press.

NEW AMERICAN GOLF CHAMPION

Manero Breaks Record By Four Strokes

New York, June 6.

Tony Manero won the U.S. Championship played at Springfield to-day after four rounds of brilliant golf.

His scores of 73, 69, 73 and 67, totaling 282, for the four rounds constitute a record for the course.

His victory was a last-minute surprise after the record had already been broken by Harry Cooper, who returned a card of 284.

The holder of the title, Sam Parks, failed to qualify for the final two rounds.

Manero's astounding round of 67 was five strokes below par for the course.

The performances of Manero add Harry Cooper can be judged from the fact that the previous best winning score for the American championship was 286.

Third place in the tournament went to Clarence Clark, who completed the four rounds in 287; fourth to Ky Laffoon, who had 288; fifth to Ky Laffoon, who had 289; sixth to Paul Runyan and Ralph Guladisi who had 290 each.

Gene Sarazen had a score of 280, while Olin Dutra had 300. Both Sarazen and Dutra are former holders of the title.—Reuter.

LITTLE'S CHOICE OF NEXT CHAMPION

3 Named By American Golf Professional

New York.

Lawson Little is 'discovering' that there is more in turning professional than merely playing golf matches. He is spending most his days now writing speeches, or stories on golf for the newspapers.

Tearing himself away from his pen and paper for a brief spell in his New York hotel, Mr. Little told Reuter that he did not yet know whether he would compete in the British open championship, but that he did not think he would. It all depends on his job, he said.

To the question of which golfer he thought would be most likely to succeed him as National Amateur titleholder, Mr. Little said that he considered Johnny Goodman, of Omaha, Walter Albert of Oklahoma City, and Albert (Scotty) Campbell of Seattle, were the likeliest players.

Goodman has the experience and his short game is perfect, but the other two are longer off the tee," he remarked.

Little said that he would not play in more than five championships a year and that he was not likely to play any exhibition matches with Bobby Jones. Bobby, one of his partners in his latest undertaking as a professional, has frowned on the idea, he said.

YACHTING RESULTS

Ariel Wins Mixed Classes Race

Under the auspices of the Royal Hongkong Yacht Club a Mixed Classes race over a distance of 8.4 miles was sailed on Saturday when Mr. J. Kemsley steered Ariel to victory.

The result was:

Yacht	Corrected Time	Pos.
Ariel (Mr. J. Kemsley)	16:29.35	1
Rolla (Col. E. St. G. Kirke)	16:30.59	2
Painted Lady (Major Booby)	16:34.54	3
Artemis (Mr. C. C. Blake)	16:38.36	4
Pat (Mr. P. Ramus)	16:38.43	5
Widgeon (Miss H. Crawhall-Wilson)	16:39.54	6
Eunice (Mr. F. Anthony)	16:42.23	7
La Linda (Mr. G. R. Q. Heuresgues)	16:47.34	8

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My Heart And I.

F B-1068. You're Tho Top. B.B.C. Orch.
Anything Goes.

MR-2056. My Heart And I. Billy Cotton.
"NIGHT AT THE OPERA"

8751. Alone. Jack Payne.
"CHARM SCHOOL"

F B-1335. I Feel Like A Feather. B.B.C. Orch.

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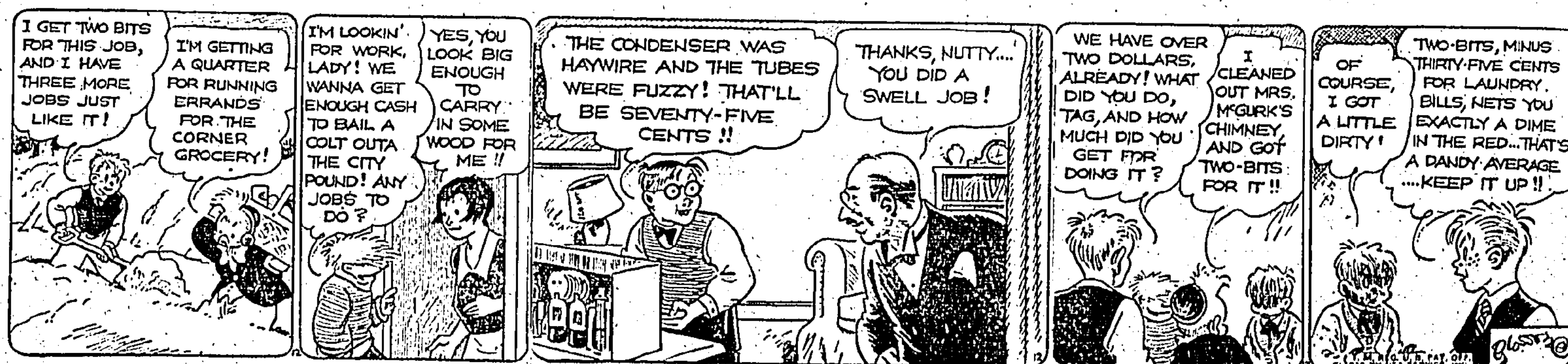
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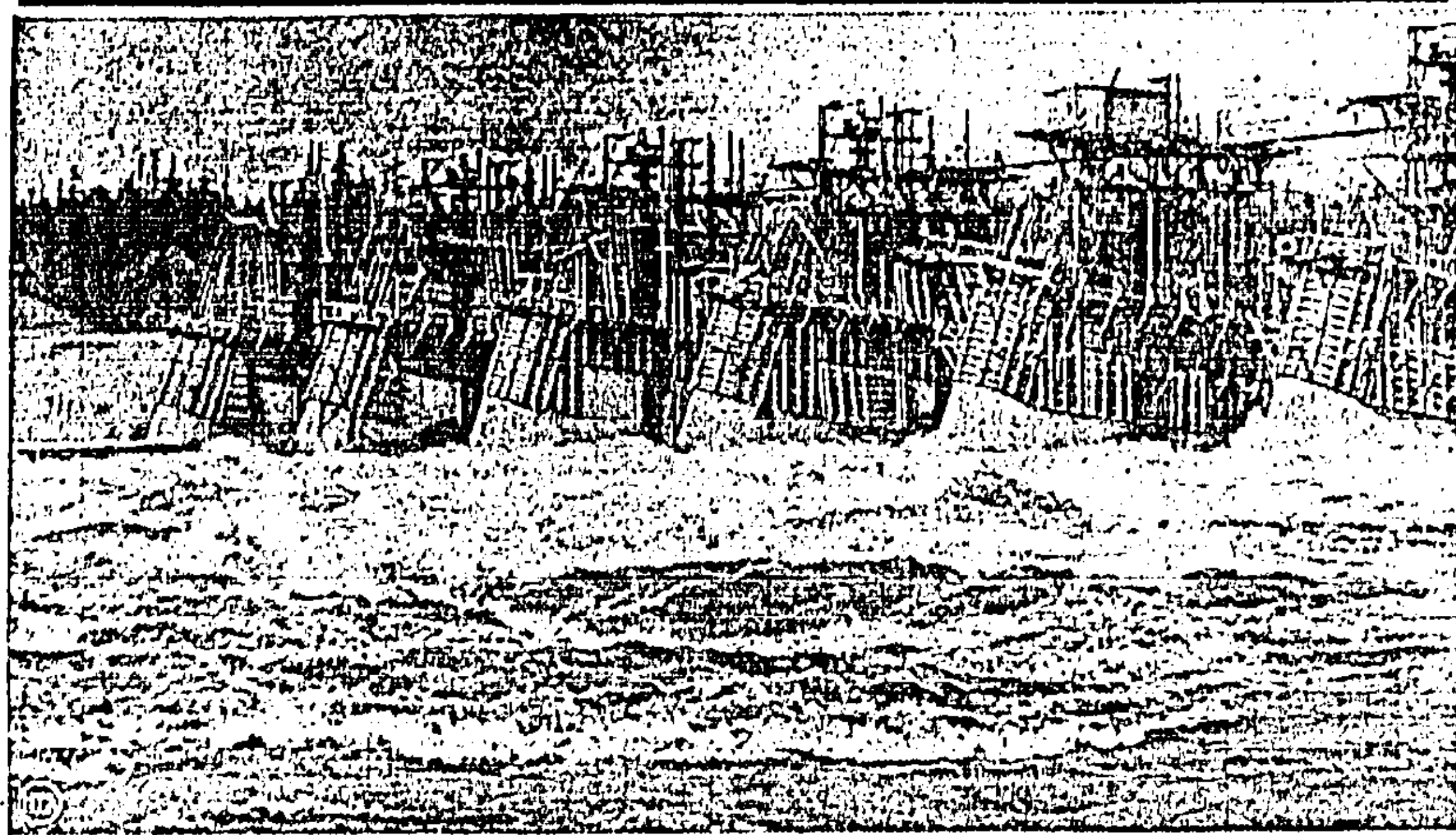
O-O-O-O-OH... it zips off the miles with the greatest of ease, With its valve-in-head engine and road-smoothing "Knees"— Its comfort is perfect, its style sure to please— No wonder that "Buick's the Buy"

NEWS OF THE DAY IN PICTURES FROM FAR AND NEAR

Hongkong Telegraph PHOTONEWS

HAPPENINGS AS SEEN BY THE CAMERA'S EYE

RAMPAGING COLUMBIA DWARFS MAN'S EFFORTS



Twenty-foot waves, like an angry sea, beat against partially completed piers of the great Bonneville Dam on the Columbia River as spring freshets start. Mother Nature thus effectively ended man's work on the project until the snow run-off subsides.

FOREIGN OFFICIALS PAY TRIBUTE TO LATE HU HAN-MIN



Group of foreign representatives in Shanghai who attended the memorial service as a tribute to the memory of the late Mr. Hu Han-min. Among them is Sir John Brennan, the British Consul-General.

OFFERS FORTUNE FOR SLEEP

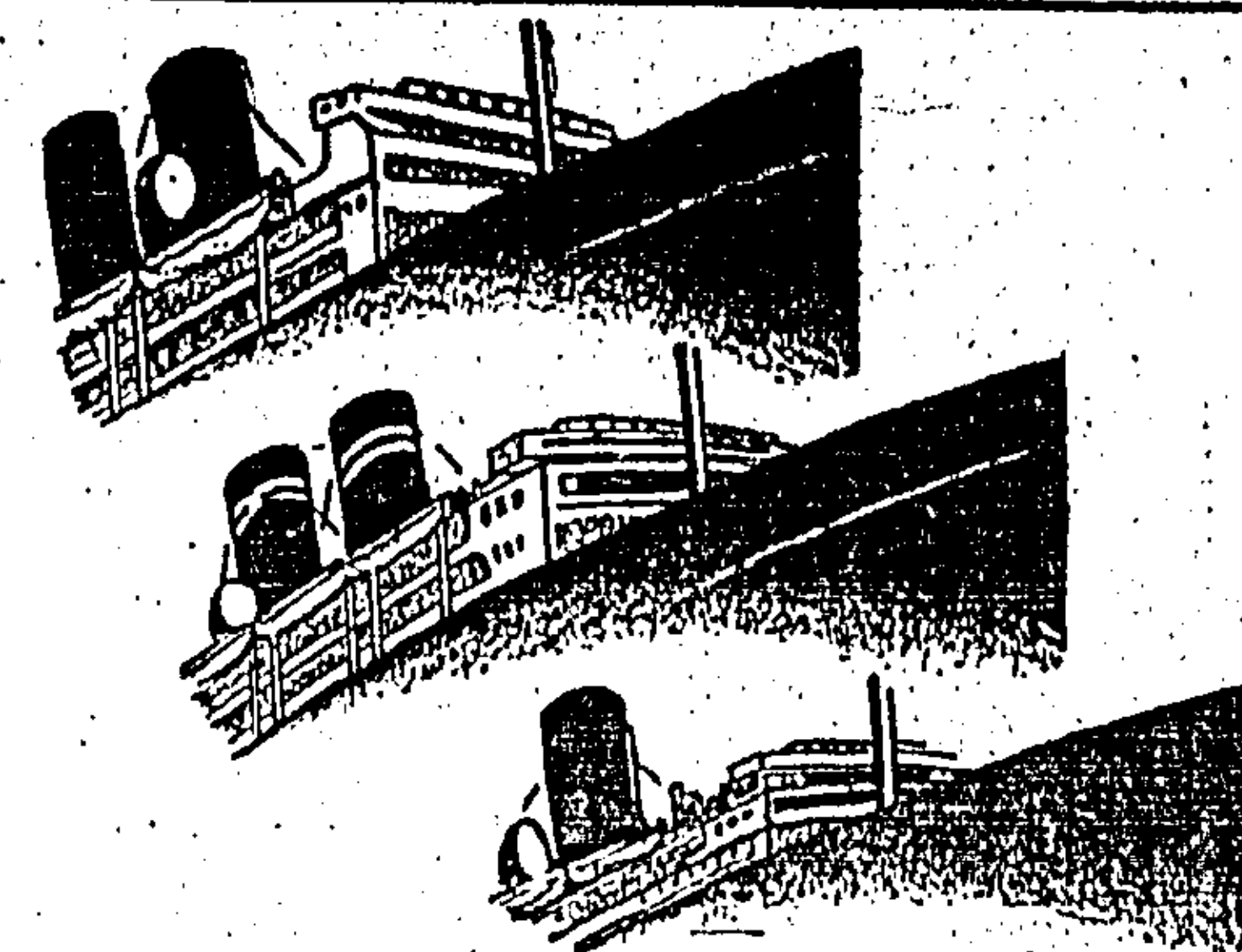


Rukhahdar Ramjidas Bajoria (above), wealthy Calcuttan, had his first sleep in 27 months recently. It lasted 20 minutes. Bajoria recently offered to "enrich beyond wildest dreams" anyone able to make him sleep. Since then he has been deluged with suggestions from all parts of the world. Neither he nor those in his confidence would say whether the nap came as a result of the advice received. Bajoria is shown shortly before the strange illness came upon him.

GIRL PILOTS ENTER FOR FLYING GAMES AT SPOKANE, WASH.



Eleven up and coming ladies of the air are these Boise, Idaho, student flyers. They are members of Associated Women Pilots, Boise hangar, and will attend in force at air meet in Spokane June 27 and 28. Their training includes probing the inner works of their plane's motor, but grease hasn't dimmed their smiles.



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SRANPURA	17,000	13th June	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*SOUDAN	7,000	20th June	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
SRRAWALPINDI	17,000	27th June	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
CORFU	14,500	11th July	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*BURDWAN	6,000	18th July	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
RANCHI	17,000	25th July	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
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SIRDHANA	8,000	20th June	Singapore, Port Swettenham, Penang, Rangoon and Calcutta.
SHIRALA	8,000	4th July	
TILAWA	10,000	18th July	
SANTHA	8,000	1st Aug.	

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS

NANKIN	7,000	3rd July	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney, Melbourne & Hobart.
NELLORE	7,000	1st Aug.	

SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN

SHIRALA	8,000	11th June	Amoy, Shanghai & Japan.
CORFU	14,500	11th June	Shanghai & Japan.
*BURDWAN	6,000	13th June	Shanghai & Japan.
TILAWA	1,000	25th June	Amoy, Shanghai & Japan.
RANCHI	17,000	25th June	Shanghai & Japan.
NELLORE	7,000	7th July	Shanghai & Japan.

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STEAMER	Duo H'Kong	Leaves H'Kong	Leaves Manila	Duo Sydney
CHANGTE	12 June	19 June	22 June	8 July
TAIPING	7 July	14 July	17 July	2 Aug.
CHANGTE	11 Aug.	18 Aug.	21 Aug.	6 Sept.
TAIPING	4 Sept.	11 Sept.	14 Sept.	30 Sept.

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ST. LOUIS DEFEATS NEW YORK

SECURES HOLD ON LEAGUE LEAD

YANKS WIN IN 16 INNINGS

New York, June 7. St. Louis strengthened its position at the head of the National League today by defeating the one-time leaders, the New York Giants, six to three. The Cardinals hit twelve times against the Giants' best pitchers, and Collins clinched the game by smacking out a homer.

The Giants hit eight. Each team had one error.

Boston has commenced to climb again. The Braves stepped fast against the Reds, running up an eight-run total on twelve hits, a homer by Lopez assisting materially. Cincinnati could only score three times on fourteen hits. Each had one error.

Chicago Cubs also climbed strongly in the last few games, won against the Brooklyn Dodgers, four to three. Each side had nine hits. Brooklyn had two errors and Chicago one.

Pittsburgh Pirates spilted Philadelphia six to two in spite of rugged fielding. They had three errors. Suhr hit a homer, however, and the ten hits yielded well. Phillies had one error and seven hits.

BROWNS SUCCEEDED

St. Louis Browns, tail-ending the American League, succeeded in beating their rivals for this honourable position. They won nine to five against Philadelphia. Cliff's homer turned the eight hits into a presentable total. Philadelphia also hit eight. They also had the best portion of five errors.

Chicago whipped Boston in a hard-hitting game, eleven to five. The White Sox hammered out sixteen hits and were faultless in the field. Kreevich got a homer. Boston hit twelve times and had two errors.

The New York Yankees won a sixteen-inning battle against Cleveland, five to four.

Ruffing and Selkirk won the day with home runs. New York hit twelve and Cleveland ten, and the Yanks had one error.

Detroit took a close decision from Washington, ten to eight in the first of a double-header. Goslin hit a homer. There were thirteen other hits. Washington had thirteen hits and two errors.—Reuter.

BRUTAL MURDER AT LAMMA

FISHERMAN THROWN OVER CLIFFS

Further details of the brutal murder of a fisherman at Lamma Island at about 1 p.m. yesterday are disclosed in a report made to the police by a married woman, Leung Kau, aged 34 years.

It appears that Leung Kau and the deceased, Chai Kee, aged 37 years, went out to pick up fish at Shek Pai Wan yesterday afternoon. A party, consisting of about ten to thirteen men and one woman, were laying out fish to dry on the high rocks close to the place where deceased was picking up fish, when Leung Kau saw deceased ascend the rocks, and then heard an argument between him and the party on the rocks. Deceased was being accused of spilling the fish. A fight then took place, and deceased was assaulted by about ten members of the party who were armed with wooden poles. He was then pushed off the rocks, falling on to a shelf of rock about 25 feet below, where he was later found dead. The assailants escaped in two fishing boats in the direction of Stanley.

Mr. T. Murphy, Assistant Director of Criminal Intelligence (Crim. Det.) Sub-Inspector O'Donovan and a party of police visited the scene later.

Early arrests are expected.

"EITHER SIMPLE OR INSANE"

INTRUDER AT CLUB DANCE

A Chinese, stripped to the waist, attempted to enter the Shek-O Club on Saturday evening while a dance was in progress. He was ejected, and later in the evening was arrested on a charge of theft of a fishing boat. Making his appearance before Mr. W. Schofield, at the Central Magistracy this morning, charged with the theft, he was remanded for 48 hours in police custody.

It was stated by Sergeant Groves that defendant was either a very simple fellow or was insane. Sergeant Groves stated that the defendant on his way to Shek-O on Saturday evening, and later saw defendant hanging round the Shek-O Golf Club. Defendant tried to enter the dance floor while a dance was being held, and was ejected. About 8 p.m. Wong Yan-sung, master of a boat, found his craft missing from the shore at Shek-O, and saw the boat out at sea. He set out in another boat, and found defendant in his own boat. Defendant appeared in Court clad only in a pair of trousers, which was stated to be the same manner in which he was dressed when he entered Shek-O Club. He admitted the charge of theft, and was remanded to find his relatives.

Devaluation Now Deemed Inevitable

NATIONS AWAIT PARIS DECISION

GOLD BLOC EXPECTED TO DISINTEGRATE

Paris, June 7.

The devaluation question overshadows all else in Paris.

However, M. Leon Blum, the new Prime Minister, has not indicated his policy in this matter, though he has announced reforms in every direction and three series of bills to accomplish his ends.

Devaluation, according to well-informed circles, is generally believed to be inevitable, and will probably start with one of two things: a gold embargo or inflation by printing money to the legal limit of thirty-three per cent. gold coverage, compared to the present sixty per cent. of coverage. Currency restrictions are also considered likely.

Inflation by printing seems to be the most probable course, since it would then be possible to simultaneously enforce restrictions on exchange.

Seaport banks are doing a huge exchange business. The British are buying francs with sterling and converting them into gold.

AMERICAN WATCHING

The United States is closely observing events in France, in the belief that devaluation of the franc is certain and abandonment of the gold standard probable. The United States has foreseen both eventualities and American financial interests have put their affairs in such shape that they will have a safe breathing-spell in view to determine the immediate results without seriously suffering.

It is considered the French situation, with the labour unrest, is almost parallel to that in the United States when President Roosevelt was inaugurated, therefore M. Blum's steps to meet the exchange and gold situation may be similar to President Roosevelt's.

America's chief concern is for the Dollar-Franc cross-rate, changes in which might seriously affect trade and finance generally.

Moreover, it is believed that devaluation of the franc must be followed by other gold standard nations.—United Press.

ANTHONY EDEN'S YOUNG SON

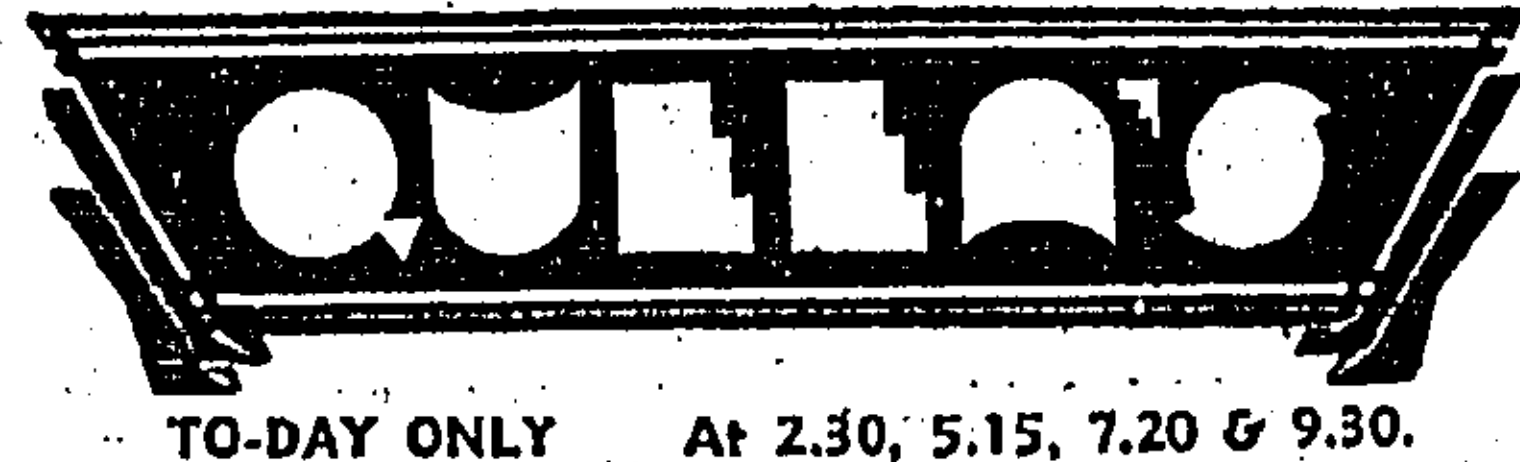


Little Nicholas Eden, whose resemblance to his father, Mr. Anthony Eden, British Foreign Secretary, is remarkable, is here seen snuggled at York Minister with his mother.

G.O.C. BACK IN H.K.

His Excellency Major General A.W. Bartholomew, General Officer Commanding troops in China, returned to the Colony by the steamship Ychow yesterday from his tour of inspection in Shanghai, Tientsin and Peiping.

Lt. P. J. Howarth, A.D.C., remained behind for a short holiday, and Lt. Kempthorne, R.W.F., is doing the duties of A.D.C. during his absence.



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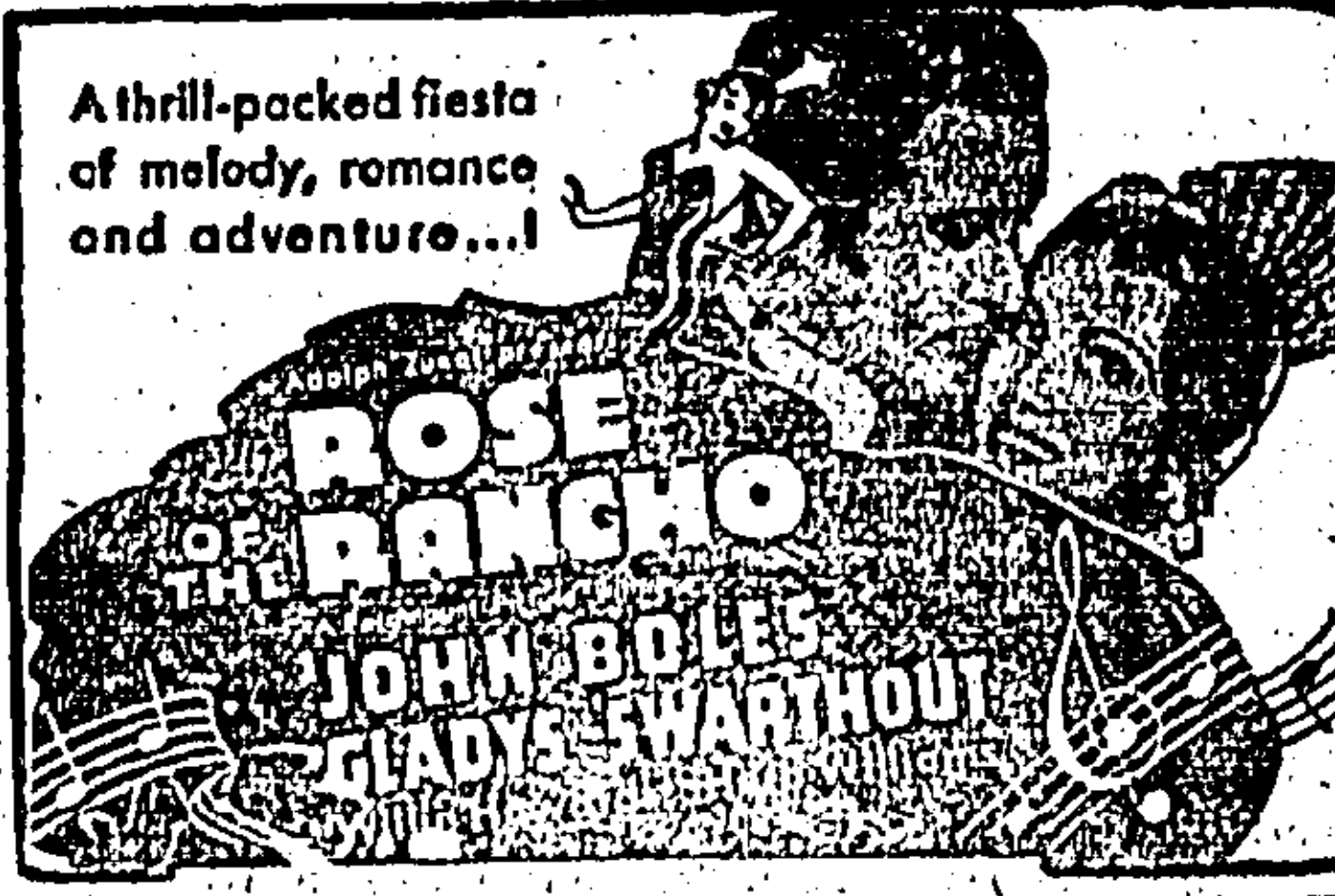
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